1987 HIGHLIGHTS

Addenda, Late News, Changes 32-33
America's 25 Most Outstanding Women 34
Chronology of the Year's Events 886-917
Constitution of the U.S. 443-450
Consumer Survival Kit 1987: Updated and Expanded 56-114
Drug Abuse 36-38; 83-85
Heroes of Young America: The Seventh Annual Poll 34
Historical Anniversaries 920-921
The Plight of the Homeless 922-923
Major Actions of the 99th Congress 38-39
Major Decisions of the Supreme Court, 1985-86 918-919
Nuclear Accidents 758
Off-Beat News Stories 924-925
100 Years Ago: 1887 919-920
Quick Reference Index 928
Scientific Achievements and Discoveries: 1986 921-922
Tax Reform 35-36
Terrorism 923-924
1986 Election Results 39-48
1986 World Series 877-880

GENERAL INDEX

—A—

Abbreviations—
International organizations. . . 640, 642-643
Mailing 703
States (postal) 703
UN agencies 642-643
Abortions—
Legal, reported. 780
Ruled legal (1973). 483
Academy Awards 360-362
Acadia National Park. 436
Acadians (La.) 852
Accidents—
Aviation 486, 759-760, 771, 892
Deaths (number, causes) 771-773
Home 772
Injuries, types 771-773
Marine 754-755
Nuclear 758, 903, 912-913
Pedalcycle 772
Railroad. 760, 771
Vehicle. 771-773
Wage loss 772
(see Disasters)
ACTION 116, 328
Actors, actresses 390-415
Deceased 410-414
Emmy awards 359
Films, 1985-86 365
Motion picture awards 360-362
Plays, 1985-86. 364
Theatrical awards 359
Adams, John 306, 308-312, 524, 531
Adams, John Quincy . . . 308-312, 525, 531
Addenda 32-33
Address, forms of 454
Addresses, to find—
Associations and societies 417-430
Business directory 108-114
Chambers of Commerce 644-669
Colleges and universities 183-209
Religious headquarters, U.S. 341-342
Sports, professional 820-821
Symphony orchestras. 370
TV networks 373
U.S. government depts 317-320
—Independent agencies 328
Aden 631
Administration, federal. 317-320
Admirals, USN. 329
Adoptions 777
Adventist churches. 339, 341
Advertisers, leading 375
Advertising expenditures 375
Aeronautical records 173-174
Aerospace 168-174
Affirmative Action (1978) 484
Afghanistan 545, 905
Envoys 638
AFL-CIO (1955) 140-141, 417, 481
AFL formed. 477
Africa. 486, 490, 494, 496, 511, 513
1914 (map). 504
Area. 544
Gold production 121
Highest, lowest point 535
Lakes 542
Languages 216
Mountain peaks 536
Population 544
Trade 159
Volcanoes 534
Waterfalls. 543
Agencies—
Federal 120, 328
United Nations 642-643
Agnew, Spiro T.(1973) 483
Agriculture 175-182
Agric. Marketing Act (1929) 479
Cereal 175-177
Crop production 175-177
Egg production. 180
Employment 129
Exports 159, 160, 176
Farm acreage, value, number, by state . 178
Farmland, value, by state. 182
Farm real estate debt. 180
Farm relief bills (1985) 486, 891
Fed. food program costs 181
Federal subsidies 181
Foreign nations 545-634
Grain storage 179
Harvested acreage 177
Imports 159
Income, U.S. 104
Indexes, farm inputs 178
Livestock 178
—Cash receipts 182
Loans, mortgages 180
Prices received 179
Production. 175-178, 180
Programs, U.S. govt. 181
Rural Credits Act (1916) 478
Warehouse Act (1916) 478
Wheat, rice, corn, production by country 175
World statistics. 175, 176
Agriculture, Department of 319
Employees (number) 120
Expenditures 115
Secretaries 313, 317
Aid—
Family. 229
Federal 327
AIDS (Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome). 908, 918, 922
Air—
Composition, temperature 721
Density 721, 698
Pollution 149
Air Commerce Act (1926) 479
Air conditioning tips. 93
Aircraft—
Disasters. 485, 486, 759-760
Records 172-174
Flights, notable 172-174
Air Force, Department of the. 318
Employees (number) 120
Secretaries. 318
Air Force, U.S. 333
Academy 331
B-52 raids disclosed (1973) 483
Flights, notable 173-174
Generals (active duty). 329
Major Air Commands 318, 329
Military units 330
Missiles 336
Nurse Corps 333
Pay-scale allowances 334-335
Records 172-174
Satellites *(see Space developments)*
Secretaries. 318
Strength 333
Training centers 330
Women's branches 333
(see Armed forces, U.S.)
Air mail. 703, 704-705
Airline safety 174
Airline traffic. 174
Airports, busiest 174
Airships. 172
Air traffic controllers *(1981 strike)*. . . . 484
Akron, Oh. 673
Buildings, tall 684
Mayor 52
Population. 222, 223, 249
Tax, income 55
Alabama 644
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital. 433, 644
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce address. 644
Congressmen 40, 41, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt. 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 644
Fair 644
Geographic center. 434
Governor. 48, 51, 323
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 644
Interest, laws and rates. 73
Marriages, divorces, laws 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of. 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns. 229
—Counties, county seats 257-258
—Density. 220

Presidential elections 275, 276, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 323
Taxes 59, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Alamo (1836) 476
Aland 569
Alaska 644-645
(see States, U.S.)
Accession 435
Admission, area, capital . 433, 491, 644-645
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Congressmen 40, 41, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Discovered (1741) 473
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440
Fair 645
Geographic center 434
Gold rush (1898-99) 645
Governor 48, 51, 323
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 644
Indians, American (pop.) 440
Interest, laws and rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Mountain peaks 536
Name, origin of 435
Population—
—Cities and towns 229
—Census divisions 258
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 276, 307
Purchase (1867) 477, 645
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 323
Taxes 62, 131, 165
Territory established 434, 435
Time zones 743
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Volcanoes 535, 901
Welfare costs 228
Albania 545-546
Albuquerque, N.M. 673
Mayor 52
Population 246
By race 224
Alcohol—
Boiling point 698
Drinking age, legal 33, 165
Export, import 159
(see Liquor)
Aleutian Islands 541
Volcanoes 535
Alexander the Great 490
Algeria 546
Ambassadors 638
Government 546
Petroleum production 148
Shipping 161
Trade 158, 546
Aliens—
Admissions, exclusions, U.S. 643
Allegiance, pledge of 456
Allen, Col. Ethan (1775) 474
Allentown, Pa.
Mayor 52
Population 251
Taxes, income 55
All-Hallows Day (Halloween) 744
All Saints' Day 744
Almanac, The World (1868) 477
Heroes of Young America 34
Women (top 25) 34
Alphabet, Phoenician 487
Alps, the 536-537
Altitudes—
Cities, U.S. 736-737
—World 737
Highest, lowest (U.S.) 432
—World 535
Mountains 535-537
Amazon River (Brazil) 538
Ambassadors and envoys . . . 33, 638-639
Address, form of 454
Salute to (artillery) 330
American Basketball Assn. 810
American Fed. of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO) . . 417
AFL formed (1886) 477
CIO formed (1935) 479
Merger (1955) 481
Unions 140-141
American Football League . . 835, 837, 838
American Kennel Club registration 156
American Revolution 474, 500
Casualties 337
Declaration of Independence . 441-442, 451
Liberty Bell 451
Military leaders 383-384
Monuments, sites 437, 438
American Samoa 274, 670
America's Creed 455
Americans, noted—
Actors, actresses 389-415
Architects 379-380
Artists 388-390
Athletes 856-858
Authors . . . 351, 355-358, 367-368, 376-379, 385-388
Black 362, 377-379
Business leaders 394-395
Cartoonists 354, 358, 380
Composers 395-397
Economists 351, 391-392
Educators 391
Folklore, figures in 416
Heroes of Young America 34
Historians 356, 391-392
Industrialists 394-395
Jazz artists 397-398
Lyricists 397
Military leaders 383-384
Philanthropists 394-395
Philosophers 390-391
Playwrights . . . 355-356, 377-379, 385-388
Political leaders 381-383
Religionists 390-391
Rock & roll notables 398-399
Scientists 392-394
Social reformers 390-391
Social scientists 391-392
Statesmen 362, 376-378, 381-383
Widely known 376-377
Women, outstanding (25) 34
Writers . . . 351, 352-358, 367-368, 376-379, 385-388
American Stock Exchange 122, 426
Americans for Democratic Action 315
America's Cup (yachting) 859
Amnesty Act (1872) 477
Vietnam draft evaders (1977) 484
Amtrak 162-164
Anaheim, Cal. 673
Mayor 52
Population 222, 223, 230
Anchorage, Alas. 673
Consumer prices 71
Mayor 52
Population 229
Ancient measures 698
Ancient Near Eastern civilizations (map) 489
Andes Mnts. 536
Andorra 546
Anesthesia (1842) 476
Angkor Wat temple 495
Angola 546-547, 895
Waterfalls 543
Anguilla (B.W.I.) 626
Animals—
American Kennel Club reg. 156
Cat breeds 156
Endangered species 153
Farm *(see Agriculture)*
Gestation, incubation 154
Groups, names of 154-155
Longevity 154
Speeds of 154
Venomous, major 155
Wildlife 149
Young 153-154
Zoos 156
Annapolis, Naval Academy 195, 331
Antarctic explorers—
Historical 920-921
Historical events, 1957 743-744
100 years ago 919-920
Wedding 105
Antarctica—
Area 544
Explorations 533-534
Highest, lowest point 535
Mountain peaks 537
Volcanoes 534
Anthem, National 452-453
Anthony, Susan B.
Day 744
Dollar 133
Anthracite production, exports . . 148, 159
Antigua and Barbuda 547
Antilles, Netherlands 598
Antoinette Perry Awards (Tonys) 359
Aphelion, perihelion—
Planets 712-713, 719
Apogee of moon 720
Apollo missions 169-169
Appalachian Regional Dev. 115
Appomattox Court House (1865) 477
Apportionment, Congressional 219
Arabia 493, 494, 508, 512, 609-610
Arab-Israeli War (1973) 483, 513, 567, 583, 609
Six-Day War (1967) 512, 567, 583, 609
Arab League, The 511, 640
Arab oil embargo (1973) 483
Arafat, Yasir 892, 896
Arbor Day 744
Arboretum, National 663
Archery 793
Architects, noted 379-380
Archives, National 663
Arctic explorations 532-533
Arctic Ocean—
Area, depth 537-538
Coast length, U.S. 432
Islands, areas 541
Area codes, telephone 229-257
Areas—
Continents 544
Earth 721
Geometric figures, formulas 700
Islands 541
Lakes 542, 543
Largest country (USSR) 622
Measures (units) 693-697
National parks 436-438
Nations, world 545-634
Oceans 537
United States 219, 431
—Counties, by state 257-274
—States 644-668
—Territories 669-671
Arenas, sports 842
Argentina 513, 547-548, 887, 906
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Cities, population 547, 634
Government 547
Merchant fleet 161
Mountain peaks 536
Nuclear power 142
Peron, Juan 511
Waterfall 544
Arizona 645
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 645
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 645
Congressmen 40, 41-42, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 645
Fair 645
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 323
Grand Canyon 436, 645
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 645
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Mineral production 139
Name, origin of 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 229-230
—Counties, county seats 258
—Density 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 276-277, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 323-324
Taxes 59, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Arkansas 645-646
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 645
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 646
Congressmen 40, 42, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Desegregation (1957) 481
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 645

Fair . . . 645
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 323
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 645
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic . . . 225
—Cities and towns . . . 230
—Counties, county seats . . . 258
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 277, 907
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 324
Taxes . . . 59, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Arkansas River . . . 539, 540
Arlington National Cemetery . . . 683
Arlington, Tex. . . . 673
Armed forces, foreign—
(see individual nations)
Armed Forces, U.S.—
Academies, service . . . 331
Address, form of . . . 454
Casualties . . . 357
Commands . . . 329
Expenditures . . . 115
Insignia . . . 331, 332
Joint Chiefs of Staff . . . 329
Medal of Honor . . . 335
Military pay . . . 334-335
Military Strength . . . 334
Nurse Corps . . . 333
Pay scale, allowances . . . 334-335
Personnel . . . 331-332, 333, 338
Salutes . . . 330
Secretaries . . . 311, 318
Senior enlisted advisers . . . 332
Training centers . . . 329-330
Troop strength, wars . . . 337
Woman's branches . . . 333
(see specific services and wars)
Armed Forces Day . . . 744
Armenian SSR . . . 622
Arms Control & Disarmament Agency . . . 328
Arms Exporters and Importers, World . . . 336
Arms control talks, U.S.-Soviet (1985-1988) . . . 888, 891, 894, 898, 900, 903, 906, 908, 916
Arms reduction (1921) . . . 479
Army, Department of the . . . 318
Employees (number) . . . 120
Secretaries . . . 311, 318
Army, U.S. . . . 329-330, 486
Commanding generals . . . 316, 329
Insignia . . . 331
Military units . . . 330
Nurse Corps . . . 333
Pay scale, allowances . . . 334-335
Strength . . . 331
Training centers . . . 329
West Point . . . 331
Women's branches . . . 333
(see Armed Forces, U.S.)
Art—
Abstract art . . . 508, 509
Artists, noted . . . 389-390
Baroque style . . . 498, 500
Beaux Arts . . . 505
Galleries, museums *(see States)*
Gothic style . . . 496, 502
Impressionism . . . 505
Neoclassical . . . 500
N.Y. Armory Show (1913) . . . 478
Pop Art . . . 512
Renaissance . . . 497, 498
Rococo style . . . 500
Romanesque style . . . 496
Romanticism style . . . 502
Societies . . . 417-430
Thefts . . . 887, 892
Arthur, Chester A. . . . 308, 310-313, 327, 531
Articles of Confederation (1777) . . . 450, 474
Artillery salutes . . . 330
Artists, noted . . . 388-390
Arts & Humanities Nat'l Fdn. on . . . 116, 328
Arts performance, participation rates . . . 374
Aruba Island (Carib.) . . . 541, 598
Ascension Island . . . 541, 627
ASEAN . . . 640
Ashmore, Cartier Islands . . . 548
Asia—
Area . . . 544
Empires, ancient (map) . . . 491
Highest, lowest point . . . 535
Lakes . . . 542
Languages . . . 216
Mountain peaks . . . 537
Population . . . 544
—Religious . . . 340
Trade . . . 158
Volcanoes . . . 534
Waterfalls . . . 543
Assassinations—
Attempts . . . 761-762
—Ford (1975) . . . 762
—Pope John Paul II . . . 485, 762, 901
—Reagan (1981) . . . 484, 762
Gandhi, Indira (1984) . . . 485, 761, 894
Kennedy, Robert F. (1968) . . . 482, 761
King, Martin Luther (1968) . . . 482, 761
Long, Huey (1935) . . . 479, 761
Palme, Olaf . . . 898
Presidents, U.S.—
—Garfield (1881) . . . 477, 527, 761
—Kennedy, J.F. (1963) . . . 482, 529, 761
—Lincoln (1865) . . . 477, 526, 761
—McKinley (1901) . . . 479, 527, 761
Assemblies of God churches . . . 340, 342
Association of Southeast Asian Nations 640
Associations and societies . . . 417-430
Astrology, zodiac signs . . . 720
Astronauts . . . 168-171, 481, 482
Astronomy . . . 706-737, 901
Auroras . . . 718
Calendar, 1987 . . . 724-735
Celestial calendar (1987) . . . 706-708
Constants . . . 718
Constellations . . . 717-718
Earth . . . 721-723
Eclipses (1987) . . . 718
Moon . . . 706-708, 715-716, 721
Planetariums . . . 716
Planetary configurations . . . 706-708, 713-715
Planets visible . . . 706-715
Reflectors . . . 720
Signs and symbols . . . 712
Star tables, 1987 . . . 716
—Morning, evening (1987) . . . 723
Sun . . . 720
Telescopes . . . 719
Time . . . 743
Twilight, astronomical . . . 723
Athletics *(see specific sports)*
Atlanta, Ga. . . . 673
Buildings, tall . . . 684
Consumer prices . . . 71
Mayor . . . 52
Population . . . 222, 223, 235
—By race . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Atlantic cable, first (1858) . . . 476
Atlantic Charter (1941) . . . 480
Atlantic Coast, U.S.—
Highest Point . . . 431
Length . . . 432
Ports, cargo volume . . . 161
Atlantic Ocean—
Area, depth . . . 537
Crossings, fast . . . 172
First steamer to cross . . . 163
Islands, areas . . . 541
Atmosphere (air pressure) . . . 700
Atmosphere, earth's . . . 721
Atomic, hydrogen bombs—
Atomic, first (1945) . . . 480, 510
Hydrogen, production (1950) . . . 480
Hydrogen, first (1952) . . . 481, 511
Atomic energy—
Chain reaction (1942) . . . 480
Einstein (1939) . . . 480
Energy values . . . 94
Nautilus submarine (1954) . . . 481
Nuclear power . . . 142-143
Power production, by nation . . . 142
Power production, by state 142-143, 644-688
Savannah, N.S. (1959) . . . 481
Tests banned, U.S. (1963) . . . 482
Three Mile Island (1979) . . . 484, 512
Atomic weights . . . 786-787
AT&T
1982 lawsuit . . . 485
Attila . . . 494
Attorneys General, U.S. . . . 312-313, 317
Aunu'u Island (Amer. Samoa) . . . 670
Aurora, Col. . . . 673
Auroras . . . 718
Austin, Tex. . . . 673
Buildings, tall . . . 684
Mayor . . . 52
Population . . . 222, 223, 253
—By race . . . 224
Australia . . . 535, 544, 548-549
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Area . . . 544
Cities (population) . . . 548, 634
Gold production . . . 121
Government . . . 548
Highest, lowest point . . . 535
Lakes . . . 542
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Mountain peaks . . . 536
Population . . . 548
Shipping . . . 161
Territories . . . 548-549
Trade . . . 158
Waterfalls . . . 543
Australian Antarctic . . . 549
Austral Islands (Fr.) . . . 571
Austria . . . 497, 502, 549
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Government . . . 549
Rulers . . . 518-519
Trade . . . 158, 549
Waldheim, Kurt . . . 549, 899-900, 905, 907
Waterfalls . . . 543
World War I . . . 507
Austro-Hungarian monarchy . . . 518
Authors, noted . . . 351, 355-356, 367-368, 376-379, 385-386
Books, best-selling . . . 367-368
Nobel Prizes . . . 351
Pulitzer Prizes . . . 355-357
Automobiles . . . 485, 506
Deaths . . . 771-773
Drivers (number by state) . . . 165
—Age . . . 165
Exports, imports . . . 159
Efficiency . . . 95
First cross-country trip (1903) . . . 478
Foreign nations . . . 545-634
Fuel . . . 95
—Consumption . . . 165
—Tax . . . 165
Injuries . . . 772
Invention . . . 763
Miles per gallon . . . 95
Production, U.S. . . . 164
—Foreign . . . 545-634
Registration . . . 165
Sales, factory . . . 165, 485
Seat belt laws . . . 165
Theft . . . 782, 783, 785
Auto racing—
CART Champions . . . 860
Daytona 500 . . . 861
Grand Prix . . . 860
Indianapolis 500 . . . 860
Latitiers . . . 861
NASCAR . . . 861
Speed records . . . 860
Autumn . . . 722
Aviation . . . 506
Accidents . . . 759-760, 771, 892
Administration, Federal . . . 320
Air Commerce Act (1926) . . . 479
Air freight . . . 174
Airports, busiest . . . 174
Balloon flights . . . 174
DC-10 crash (1979) . . . 484
Disasters . . . 759-760, 771
Earhart, Amelia (1937) . . . 171, 172, 479
Flights, notable . . . 172
Foreign nations . . . 545-634
Gliders . . . 173
Hall of Fame . . . 171
Helicopters . . . 173
Inventions . . . 763
Jet records . . . 173, 174
—Passenger, first U.S. (1958) . . . 481
KAL Crash (1983) . . . 485
Lindbergh (1927) . . . 172, 479
Polar flights . . . 539
Records . . . 173-174
Traffic . . . 174
Transcontinental, first flight (1911) . . . 478
Transatlantic, first flight (1919) . . . 172, 479
Wright Bros. (1903) . . . 478, 506
Avoirdupois measures . . . 694-696
Awards, prizes . . . 32, 350-363
Book . . . 351, 355-358
Broadcasting . . . 358-359
Journalism . . . 352-355, 358
Miss America . . . 33, 362
Motion picture . . . 360-362
Music . . . 357
Nobel prizes . . . 32, 350-352
Pulitzer Prizes . . . 352-357
Recording . . . 363
Television, radio . . . 32, 358-359
Theatre . . . 359
(see specific awards)
Azarbaijan . . . 622, 623
Azores (Portugal) . . . 541, 606
Aztecs . . . 532

—B—

Bahamas 541, 548
  Ambassadors 638
Bahrain 550
  Ambassadors 638
Bakke, Alan (1978) 512
Balance of payments, U.S. 118
Balearic Islands (Spain) 541, 614
Balloon flights, records 174
Baltic Sea 537, 541
Baltimore, Md. 673
  Buildings, tall 684
  Consumer prices 71
  Mayor 52
  Population 222, 223, 240
  —By race and ethnic group 224
  Port traffic 161
  Statistics, selected 82
  Taxes, income 55
Bangladesh 550
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
  Independence 513
Bank of North America (1781) 474
Bankruptcies 123
Banks—
  Banking, modern, begins 498
  Charter, first (1781) 474
  —Second (1816) 475
  Closed (1933) 479
  Deposits, largest U.S. 124
  Farm credit 180
  Financial panics (1873, 1893) . . . 477, 478
  Foreign, largest 124
  Gold reserve (world) 121
  Number, U.S. 124
  Mortgages 100
  Savings by individuals 75
  Suspensions 124
  U.S. largest. 124
  World (international) 643
Baptist churches 339, 340, 341, 346-347
  Headquarters 341
  Membership 339
Barbados 33, 550-551
  Ambassadors 638
Barley—
  Prices, farm 179
  Production 177
  —By state 176
  —World. 176
Baseball—
  Addresses, teams 820
  All-Star games 865
  All-time leaders 881
  American League 866-869, 873-876
  Batting records 869, 880
  College World Series 878
  Cy Young Award 880
  Franchise shifts 881
  Gold Glove Awards (1985) 882
  Hall of Fame 865, 885
  Home runs—
  —Leaders 866
  —Park distances. 867
  Little League Series 876
  Most Valuable Players 873
  Museum. 659, 865
  National League 866-873
  Perfect games 881
  Pitching records 870, 872, 874
  Rookies of the Year 873
  RBI leaders 869-869, 880
  Stadiums 867
  World Series (1986) 877-880
  —Box scores 877-879
  —MVP 878
  —Series since 1903 880
Basketball—
  Addresses, teams 820-821
  ABA 810
  Arenas 842
  College 807-810
  Hall of Fame 816
  NBA 811-816
  Player draft (1986) 812
  NCAA 808, 809-810
  1984 Olympics. 793
  Rookie of the Year (1954-1986) 813
Baton Rouge, La. 673
  Buildings, tall 684
  Mayor 52
  Population. 222, 223, 239
Battlefield sites, parks. 437
Batavian Republic 502
Bay of Pigs (1961) 481
Beef—
  Consumption, per capita 178, 180
  Nutritive value 91
  Prices, farm 179
  Production 178
Beirut, Lebanon 485
  (see Lebanon)
Belgium 551
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
  Gold reserve 121
  Government 551
  Labor unit cost, output 130
  Merchant fleet 161
  Nuclear power 142
  Rulers 520, 551
  Trade 158, 551
Belize 551
Bell, Alexander Graham (1915) . . . 392, 478
Belmont Stakes 866
Benin 552
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
Bering, Vitus (1741) 473, 532
Bering Sea 537
Berlin, Germany—
  Blockade, airlift (1948) 480, 510, 529
  Population 572, 573, 634
  Riots, East sector (1953) 511
  Wall divides city (1961) 512
Bermuda Islands (U.K.) 541, 626
Bert Bell Memorial Trophy 839
Betsy Ross legend 456
Beverages (consumption) 180
Bhutan 552
Biafra (Nigeria) 600
Biathlon (Olympics) 795-796
Biblical measures. 698
Bicycles—
  Accidents 772
  Tour de France 882
Bilingual households. 213
Bill of Rights (1791) 446-447, 475
Birds, official state *(see state)*
Birmingham, Ala. 674
  Buildings, tall 684
  Mayor 52
  Population. 222, 223, 229
  —By race. 224
  Statistics, selected 82
  Taxes, income. 55
Births—
  Certificates, records, rate . . 103, 217, 769, 770, 776
  Foreign nations *(see intl. country)*
  Notable persons, dates . . 376-377, 399-414
  Number, rate by state 770
  Unmarried mothers 773
Birthstones 105
Bishops, forms of address 454
Black Death (1348) 497
Black Friday (1869) 477
Black Hawk War (1832) 476, 525
Blackout, U.S. (1965) 482
Blacks—
  Businesses, number 218
  Busing eliminated (1982) 485
  Civil Rights Act, first (1875). 477
  Civil Rights Bill (1957) 481
  Civil Rights Bill, Omnibus (1964) 482
  Civil rights workers (1964) 482
  Congressmen 377-379
  Desegregation *(see Desegregation)*
  Education 210, 212
  Equal rights (law) 446
  First in colonies (1619) 473
  Income distribution. 227
  Ku Klux Klan (1868, 1921) 477, 479
  Military, U.S. 377
  Noted (past, present). 362, 376-378
  Population. 217, 224, 225
  Powell, Rep. Adam Clayton (1967) . . . 376, 482
  Public officials. 376-379
  Race Riot (1943) 480
  Robinson, Jackie (1947) 480
  Rosa Parks protest (1955) 481
  School years completed 212
  Senator (1966) 482
  Slave Rebellion (1831) 476
  Sit-ins (1960). 481
  Spingarn Medal 362
  Voting rights (1957, 1960) 481
  Washington, Booker T. (1881) . . . 378, 477
Black Sea. 537
Blind—
  Associations 418
  Income tax exemption 56
Blizzards 756
  1888. 477
  Descriptive 745
Boat racing—
  America's Cup 859
  Power boat 843
Bobsled—
  Olympic records (1924-1984) 796
Boer War (1899). 505
Boiling points—
  Alcohol, water 698
Bolivar, Simon (1824). 502, 521
Bolivia 513, 552-553
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
  Government 552
  Revolution (1952) 511
Bonaire Island (Carib.) 598
Bonaparte, Napoleon. 475, 500, 502
Bonds—
  Definition 77
  Portraits on U.S. 133
  Trading volume 122
Bonus March (1932) 479
Books—
  Awards 351, 355-358
  —Pulitzer prizes 355-357
  Best sellers (1985-1986) 367-368
  Copyright law, U.S.. 767-768
  Noted 368, 377-378, 385-388
  Postal rates. 701, 702
Booth, John Wilkes (1865) 477, 526
Bophuthatswana 613
Borneo, West (Kalimantan) 579
Boston, Mass. 674
  Buildings, tall 684
  Coconut Grove fire (1942) 757
  Consumer prices 71
  Educ. compulsory (1636) 473
  Massacre (1770). 474, 524
  Mayor 52
  News Letter (1704) 473
  Police Strike (1919) 528
  Population. 222, 223, 241
  —By race. 224
  Port traffic 161
  Postal receipts 703
  Statistics, selected 82
  Tea Party (1773). 474
Botswana. 553
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
Boulder Dam (1936) 479
Boundary lines, U.S. Intl. 434
  Webster-Ashburton Treaty (1842) 476
Bourbon, House of 517
Bowl games (football) 824-826
  Super Bowl 833-834
Bowling 822-823
  Women 822
Boxer insurrection (1900) 478
Boxing—
  Champions by class 33, 848-849
  Heavyweight bouts 850-851
  1984 Olympics. 793
Boy Scouts of America (1910) . . . 418, 478
Brazil 499, 502, 553-554
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
  Cities (population) 553, 634
  Government 553
  Merchant fleet 161
  Trade 553
  Waterfalls. 544
Bread (nutritive value) 91
Brethren churches 339, 341
Brezhnev, Leonid 485, 522
Bridge Perfect hand odds 700
Bridges 690-692
Brink's robbery (1950) 480
Britain *(see United Kingdom)*
British Antarctic Territory. 627
British East India Co. 500
British Honduras *(see Belize)*
British Indian Ocean Territory 627
British Isles *(see United Kingdom)*
British Pacific Islands 627
British Thermal Unit (Btu) 94
British West Indies 626
Broadcasting Awards. 358-359
Bronx, N.Y.— 247
  Population 247
  Zoo 156
Brook Farm (1841) 476
Brooklyn, N.Y.—
  Population 247
  Subway wreck (1918). 760
  Theater fire (1876). 757
Brooklyn Bridge (1883) 477, 690
Brown, John (1856, 1859) 476
Brunei. 554
Bryan, William Jennings (1896). 478
BTU 94
Bubonic plague (1348) 497
Buchanan, James 306, 308, 310-313, 526, 531
Buddha 338, 490
Buddhism 339, 341, 490, 498, 513

Population, U.S., world 340
Budgets—
By state 131
Foreign nations *(see individual nations)*
Foreign nations 545-634
Gramm-Rudman cuts . . . 117, 887, 890-891, 892-893, 895, 896 904, 909
United States 115-117, 902, 904, 907, 913
—Balanced-budget bill (1985) 887, 890-891, 892-893, 895, 896, 909
—Federal deficit 118, 912
Buenos Aires, Arg. 547, 634
Buffalo, N.Y. 674
Buildings, tall 684
Consumer prices 71
Mayor 52
Population 222, 223, 246
—By races and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
Buildings, tall 684-689
Bulgaria 554
Ambassadors 638
Government 554
Merchant fleet 181
Bull Moose Party 316, 528
Bull Run, battle of (1861) 476
Bunker Hill, Battle of (1775) 474
Bureau of the Mint 133
Burford, Anne (Gorsuch) 485
Burgesses, House of (1619) 473
Burkina Faso 554-555
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Burma 555
Ambassadors 638
Government 555
World War II 510
Burr, Aaron (1804) 308, 309, 475
Burundi 555-556
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Buses, motor—
Registrations 165
Sales, factory 165
Bush, George 309, 886, 892, 902, 907, 910
Business—
Directory 106-114
Income of industry 119
Index numbers 130
Industry statistics 134-139
Leaders, noted 394-395
Retail sales (value) 136
Rotary club, first (1905) 478
Sherman Antitrust Act (1890) 477
(see Corporations, Banks)
Butter—
Consumption, per cap. 180
Nutritive value 91
Byelorussia 622, 623
Byzantine Empire 494

—C—

Cabinet members, U.S. 317, 886
Address, form of 454
McFarlane resigns (1985) 890
1789-1986 310-314
Salute (artillery) 330
Cable (measure) 694
Cable television 96
Cabrera Island (Sp.) 614
Cabot, John (1497) 473, 532
Calcos Island 626
Cairo, Egypt 556, 634
Calcium (foods) 90-92
Calendar—
Chinese lunar 741
Daily astronomical (1987) 724-735
Days between two dates 741
Episcopal Church 343-344
Eras, cycles (1987) 742
Greek Orthodox Church 343
Gregorian 740
Islamic (Moslem) 343
Jewish 33, 343
Julian 740, 741
Leap years 740
Lunar 741
Moon (1987) 706-708, 724-735
Moslem (Islamic) 343
Paschal Full Moon 342
Perpetual (1800-2059) 738-739
Sun, daily (1987) 724-735
Twilight (1987) 723
Year 722, 738-739
Calgary, Alta., Can. 674
Tall buildings 684
Caliber (measure) 697
California 646
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 646
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Bear Flag Rep. (1846) 476
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce address 646
Commerce at ports 161
Congressmen 40, 42, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Dams, reservoirs 147
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 646
Fair 646
Geographic center 434
Gold discovered (1848) 476
Governor 48, 51, 324
Hospitals 778
Hydroelectric plants 145
Income, per capita 646
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws and rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Mineral production 139
Motor vehicles 165
Mountains 536
Name, origin of 435
Population 440
—Black and Hispanic 224, 225
—Cities and towns 33, 230-232
—Counties, county seats 258-259
—Density 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 277-278, 307
Proposition 13 (1978) 484
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 324
Taxes 59, 62, 131, 165
Trees 157
U.S. aid 131
Unemployment benefits 80
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
California, Gulf of 537
Calley, Lt. William L. Jr. (1971) 483
Calories 90
Daily dietary allowances 90
Foods 91-92
Calvin, John 390, 498
Cambodia 511, 513, 556
Government 556
U.S. operations in 483
U.S. vessel seized (1975) 484
Cameroon 556
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Canada 556-557
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Armed Forces 557
Canals 162
Economy 556
Electric power 557
Emigration to U.S. 226
Expo 86 906
Fish (catch and exports) 557
Football 832
Foreign trade 158, 557
French and Indian War (1754) 474
Gold production, reserves 557
Government 557
Grey Cup 832
Indexes of mfg. 130
Islands 541
Labor costs 130
Lakes, largest 542
Mineral resources 139
Mountain peaks 536
Nuclear power 142
Output per hour 130
Petroleum, exports to U.S. 148
Population 556
Prime Ministers 522
Railway runs 163-164
Rivers 539-540
St. Lawrence Seaway (1959) 162, 481
Trade 158, 547
Train runs 163-164
U.S. investments 117
Waterfalls 543
Waterways 162
Canadian Football League 832
Canals—
Canadian 162
Erie (1825) 475
Suez 511, 567
Canal Zone, Panama—
Employees, U.S. gov't. 120
Canary Islands, (Spain) 541, 614
Cancer 87-88
Prevention 87
Canoeing 793
Cape of Good Hope, S. Africa 612
Cape Verde 557
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Capital gains tax 57
Capital Parks, National 438
Capital punishment 484, 784
Capitals—
States, U.S. 433
Washington, D.C. 668, 683
World *(see individual nations)*
Capitol of the U.S. 683
Burned (1814) 475
Carat (measure) 697
Carbohydrates (foods) 90, 91-92
Cardinals, Roman Catholic 348-349
Cards, playing (odds) 700
Caribbean Sea—
Area, depth 537
Islands, area 541
Volcanoes 534-535
Carlsbad Caverns (N.M.) 436
Carolina Islands 541, 671
Carolinglans 518
Cars *(see Automobiles)*
Carter, Jimmy 305-314, 530, 915
Iranian crisis (1979) 484
Cartier, Ashmore Islands 548
Cartoonists, Amer. 380
Awards 354, 358
Casualties, war (U.S.) 337
Cat breeds 156
Cattle 159, 178, 179, 180
Number, by state 644-668
Production, beef, U.S. 178
Production, world *(see individual nations)*
Caucasus Mountains 537
Caves—
Carlsbad Caverns 436, 658
Mammoth, Ky. 437, 652
Wind, S.D. 437
Cayman Islands (B.W.I.) 626
Celebrities, noted 376-415
Sports 856-858
Celestial events (1987) 706-708
Celsius scale 698
Celts 494
Cemeteries—
Arlington National 683
Custer Battlefield (Mont.) 439, 656
Presidents' burial places 531
Census, U.S. *(see Population)*
Centigrade scale 698
Central African Rep. 558
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Central America—
Common Market 158
Treaty debate (1986) 905
Volcanoes 534-535
(see individual nations)
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 317, 328, 485, 912, 915
Illegal operations (1975) 484
Century, 21st 740
Cereals (consumption) 180
Nutritive value of 91-92
Ceuta (Sp.) 614
Ceylon *(see Sri Lanka)*
Chad, Republic of 496, 558
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Challenger, space shuttle 169-170, 485, 893, 904, 912
Champlain, battle of Lake (1814) 475
Champlain, Samuel de (1603-09) 473, 532
Changes, addenda 32-33
Channel Islands (G.B.) 626
Charlemagne 494, 518
Charlotte, N.C. 674
Buildings, tall 684
Mayor 52
Population 222, 223, 246
—By race 224
Chatham Islands (N.Z.) 541, 599
Cheese—
Consumption per cap. 180
Nutritive value 91
Chemical elements—
Atomic weights, numbers 766-767
Discoverers, symbols 766-767
Chemicals, exports, imports 159
Sales, profits 136
Chemicals, toxic 150-151
Chemistry discoveries 765-766
Nobel Prizes 350
Chess 885, 889, 918

Chesterfield Islands (New Caledonia) . . 571
Chiang Kai-shek (1928) 508
Chicago, Ill. 674
Airport traffic 174
Buildings, tall 684-685
Consumer prices 71
Fire (1871) 477
Haymarket riot (1886). 477
Mayor 52
Population. 222, 223, 236
—By race. 224
Postal receipts 703
Seven trial (1970) 483
Statistics, selected 82
Chickens—
Consumption per cap. 180
Nutritive value 91
Prices, farm 179
Chiefs of Staff, Joint 329
Child Abuse 784
Children
Adoption 777
Average height, weight 774
Immunization. 86
Chile 558-559, 910, 914
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Government 558
Rulers. 521
Trade. 559
Volcanoes 535
China, dynasties of—
Boxer insurrection (1900). 478
Chou dynasty. 488, 490, 522
Governments. 522
Great Wall 490
Han 492, 522
Manchus 498, 499, 522
Mencius. 490
Ming. 497, 522
Open Door Policy (1899) 478
Opium War (1839-1842) 502
Revolution (1911) 507, 508
Shang. 488, 522
Sung. 495, 522
T'ang 495, 522
China, People's Rep. of. . . 510-513, 559-560, 886
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Armed forces. 557
Chou En-lai dies (1976) 513, 560
Cities (population) 559, 634
Earthquake (1976). 688
Emigration to U.S. 225
Government 559
Japan, wars 560, 586
Mao Tse-tung. 512, 513, 560
Merchant fleet 161
Nixon visit (1972) 483
Population 559, 634
Reagan visit (1984) 485
Trade, U.S. 158
U.S. relations (1950, 1973) 480, 483
U.S. Marines (1927) 479
China, Republic of (Taiwan) 617-618
Aid, U.S. 637
Government 618
Merchant fleet 161
Nuclear power 142
Trade 158, 618
China Sea 537
Chinese lunar calendar 741
Christ 492-493
Christian denominations. 346-347
World population. 340
Christianity 492-493, 495, 496
Denominations. 339-342, 346-347
World population. 340
Christmas Day. 743
Christmas Island, Australia 548
Chronological era, cycles 742
Chronology (1985-1986) 886-918
Chrysler Corp. 109, 164
Strike 887
Church of Christ, Scientist 339, 341
Church of England 624, 625
Churches—
Beliefs, practices 346-347
Denominations 346-347
Feast, fast days 343, 344, 345
Headquarters 341-342
Memberships 339-340
Number, U.S. 339-342
Churchill, Sir Winston 381
Yalta Agreement (1945) 480
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints *(see Latter-Day Saints)*
CIA 317, 328, 484, 485, 912
Cincinnati, Oh. 674
Buildings, tall 685
City manager 52
Consumer prices 71
Population. 222, 223, 249
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
Taxes, income. 55
CIO (1935-1955) 479, 481
Circle (mathematical formulas) 700
Circulation, periodicals 368-369
Cisalpine Republic 502
Ciskei 613
Cities, U.S.— 673-682
Altitude 736-737
Area codes, telephone. 229-257
Buildings, tall 684-689
Climatological data. 748-753
Consumer price indexes 71, 72
Cost of living. 71
Farthest east, north, south, west. 431
Federal aid 327
Income tax 55
Latitude 736-737
Libraries, public 215
Longitude 736-737
Mayors, managers 52-55
Mileage tables 831
—Shipping distances 162
Newspaper circulation 371
Oldest (Fla.) 648
Population. 229-257
—By race. 224
Growth 223
Metropolitan areas 222
Metropolitan orchestras. 370
Ports. 161-163
Postal receipts 703
Precipitation. 748-750
Stadiums, arenas 831, 842, 867
Statistics—
—Selected. 82
—Superlative. 431
Tax, income 55, 58-59
Temperatures. 748-752
Time differences 742
Wind velocities 746, 749
ZIP codes 229-257
Cities, world—
Altitude 737
Latitude, longitude 737
Population. 545-634
Port distances 162
Time differences. 742
Citizenship, U.S. 643
Citizenship Day 744
City managers 52-55
Civilian employment, federal 120
Civil Rights Act (1875) 477
Act of 1964 . . . . . 482, 512
Voting rights (1957) 481
Civil Rights Comm. 328
Civil War, U.S. (1861-65) 476-477, 503
Amnesty Act (1872) 477
Appomattox Court House (1865) 477
Bull Run (1861) 476
Casualties 337
Confederate States 451-452
Draft riots (1863) 477
Emancipation Proclamation (1863) . . . 477
Lincoln assassination (1865) 477, 525
Military leaders 383-384
Secession of states 451-452
Clergy, forms of address 454
Cleveland, Grover . . 308, 310-313, 527, 531
Cleveland, Oh. 274
Buildings, tall 685
Consumer prices 71
Exposition (1944). 758
Income tax 55
Mayor 52
—First black (1967) 482
Population. 222, 223, 249
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
Climate, U.S. 746-753
Climatological statistics (1985). 749
Clothing—
Exports, imports 159
Price index. 70, 72
Retail sales (value) 136
Clubs, organizations 417-430
Coal production. 148
Energy value. 94
Exports, imports 159
Coastal warnings 745
Coast Guard, U.S.—
Academy 331
Commandants 329
Insignia 332
Pay scale, allowances 334-335
Women's branch. 333
Coastlines, U.S. 432
Cocos consumption 180
Exports, imports 159
Cocos-Keeling Is. (Australia) 548
Coffee—
Consumption, per capita 180
U.S. import 159
Coinage 132-133
Coke production 148
Cold War 510
Colleges and universities 183-209, 896
ACT scores. 213
Bachelor's Degrees, 1983-84 210
Coeducation, first (1833) 476
Colors 826-828
Community 196-208
Enrollment. 183-209
Faculty, number 183-209
Federal aid grants 211
First 496
First operating state univ. (1795). 475
Founding dates 183-209
Governing officials 183-209
Junior 196-208
SAT scores. 213
Senior 183-196
Stadiums 831
Team nicknames 826-828
Tuition fees. 210
Women's, first (1821) 475
Colombia 33, 521, 560-561, 889
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Emigration to U.S. 226
Gold production 121
Government 560
Rulers. 521
Volcanoes 535, 889-890
Waterfalls. 544
Colonial Historical Park 437
Colorado 646-647
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 646
Agriculture 175-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Air Force Academy 331
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Congressmen 40, 42, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt. 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 646
Fair 646
Geographic center. 434
Governor 46, 51, 324
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita. 646
Interest, laws and rates. 73
Marriages, divorces, laws 85, 86, 770
Military contracts 126
Mountains. 536, 646
Name, origin of. 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic 224, 225
—Cities, towns 232-233
—Counties, county seats 33, 259
—Density 220
Presidential elections. . . 275, 277-278, 307
Schools 211
State officials 48, 324
Taxes 59, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 90
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Colorado River 536, 539
Dams, reservoirs. 147
Discovered (1540) 473, 532
Colorado Springs, Col. 674
Mayor 52
Population. 222, 223, 232
Colors of spectrum. 699
Columbia, space shuttle 169-170, 485
Columbia River 536, 539
Columbus, Christopher 473, 497, 532
Columbus Day. 743
Columbus, Ga. 674
Columbus, Oh. 675
Buildings, tall 685
Mayor 52
Population 223, 249
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
Tax, income 55
Comecon (Council for Mutual Economic Assistance, 1949) 511
Commerce *(see Shipping, Trade)*
Commerce, Department of 319
Employees (number) 120
Established. 313
Expenditures 115
Secretaries 313-314, 319

Commission on Civil Rights 328
Committee for Industrial Org. (CIO), (1935) 479
Commodities—
Exports, imports 159
Price indexes 70
Production 177, 178
Common Market *(see European Communities)*
Commonwealth of Nations 640
Communications—
Inventions 763-765
Network addresses 373
Satellite, first (1962) 482
T.V. 372-373
Communists, U.S. 315
Arrests, trials (1949) 480
Red scare (1920) 479
Comoros 561
Compact discs 97
Companies, U.S.—
Airline acquisitions, mergers (1986) 896, 915
Bankruptcies 123, 909
Business directory 108-114
Mergers, largest 126, 892
Who owns what 107
Composers, noted 395-397
Computers 98
Concentration camps 509, 510
Cone, volume (formula) 700
Confederate States of America—
Amnesty Act (1872) 477
Battlefield memorials 437-438
Casualties 337
Civil War (1861-1865) 476-477
Davis, Jefferson (1861) 381, 476
Flags 452
Government 452
Lee, Robert E. (1865) 384, 477, 683
Secession 451-452
Confucian population, world 340
Confucius (551 BC) 490
Congo, Dem. Republic of *(see Zaire)*
Congo, People's Rep. of 561
Congregational churches 339
Congress, Continental . . . 310, 441, 450-451, 474
Congressional committees 50-51
Congress, Library of 328, 683
Employees (number) 120
Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO) (1955) 481
Unions 140-141
Congress of United States—
Address, form of 454
Apportionment 219
Bills approved (1985-1986) 38-39, 891
—Farm relief (1985) 486
—Gramm-Rudman (1985) . . . 486, 890-891, 892-893, 895, 898, 904
Campaign funds raised 51
Committees 50-51
Elections (1946) 39-48
Employees (number) 120
Expenditures 115
House of Representatives—
—Judiciary Committee (1974) 483
—Members 41-48
—Party representation 49
—Revenue bills originate 444
—Salaries, term 41
—Speakers 315
Political divisions 49
Presidents & Congresses 308-309
Qualifications 443
Senate—
—Election of 448-449
—Equal Rights amend. (1972) 483
—Genocide treaty ratified (1986) . . 895-896
—Members 40-41
—Party representation 49
—Presidents pro tempore 315
—Salaries, term 40
—School prayer amendment rejected (1984) 485
Terms 40-41
Visitors, admission of 683
Congress of Vienna 502
Connecticut 647
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 647
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Congressmen 40, 42, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 647
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 324
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 647
Interest, laws and rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 223
—Counties, county seats 259
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 279, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 324
Taxes 59, 83, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Conservative Party (N.Y.) 316
Constantine 493, 494
Constantinople 494
Constants, astronomical 718
Constellations 717-718
Constitution, U.S. 443-450, 880
Amendments 446-450
—Equal rights 448, 449, 483
—Procedure for 446
—Prohibition (1917-1933) 449, 479, 479
—Slavery abolished (1865) 448, 477
—Voting age (1971) 450, 483
Bill of Rights 446-447
Origin 450
Ratification (1787) 450, 474
Constitutional Convention (1787) . 450, 474
Construction, value of—
U.S. 119
(see individual states)
Consumer affairs—
Business directory 108-114
Credit statistics 74-75
Installment credit 127
Loan rates 73
Consumer catalogs 101-102
Advice, complaints, letter-writing . . . 102
Consumer Price Indexes 70-72, 886, 898-899, 901-902, 904, 907
Goods and services, cost of 72
Consumer prices, foreign *(see specific nation)*
Consumer Product Safety Comm. 116, 328
Consumer products—
Parent companies 107
Consumer Survival Kit 56-107
Consumption—
Commodity imports 159
Energy (U.S.) 143, 144, 148
Foodstuffs 180
Fuel 144, 148
Gasoline by state 165
Meats 178
Personal expenditures 135
Continental Congress (1774) 310, 441, 450-451, 474
Articles of Confederation (1777) 474
Great Seal of the U.S. 455
Northwest Ordinance (1787) 474
Presidents 310
Stars & Stripes (1777) 455, 456, 474
Continental Divide 433
Continents 534-537, 543-544
Altitudes (highest, lowest) 535
Mountain peaks 536-537
Population 544
—Religions 340
Volcanoes 534-535
Waterfalls 543-544
Cook Islands (N.Z.) 599, 671
Coolidge, Calvin 307-314, 528, 531
Copernicus 498
Copper
Production, U.S. 137-139
Reserve base, world 139
Copyright law, U.S. 767-768
Corn—
Exports 175, 176
Imports 175
Nutritive value 92
Prices, farm 179
Production 176, 177
—By country 175
Coronado, Francisco (1540) 473, 532
Corp. for Public Broadcasting 116
Corporations—
Business directory 108-114
Consumer products 107
General Dynamics Corp. indicted (1985) 486
Largest U.S. industrials 127
Mergers, largest 126, 486, 892
Profits, manufacturing 136
Taxes 115
Corpus Christi, Tex. 675
City manager 52
Population 222, 223, 254
Corsica Island (France) 541, 570
Cortes, Hernando (1519) 499, 532
Costa Rica 562
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Cost of living 70-72
Cotton—
Exports 160
Prices, farm 179
Production 137, 177
—By state 176
—U.S. and world 137
Cotton Bowl 825
Counterfeiting, forgery *(see Crime)*
Counties, U.S.—
Areas and county seats 257-274
Elections (1980, 1984) 276-304
Largest, smallest 431
Courts—
International (UN) 842
United States 120, 321-323
Cowboys, rodeo champs 843
CPI 70-72
Credit 74-75
Consumer installment 127
Consumer statistics 75
Credit unions 75
Fair credit 74
Farms 180
File 75
Laws, rates 73
Mail order 74
Crime—
Assassinations 761
Auto thefts 782, 783, 785
Brink's robbery (1950) 480
Burglaries 782, 783, 785, 786
Commission report (1986) 889
Drug abuse 783
Electrocution, first (1890) 477
Espionage 486, 886, 887, 906, 909
FBI crime reports 782
Households touched by 785
"Insider trading" case (1986) 906
Juvenile arrests 785
Kefauver committee (1951) 481
Kidnapings 762, 887
Law enforcement officers 783
Murders 782, 783, 785, 786
—Civil rights workers (1964) 482
—St. Valentine's Day (1929) 479
—Sacco and Vanzetti (1920) 479
—Weapons 783
—Yablonskis (1970) 483
Organized 892, 901
Prisons 785
Rape 782, 783, 785, 786
Rates, by state 782
Robbery 782, 783, 785, 786, 887, 892
Tylenol poisoning (1986) 888
—Brink's Inc. (1950) 480
U.S. reports 782
Crimean War (1853) 503
Crop production 175-177
Prices 179
Crozet Archipelago (Fr.) 571
Crude oil *(see Petroleum)*
Crusades, the 495
Cuba 562-563
Bay of Pigs (1961) 481, 511
Castro, Fidel 511, 562
Emigration to U.S. 226
Government 562
Missile crisis (1962) 482, 529
Spanish-Amer. War 505
U.S. relations (1961) 481
Cube, volume (formula) 700
Cumberland Gap Natl. Park 437
Curacao Island (N.A.) 541, 598
Curling champions 817
Currency, U.S.—
Bureau of the Mint 133
Circulation, amount in 132
Denominations discontinued 133
Gold standard dropped (1933) 479
Portraits on 133
Silver coinage 132, 133
Stock on hand 132
Currency, world *(see specific nations)*
Custer Battlefield, Mont. 439, 656
Customs, U.S.—
Duty-free imports 104
Receipts 115
Travelers 104
Cycles, chronological 742
Cycling, Olympic 793-794

Cyclones 745, 756
Cylinder volume (formula) 700
Cyprus 563
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
  Government 563
  Merchant fleet 161
Cy Young awards 880
Czechoslovakia 508, 563-564
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
  Emigration to U.S. 226

—D—

Dahomey *(see Benin)*
Dairy products—
  Consumption per cap. 180
  Exports 159
Dallas, Tex. 675
  Airport traffic 174
  Buildings, tall 685
  City manager 52
  Consumer prices 71
  Population 222, 223, 254
  —By race 224
  Statistics, selected 82
Dams—
  Boulder (1936) 479
  World 146
  United States 146, 147
Dance Companies 369
Date Line, International 743
Dates—
  Chronology, U.S. history 473-486
  —1965-88 886-918
  Days between two 741
  Days of week, to find 738-739
  Gregorian calendar 740
  Julian calendar 740
  Julian period 740, 741
  100 yrs. ago 919-920
  World history 487-514
Davis, Jefferson (1861) 452, 476
Davis Cup (Tennis) 854
Daylight saving time 743
Days—
  Between two dates 741
  Holidays 743-744
  Length of 743
Dayton, Oh. 675
  Buildings, tall 685
  City manager 52
  Population 222, 223, 249
  Statistics, selected 82
  Tax, income 55
Death benefits 96
Death penalty 484, 784
Deaths—
  Accidental, by type 771, 772, 773
  Assassinations 761
  Aviation 759-760, 771
  By state 770
  Causes of 771
  Firearms 771, 773, 783
  Firefighters 786
  Fires 772, 773, 786
  Motor vehicles 771-772
  Pedalcycle 772
  Presidents, U.S. (dates) 308
  Rates, U.S. 771
  —Foreign nations *(see individual nations)*
  Ship sinkings 754-755
  Suicides, U.S. 780
  Transportation accidents 771, 772, 773
  United States 769-773, 784
  Year (1965-88) 906, 909, 925-927
  (see Disasters)
Death tax credit 64
Debts—
  Consumer 74-75
  Farms, U.S. 130
  Public 118
  State 131
  Third World 119
Decathlon records—
  Olympic 790
  World 844
Decibel (measure) 697
Decimals 699
Declaration of Independence 441-442, 451
  Continental Congress (1776) 474
  National Archives 683
  Signers 442
Defense, Department of 318
  Expenditures 115
  Military pay scales 334-335
  Pentagon 683, 901
  Secretaries 311, 317, 318
Defense, national 329-338, 891
  Commands 329
Missiles *(see strategic weapons)*
  Spending cuts (1986) 912
Delaware 647
  (see States, U.S.)
  Admission, area, capital 433, 647
  Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
  Altitudes (high, low) 432
  Birth, death statistics 770, 723
  Budget 131
  Chamber of Commerce address 647
  Congressmen 40, 42, 219
  Courts, U.S. 322
  Debt 131
  Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 647
  Fair 647
  Geographic center 434
  Governor 48, 324
  Hospitals 778
  Income, per capita 647
  Interest, law & rates 73
  Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
  Military contracts 126
  Name, origin of 435
  Population—
  —By race 225
  —Cities and towns 233
  —Counties, county seats 239
  —Density 220
  Presidential elections 275, 279, 307
  Schools 211, 214
  State officials 48, 324
  Taxes 59, 63, 131, 165
  Unemployment benefits 80
  U.S. aid 131
  Vital statistics 770-784
  Welfare costs 228
Democratic Party—
  Elections (by county) 276-304
  National committee 315
  Nominees, Pres. & V.P. 307
Denmark 564
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
  Emigration to U.S. 226
  Government 564
  Labor, unit cost, output 130
  Merchant fleet 161
  Rulers 519
  Trade 158, 564
Denominations, religious . . . 339-340, 346-347
Density—
  Air 698, 721
  Earth 721
  Gases 698
  Planets 719
  Population, U.S. 220
  —Foreign nations *(see individual nations)*
  Sun 720
Denver, Col. 675
  Airport traffic 174
  Buildings, tall 685
  Mayor 52
  Consumer prices 71
  Mint (coinage) 133
  Population 222, 223, 232
  —By race and ethnic group 224
  Statistics, selected 82
Departments, U.S. govt.—
  Employees 120
  Executive personnel 317-320
  Expenditures 115-116
  Secretaries 310-314, 317-320
  (see specific departments)
Department store sales 136
Depression (1873, 1929) 477, 479, 509
Desegregation—
  Supreme Court (1954, 1956) 481
Deserts, world 544
Des Moines, Ia. 675
  Buildings, tall 685
  City manager 52
  Population 222, 223, 236
De Soto, Hernando (1539) 473, 532
Detroit, Mich. 675
  Buildings, tall 685
  Commerce at ports 161
  Consumer prices 71
  Mayor 52
  Population 222, 223, 242
  —By race and ethnic group 224
  Statistics, selected 82
  Riots (1943, 1967) 480, 482
  Tax, income 55
Dice (odds) 700
Dietary Allowances, Recommended . . . 90
Directory—
  Business 106-114
  Labor union 140-141
  Sports 820-821
Dirigibles 172
  Hindenburg burned (1937) 759
Disability insurance 65-67, 69
Disasters 754-762
  Aircraft 485-486, 759-760, 892
  Assassinations 761
  Blizzards 756
  Earthquakes 755-756
  Explosions 758
  Fires 757-758
  Floods 757
  Hurricanes 756
  Kidnappings 762
  Marine 754-755
  —*Titanic* discovered (1985) 486
  Mines, U.S. 760-761
  1985-1986 . . . . . 887, 892, 895, 901, 904, 906, 915
  Nuclear accidents 758, 903
  Oil spills 535
  Railroads 760
  Relief expenditures 115
  Storms 756
  Tidal waves 757
  Tornadoes 756
  Typhoons 756
  Volcanic eruptions 534-535, 755, 889-890, 901
Disciples of Christ Church 339, 345-347
  Headquarters 341
Discoveries—
  Chemical elements 766-767
  Discoverers, inventors . . . 392-394, 763-765
  Drugs 765-766
  Explorers 532-534
  Medicine 765-766, 921-922
  Science 763-767, 921-922
Discus throw records—
  Olympic 789, 790
  World 844
Diseases—
  AIDS 908, 918, 922
  Black Death (1348) 497
  Cancer 87-88
  Death rates 771
  Heart 86-87
  Influenza (1918) 479
  Legionnaires' (1976) 484
Disinformation 915
District of Columbia 668, 683
  (See Washington, D.C.)
District court judges, U.S. 322-323
Diving
  Olympic records 792, 793, 794
  U.S. championships, 1986 852
Divorce, U.S. 104-105, 769, 770
Djibouti 565
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
  Independence (1977) 513
Doctors 781
Documents and laws *(see Laws and documents)*
Dogs (show winners) 821
  AKC registration 156
  Westminster winners 821
Dominica 541, 565
Dominican Republic 565-566
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 638
  Emigration to U.S. 226
  Government 565
  Trade 566
  U.S. gov't (1916) 478
  U.S. troops (1965) 482
Dow Jones Industrial Average . . . 121, 127, 886, 913
Dow Jones Industrial Components . . . 122
Draft, U.S. 483
  Ends (1973) 483
  NYC riots (1863) 477
  Peacetime, first (1940) 480
  Vietnam evaders (1977) 484
Drake, Sir Francis (1579) 473, 532
Dram (measure) 694-697
Drama *(see Theater)*
Dred Scott decision (1857) 476, 526
Drinking age 33, 165
Drownings (number) 771, 773
Drugs—
  Abuse 36-38, 83-85, 909
  Arrests 783
  Consumer protection (1906) 478
  Discoveries 765-766
  Usage, high school students 85
Drug stores (retail sales) 135
Dutch East Indies *(see Indonesia)*
Duties *(see Tariff acts)*

—E—

Earhart, Amelia (1937) 171, 172, 479
Earnings *(see Salaries)*

Earth, the 721-723
Atmosphere 721
Climate zones 722
Dimensions 721
Latitude, longitude 721
Poles 722
Rotation 721-723
Seasons 722
Time 721-722
Earth Day (1970) 483
Earthquakes 755-756
San Francisco (1906) 478, 755
East China Sea 537
Eastern Orthodox churches . . 339, 346-347
Church calendar 343
Headquarters 341
Population, U.S., world 340
East Germany *(see Germany, Democratic Republic)*
EC (EEC) 511, 513, 640
Eclipse Awards, 1985 804
Eclipses, 1987 718
Ecology *(see Environment)*
Economic indicators, index of leading 130-131
Economics 115-133, 513
Banking statistics 124-125
Budget, U.S. 115-118, 887, 890-891, 892-893, 895, 898, 904, 909
—Gramm-Rudman cuts 117
Business leaders, noted 394-395
Consumer credit statistics 75
Depression (1929) 479
Finances, by state 131
Glossary 77-79
Gold reserves 121
GDP *(see specific nations)*
GNP, U.S. 119
Income, national 119
Investments abroad 117
Mercantile system (1650) 498
Nobel Memorial Prizes in 351
State finances 126, 131
Stock market 121-123
U.S. economy (1985, 1986) 887-888, 890, 892, 909
U.S. net receipts 115
World Bank 643
(see Corporations, stocks)
Economists, noted 351, 391-392
Ecuador 566
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Emigration to U.S. 226
Government 566
Volcanoes 535
Waterfall 544
Edison, Thomas A. 393
Kinetoscope (1894) 478
National historic site 438
Edmonton, Alta. Can. 675
Buildings, tall 685
Education 183-216, 485
Associations 417-430
Attainment, by age, race & sex . . . 210, 212, 213
Blacks 210, 212, 213
Colleges, universities 183-209
Tuition fees 210
Day schools, full time 214
Enrollment in schools—
—Elementary, high 211
—Preprimary 215
—Public, private 210, 211, 212
Funds, federal 211
Handicapped, programs 214
High school dropouts 210
Private schools 210, 211
School prayer ban (1963) 482
—Amendment rejected (1984) 485
Statistics (1869-1981) 212
Test scores 213
(see Colleges and universities, Public schools)
Education, Dept. of 320
Employees 120
Expenditures 115
Secretary 314, 317
Educators, noted 391
EFTA 511, 513, 640
Eggs—
Consumption per cap. 180
Export, import 159
Nutritive value 91
Prices, farm 179
Production, by state 180
Egypt, Arab Rep. of 486, 488, 489, 490, 566-567
Aid, U.S. 637
Akhenaton 488
Ambassadors 638
Aswan Dam 146
Cities (pop.) 566, 634
Government 566
Hieroglyphics 488
Nasser, Gamal Abdel 382, 567
Sadat, Anwar El 383, 567
Trade 158, 567
Eisenhower, Dwight D. . . . 307-311, 313-314, 529, 531
Elba Island (Italy) 502, 541, 584
Election Day 743
Elections—
18-year-old vote (1971) 450, 483
Congressional 39-48
—1986 . . . . . 898, 906
Presidential (1936-1984) 276-304, 485
—By candidate 306, 307
—Electoral vote (1789-1984) 306
—Popular vote (1789-1984) 306
—Voter participation, population . . . 305
—Voter turnout 305, 307
Electoral College 316
Apportionment 219
Law (Constitution) 444-445
Votes 275, 306, 307, 316
Electrical units 697
Electric power—
Blackout, U.S. (1965) 482
Energy value 94
Foreign nations 545-634
(see individual nations)
Hydroelectric plants 145
Nuclear plants 142-143
Production by source, U.S. 146
Sales 145
States *(see individual states)*
Elements, chemical 766-767
Elevations, continental 535-537
Elizabeth II, Queen (1952) 516, 624
Ellice Islands *(see Tuvalu)*
El Paso, Tex. 675
Mayor 53
Population 222, 223, 254
—By race 224
El Salvador 567-568, 887
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Emigration to U.S. 226
Volcanoes 534
Emancipation Proclamation (1863) . . . 477, 526
Emigration *(see Immigration)*
Emmy Awards 359
Empire State Bldg., N.Y.C. 687
Opened (1931) 479
Employment 129, 136
Distribution by state *(see individual states)*
Earnings, weekly, by occupation, sex . . 81
Federal civilian 120
Government 120
Humphrey-Hawkins Bill (1978) 484
Industry groups 129, 134, 136
Insurance 750
Labor force, by city 673-682
(see specific city)
—Foreign nations (see individual nations) 545-634
Losses, gains 133
Manufacturing 134
Military 331-333
Paychecks, average, by states 128
Training services 79
Endangered species 153
Energy 142-148
Arab embargo (1973) 483
Consumption 143, 144, 148
Conversion tables 94-95
Costs 93, 94
Hydroelectric plants 145
Imports, exports 144, 148
Measurement 94, 95
Nuclear power 142-143
Production 143, 146
(see individual nations)
Tips on cutting costs 93-94
Energy, Dept. of 320
Created (1977) 484
Employees 120
Expenditures 115, 147
Secretaries 314, 317
England 497, 499, 624-627
Poets Laureate 384
Rulers 515-516
(see United Kingdom)
Entertainers 397-415
Environment 149-157, 915
Acid rain 900
Hazardous waste sites 149
Pollution, controlling 149
Toxic chemicals 150-151
Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 95, 328
Burford (Gorsuch) cited for contempt . . 485
Employees (number) 120
Expenditures 115
Environmental Quality Index 149
Ephemeris time 722
Epiphany 343, 344
Episcopal Church 346-347
Bishop, form of address 454
Calendar, fast days 343-344
Headquarters 341
Membership 339
Equal Employment Opportunity Comm. . . . 116, 328
Equatorial Guinea 568
Equinoxes, (1987) 712-713, 722
Eras, chronological (1987) 742
Ericsson, Leif (1000 AD) 495
Erie, Lake 542
Erie Canal (1825) 475
Eskimos 224
Esperanto speakers 215, 216
Estate taxes—
Federal 64
State 62
Estonian SSR 622, 623
Consul 638
Ethiopia 568-569
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Kingdoms 494, 496
Trade 568
Waterfalls 543
Ethnic, racial distribution (U.S.) . . 224, 225
(see individual states)
Etna, Mt. 535, 584
Europe—
Area 544
Cities (population) 634
Highest, lowest points 535
Hydro plants, largest 145
Islands 541
Lakes 542
Languages 216
Mountain peaks 536-537
Population 544
—Religious 340
Rivers 538
Rulers 515-521
Trade, U.S. 158
Volcanoes 534, 535
Waterfalls 543
(see individual nations)
European Communities (EC) 640
European Economic Community . . . 158, 511, 617, 640
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) 511, 513, 640
Evangelical churches 339, 513
Headquarters 341, 342
Evening stars, 1987 723
Events and anniversaries, 1987 . . . 743-744
Everest, Mt. 535, 537
Everglades Nat'l. Park 436, 648
Evolution, theory of 503
Executions, U.S. (1977) 484
Electrocution, first (1890) 477
Executive agencies, U.S. 317
Executive Office of President . . . 115, 317
Expenditures, federal 115-116
Explorations, expeditions . . . 497, 532-534
Space 168-170
Explosions 758
Exports, financed by foreign aid 160
Exports, imports—
Agricultural products 159, 175, 176
Coal, coke 144, 148, 159
Commodities 159
Economic classes 160
Energy 144, 148
Import curb vetoed (1985) 890
Manufactures 159
Petroleum 148, 159
Value 118, 160
—By commodity 159
—By continent, country (U.S.) 158
(see Tariff acts and Trade and individual nations)

—F—

Fabric production 137
Faeroe Islands (Denmark) 541, 584
Fahrenheit scale 698
Falkland Islands (Br.) 541, 628-627
Families 217, 775
FAO 642
Farms, U.S. *(see Agriculture)*
Fastest trips—
Aircraft 173-174
Around the world 172
Rail 183-184

Ships . . . 163
Father's Day . . . 744
Fathom (measurement) . . . 694
Fats and oils . . . 90
  Consumption, per cap. . . . 180
  Nutritive values . . . 91
Federal agencies . . . 120, 129, 326
Federal Aid . . . 327
Federal Aviation Administration . . . 320
Federal budget deficits . . . 118
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) . . . 782
  Director . . . 782
  Expenditures . . . 115
  Hearst kidnaping (1975) . . . 484, 762
Federal Communications Commission (FCC) . . . 116, 328
Federal Deposit Ins. Corp. (FDIC) . . . 116, 124, 125, 328
Federal food program costs . . . 181
Federal government *(see U.S.)*
Federal Reserve Board . . . 123
Federal Reserve System . . . 123, 125, 328
  Formed (1913) . . . 478
  Notes . . . 133
Federal Taxes *(see Taxes, federal)*
Federal Trade Commission (FTC) . . . 116, 328
  Expenditures . . . 100
Feminism . . . 512
Fencing . . . 794
Figure skating *(see Skating)*
Fiji . . . 541, 569
  Aid, U.S. . . . 637
  Ambassadors . . . 638
Fillmore, Millard . . . 308-313, 525-526, 531

Films *(see Motion Pictures)*
Finance—
(see Economics, corporations and stocks and individual nations)
Finland . . . 569
  Aid, U.S. . . . 637
  Ambassadors . . . 638
  Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
  Government . . . 569
  Merchant fleet . . . 161
  Nuclear power . . . 142
  Trade . . . 158, 569
  World War II . . . 510
Fire fighters, death and injuries . . . 786
Fires . . . 757-758, 786
  Chicago, Ill. (1871) . . . 477, 757
  Deaths . . . 771, 772, 773, 786
  Property loss . . . 786
First aid . . . 86-89
First Ladies . . . 531
Fish and fishing—
  Consumption, per cap. . . . 180
  Export, import . . . 159
  Game fish records . . . 818-819
  Nutritive value . . . 91
  (see Aquariums and individual nations)
Flags—
  Confederacy . . . 452
  U.S. . . . 455-456
  —History . . . 456
  —Pledge to . . . 456
  World (color) . . . 457-461
Flaxseed—
  Production . . . 177
Fleets, merchant (world) . . . 161
Flights, air (see Aviation)
Floods . . . 745, 757
  Johnstown, Pa. (1889) . . . 477
Florida . . . 647-648
  (see States, U.S.)
  Accession (1819) . . . 435, 475, 648
  Admission, area, capital . . . 433
  Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
  Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
  Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
  Budget . . . 131
  Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 648
  Commerce at ports . . . 161
  Congressmen . . . 40, 42-43, 219
  Courts, U.S. . . . 322
  Debt . . . 131
  Ethnic, racial distr . . . 225, 440, 647
  Geographic center . . . 434
  Governor . . . 48, 51, 324
  Hospitals . . . 778
  Income, per capita . . . 648
  Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
  Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
  Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
  Military contracts . . . 126
  Mineral production . . . 139
  Name, origin of . . . 435
  Population—
  —Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
  —Cities and towns . . . 233-235
  —Counties, county seats . . . 259
  —Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 279-280, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 324
Taxes . . . 62, 131, 165
Territory . . . 434, 435
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Flowers, state *(see individual states)*
Fluid measures . . . 694, 695, 697, 698
Folger Shakespeare Library . . . 683
Folklore, figures in America . . . 416
Food . . . 177-182
  Consumption per cap . . . 180
  Federal food programs costs . . . 181
  Imports, exports . . . 159
  Nutritive values . . . 90-92
  —Dietary allowances . . . 90
Price indexes . . . 70, 72, 130
Production (world) . . . 175, 176
Pure Food and Drug Act (1906) . . . 478
Stamps . . . 115, 181
Food and Agriculture Org. (FAO) . . . 840
Football, Canadian . . . 829, 832
Football, college—
  Bowl games . . . 824-826
  Coaching Victories . . . 832
  Coach of the Year . . . 830
  Conference champions . . . 829
  Division 1-A Records . . . 829
  Heisman Trophy . . . 831
  National champions . . . 830
  Outland Award . . . 831
  Stadiums . . . 831
  Team nicknames, colors, coach, 1985 records . . . 826-827
  Winning Streaks . . . 829
Football, NFL . . . 833-836, 838-841
  Addresses, teams . . . 820
  All-NFL team, 1985 (NEA) . . . 839
  All-time records . . . 840-841
  Anti-trust suit (1986) . . . 911
  Bert Bell Mem. trophy . . . 839
  Champions, NFL . . . 834-835
  George Halas trophy . . . 839
  Hall of Fame . . . 832
  Jim Thorpe Trophy . . . 839
  Player draft, 1986 . . . 832
  Ratings, TV . . . 885
  Stadiums . . . 842
  Standings, final, 1985 . . . 833
  Statistical leaders by years . . . 838
  Statistical leaders, 1985 . . . 836
  Super Bowl . . . 833-834
Force and pressure measures . . . 700
Ford, Gerald R. . . . 307-311, 313-314, 530
  Assassination attempts (1975) . . . 782
  Nixon pardon (1974) . . . 484
  Vice President (1973) . . . 483
Ford, Henry . . . 394
  Motor Co. (1914) . . . 164, 478
Forefathers' Day . . . 744
Foreign aid, U.S. . . . 115
  By country . . . 637
  Exports financed by . . . 160
  Truman Doctrine (1947) . . . 480, 510
Forest land by state *(see individual states)*
Forgery, counterfeiting *(see Crime)*
Forms of address . . . 454
Formulas, mathematical . . . 700
Ft. Sumter (1861) . . . 476
Ft. Ticonderoga (1777) . . . 474
Fort Worth, Tex. . . . 675
  Buildings, tall . . . 685-686
  City manager . . . 53
  Population . . . 222, 223, 254
  —By race . . . 224
  Statistics, selected . . . 82
Four Freedoms (1941) . . . 480, 529
Fractions to decimals . . . 699
France . . . 486, 497, 502, 505, 513, 569-571, 900
  Aid, U.S. . . . 637
  Ambassadors . . . 638
  Cities . . . 570, 834
  Departments, overseas . . . 570-571
  Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
  "Enlightenment" . . . 499
  Gold reserves . . . 121
  Government . . . 570
  Greenpeace incident . . . 889, 910
  Hundred Years War . . . 497
  Labor, unit cost, output . . . 130
  Merchant fleet . . . 161
  Notable ships . . . 163
  Nuclear power . . . 142
  Railroad growth . . . 501
  Revolution . . . 500, 502
  Rulers . . . 499, 517-518
  Territories . . . 570-571
  Trade . . . 158, 569
  Waterfall . . . 543
Franconia, House of . . . 518
Franklin, Benjamin . . . 381
  Almanac (1732) . . . 473
  Declaration of Independence . . . 442, 451
  Kite experiment (1752) . . . 473-474
Fraunces Tavern (1783) . . . 474
Freedom statue (Capitol) . . . 683
Fremont, John C. (1856) . . . 476
Freezing points . . . 698
Freight statistics—
  Airlines . . . 174
  Shipping . . . 161, 162
French Antarctica . . . 571
French Guiana . . . 570
French & Indian War (1754) . . . 474
French Polynesia . . . 571
French Revolution . . . 500, 502
French settlements (1699) . . . 473
Fresno, Cal. . . . 675
  City Manager . . . 53
  Population . . . 222, 223, 231
Friends, Soc. of (Quakers) . . . 339, 341
Fruits—
  Consumption, per capita . . . 180
  Exports, imports . . . 159
  Farm prices . . . 179
  Nutritive values . . . 91
  Production . . . 177
Fuel,
  Consumption . . . 144, 148
  —Motor vehicle . . . 165
  Production . . . 143, 146, 148
Fuel economy . . . 95
Fulton, Robt. (1807) . . . 475
Furniture (retail sales) . . . 136
  Exports, imports . . . 159
Futuna-Alofi Is. (Fr.) . . . 571

— G —

Gabon . . . 571
  Aid, U.S. . . . 637
  Ambassadors . . . 638
  Trade . . . 158
Gadsden Purchase (1853) . . . 435, 526
Galapagos Is. (Ecuador) . . . 541, 566
Galileo (1633) . . . 496, 499
Gambia . . . 571-572
  Aid, U.S. . . . 637
  Ambassadors . . . 638
Gambier Islands (Fr.) . . . 571
Gardens—
  Charleston, S.C. . . . 663
  Peace, N. Dak. . . . 660
Garfield, James A. . . . 308, 310-313, 527, 531
  Shot (1881) . . . 477, 761
Gas—
  Consumption . . . 143, 144
  Electricity produced . . . 146
  Energy value . . . 94
  Exports, imports . . . 159
  Home-heating costs . . . 93
  Natural . . . 143, 144, 146
Gases (densities) . . . 698
Gasoline—
  Automobile consumption . . . 95
  Energy value . . . 94
  Taxes by state . . . 165
Gauge (measure) . . . 697
General Accounting Office . . . 120, 328
General Agreement on Tariffs & Trade (GATT) . . . 512, 643
General Services Admin. . . . 116, 120, 328
Generals, U.S. . . . 329
  Address, form of . . . 454
  Women, first (1970) . . . 463
  Salute to (artillery) . . . 330
Genghis Khan (1162) . . . 496
Geodetic datum point . . . 431
Geographic centers, U.S. . . . 434
Geographic statistics, U.S. . . . 431
George Washington Bridge . . . 680
Georgia . . . 648
  (see States, U.S.)
  Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 648
  Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
  Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
  Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
  Budget . . . 131
  Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 648
  Congressmen . . . 40, 43, 219
  Courts, U.S. . . . 322
  Debt . . . 131
  Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 648
  Geographic center . . . 434
  Governor . . . 48, 51, 324

Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 648
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Mineral production . . . 139
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 235-236
—Counties, county seats . . . 259-260
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 280-281, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 51, 324
Taxes . . . 59, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Georgian SSR . . . 622, 623
Germany, Federal Republic of *(West Germany)* . . . 573, 891
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Armed forces . . . 573
Berlin (1948) . . . 480
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Gold reserves . . . 121
Government . . . 573
Helgoland . . . 573
Labor, unit cost, output . . . 130
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Munich Olympics (1972) . . . 513
Nuclear power . . . 142
Trade . . . 158, 573
Germany, German Democratic Republic *(East Germany)* . . . 572-573
Ambassadors . . . 638
Government . . . 572
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Riots (1953) . . . 513
Germany, 9 AD to 1933 . . . 495, 497, 500-509, 572
Depression (1929) . . . 509
Railroad growth . . . 501
Rulers . . . 495, 497, 518-519, 572
Submarine warfare (1917) . . . 478, 507
Weimar Republic . . . 508, 572
Germany, Third Reich (Nazi) . . . 509-510, 519, 572
Surrender (1945) . . . 480
Gestation, incubation . . . 154
Gettysburg Address (1863) . . . 452, 477
Ghana . . . 496, 573-574
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Gold production . . . 121
Government . . . 573
Trade . . . 158
GI Bill of Rights (1944) . . . 480
Gibraltar . . . 626
Gift tax, federal . . . 64
Glenn, John H. Jr. (1962) . . . 163, 481
Glider records . . . 173
Goa . . . 579
Gold—
Black Friday (1869) . . . 477
Carats in pure . . . 697
Discovered, U.S. (1835, 1848) . . . 476
Production by country . . . 121, 139
Reserves . . . 121, 132, 133, 139
Golden Gate Bridge . . . 690
Golden number . . . 342, 344, 742
Golf . . . 33, 862-864
Good Friday . . . 343, 344, 755
Goodwill Games, 1986 . . . 858
Gorbachev, Mikhail . . . 486, 888, 891, 894, 898, 900, 914, 916
Government, U.S. . . . 317-320
Independent agencies . . . 328
Publications . . . 431
Governments, world *(see individual nations)*
Governors, state . . . 48, 51, 323-327
Address, form of . . . 454
Grains—
Consumption per cap . . . 180
Exports, imports . . . 159, 175, 176
Foreign countries . . . 175
(see individual nations)
Nutritive value of . . . 91-92
Production, U.S. . . . 175-177
—World, by country . . . 175
Storage capacities . . . 179
Grammy Awards . . . 363
Grand Army of the Republic (1866) . . . 477
Grand Canyon . . . 436, 645
Grand Coulee Dam . . . 147
Grand Rapids, Mich. . . . 676
Grant, Ulysses S. . . . 308, 310-313, 526, 531
Gravity—
Atmosphere, effect on . . . 721
Planets (relative) . . . 719
Great Britain *(see United Kingdom)*
Great Lakes . . . 162, 542
Commerce, ports . . . 161, 162
Great White Fleet (1907) . . . 478
Greece . . . 488, 490, 492, 574
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Ancient Greeks . . . 515
Cities (population) . . . 574
City-states . . . 488
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Government . . . 574
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Minoan civilization . . . 488, 489
Trade . . . 158, 574
Greek Orthodox Church *(see Eastern Orthodox churches)*
Greeks, ancient . . . 488, 490, 492, 515
Measures . . . 698
Greenland (Denmark) . . . 495, 565
Greenwich meridian . . . 743
Greenwich sidereal time (1987) . . . 712
Gregorian Calendar . . . 740
Grenada . . . 574-575
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Invasion (1983) . . . 485
Grenadines . . . 608
Grey Cup (football) . . . 832
Gross domestic product, *(see individual nations)*
Gross national product, U.S. . . . 119
Groundhog Day . . . 744
Growth, children's average . . . 774
Guadalcanal (1942) . . . 480, 510, 541
Guadeloupe Is. (Fr.) . . . 541, 570
Guam . . . 669-670
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Cities (population) . . . 274
Congressional delegate . . . 49
Governor . . . 51
Population . . . 274
Welfare costs . . . 228
Guatemala . . . 495, 575, 891
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Earthquake (1976) . . . 755
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Government . . . 575
Volcanoes . . . 534
Guernsey (G.B.) . . . 626
Guiana, French . . . 570
Guinea, Rep. of . . . 575
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Mineral resources . . . 139
Guinea-Bissau . . . 576
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Gulf Coast, length . . . 432
Gun (gauge, caliber) . . . 697
Guyana . . . 576
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Waterfalls . . . 544
Gymnastics . . . 794, 882

—H—

Haiti . . . 502, 576-577, 896
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 638
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Government . . . 576
U.S. occupation (1915-1934) . . . 478
Halas Trophy . . . 842
Haldeman, H.R. (1973, 1975) . . . 483, 484
Hale, Nathan (1776) . . . 474
Hall of Fame—
Aviation . . . 171
Baseball . . . 865, 885
Basketball . . . 816, 885
Bowling . . . 888
Football (professional) . . . 832, 885
Sports . . . 885
Track and field . . . 855, 885
Halloween . . . 744
Hambletonian . . . 883
Hamilton-Burr duel (1804) . . . 475
Hamilton, Ont., Can. . . . 676
Buildings, tall . . . 688
Population . . . 676
Hammer throw records—
Olympic . . . 789
World . . . 844
Hammurabi . . . 487
Handicapped . . . 214
Hanover, House of . . . 516
Hapsburg dynasty . . . 497, 503
Harbors *(see Ports)*
Harding, Warren G. . . . 307-314, 528, 531
Harness racing . . . 860-861
Harpers Ferry (1859) . . . 437, 476
Harrison, Benjamin . . . 308, 310-313, 527, 531
Harrison, Wm. Henry . . . 308, 310-312, 525, 531
Tippecanoe (1811) . . . 475
Harvard University (1636) . . . 188, 473
Harvest moon . . . 721
Hawaii (1959) . . . 481, 648-649
(see States, U.S.)
Acquisition (1898) . . . 435, 476
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 648-649
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 649
Congressmen . . . 40, 43, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr . . . 225, 648
Fair . . . 649
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 324
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 649
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic . . . 225
—Cities and towns . . . 236
—Counties, county seats . . . 260
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 281, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 324
Taxes . . . 60, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Volcanoes . . . 535
Waterfall . . . 543
Welfare costs . . . 228
Wettest spot, U.S. . . . 750
Hay—
Prices, farm . . . 179
Production . . . 177
—By state . . . 176
Hayes, Rutherford B. (1876) . . . 308, 310-313, 526-527, 531
Haymarket riot (1886) . . . 477
Hazardous waste sites . . . 149
H-Bomb (1952) . . . 481, 511
Heads of states, govts. *(see ind. nations)*
Health, medicine—
AIDS . . . 908, 918, 922
Cancer . . . 87-88
Exercise . . . 901
Chronic conditions, rate . . . 779
Expenditures . . . 778
Heart disease . . . 86-87
Immunization . . . 86
Terminally ill patients . . . 86
Health and Human Services, Dept. of . . . 319, 888
Employees (number) . . . 120
Expenditures . . . 115, 778
Secretaries . . . 314
Social Security Admin. . . . 85-86
Hearst, Patty (1975) . . . 484, 782
Heart disease . . . 86-87
Heating costs, home, cutting . . . 93
Heat index . . . 747
Hebrews . . . 345, 488, 490
Hebrides, the (Scotland) . . . 626
Height, weight (human) . . . 774
Heisman Trophy . . . 831
Helgoland (W. Germany) . . . 573
Helicopter records . . . 173
Hellenistic Era . . . 490, 492
Henry, Patrick (1775) . . . 474
Heroes of Young America . . . 34
Hieroglyphic writing . . . 488
High jump records—
Olympic . . . 788-789, 790
U.S. . . . 845, 846
World . . . 844
High schools—
Dropouts . . . 210
Drug abuse . . . 85
Enrollment . . . 211, 212, 215
Graduates . . . 212
Test scores . . . 213
Highways *(see Roads)*
Himalaya Mts. . . . 537

Hindenburg (dirigible) 172, 759
Hinduism 345, 513
Population, world 340
Hiroshima bombing (1945) 480, 510
Hispanics
Population 217
—City 224
—State 225
School years completed 212
Hiss, Alger (1948) 480, 530
Historians, noted 391-392
Pulitzer prizes 356
Historical anniversaries 920-921
Historical Figures 515-523
Historical parks, national 437
Historic dates 473-514
History (U.S., world) 32-33, 473-514
100 years ago 919-920
Hitler, Adolf 382, 509, 519, 572
Hockey, ice—
Addresses, teams 821
All-Star team (1986) 803
Arenas 842
NCAA champions 804
National Hockey League 799, 803
Olympic records 796
Scoring leaders, all-time 804
Smythe Trophy 799
Stanley Cup 799
Hogs (on farms, prices) 178, 179
Hohenstaufen, House of 495, 518
Holidays—
Federal 743
Legal, public (U.S.) 743, 744
—Flag display 455-456
Holland *(see Netherlands)*
Holy days 343-344
Holy Roman Empire 495
Hominids 922-923
Homo sapiens 487
Honduras, British *(see Belize)*
Honduras, Republic of 577
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Emigration to U.S. 226
Hong Kong 627
Emigration to U.S. 226
Population 634
Trade, U.S. 158
Honolulu, Ha. 676
Buildings, tall 686
Consumer prices 71
Mayor 53
Population 222, 223, 236
—By race 224
Statistics, selected 82
Hoover, Herbert 308-314, 526-529, 531
Hoover Dam 147
Horsepower 697
Horse racing—
American thoroughbred 804-806
Belmont Stakes 806
Eclipse awards, 1985 804
Harness Horse of Year 884
Jockey, leading 804
Kentucky Derby 805
Money winners 804
Preakness 806
Triple Crown winners 804
Trotting, pacing 883-884
Hospital Insurance Trust (Soc. Sec.) . . . 68
Hospitals—
Beds, foreign nations *(see individual nations)*
Costs 778
Mental 779
Patients' rights 85
Surgery in short-stay 778
U.S., by state 778
House of Burgesses (1619) 473
House of Commons 625
Household furnishings—
Price index 70
Retail sales 136
Households 777
Bilingual 213
Growth rate 217
House of Lords 625
House of Representatives *(see Congress, U.S.)*
Housing—
Homebuyer's glossary 99
Housing & Urban Development, Dept. of *(HUD)* 115, 120, 314, 317, 320
Employees (number) 120
Expenditures 115
Secretaries 314, 317, 320
Houston, Tex. 676
Buildings, tall 686
Consumer prices 71
Mayor 53
Population 222, 223, 254
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
Howland Island 671
HUD 115, 120, 314, 317, 320
Hudson, Henry (1609) 473, 532
Hudson Bay 537
Hudson River 539
Humidity, average relative 753
Humphrey, Sen. Hubert H. (1978) 484
Hundred Years Ago 919-920
Hundred Years War (1338-1453) 497
Hungary 497, 499, 508, 577-578
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Emigration to U.S. 226
Government 577
Revolt (1956) 511
Rulers 518
Huns (372) 493-494
Hunter's moon 721
Huntington Beach, Cal. 676
Mayor 53
Population 223, 231
Huon Island (Fr.) 571
Huron, Lake 542
Hurricanes 756
Definition 745
Names of (1987) 745
Hydroelectric plants 145
Hydro plants (world) 145
Hydrogen *(see Atomic, Hydrogen bombs)*

—I—

IAEA 643
Ibiza (Sp.) 614
ICAO 643
ICC 116, 329
Ice cream consumption, per cap. 180
Ice hockey *(see Hockey, ice)*
Iceland 495, 576
Ambassadors 638
Government 576
Trade 158, 576
Waterfalls 543
Ice skating *(see Skating)*
IDA 643
Idaho 649
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 649
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 649
Congressmen 40, 43, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 649
Fair 649
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51
Hospitals 778
Hydroelectric plants 145
Income, per capita 649
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 236
—Counties, county seats 260
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 281-282, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 324
Taxes 60, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
IFC 643
Illinois 649-650, 899
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 649-650
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Commerce at ports 161
Congressmen 40, 43, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 649
Fair 650
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 324
Hospitals 778
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 236-237
—Counties, county seats 260-261
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 282, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 324
Taxes 60, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
ILO 642
IMF 643
Immigration, emigration 506
Admissions 843
Country of last residence 226
Ellis Island (1890) 477
Quota system (1921) 479
—Abolished (1965) 482
Population, U.S. cities 223
Regulations, U.S. 643, 917
Immunization of children, adults 86
IMO 643
Impeachment—
Articles of 443, 445
Claiborne, Harry (Judge) 915
Johnson, A. (1868) 477, 526
Nixon hearings (1974) 483, 530
Imports, foreign nations 545-634
(see Exports, imports)
Inca Empire 499, 532
Income—
Distribution, personal 117
Family 217
Farms 119
Minimum wage 125
—1938 479
Per capita, foreign countries 545-634
Poverty, families 227
U.S. national 119
Workers earnings 71, 81-82, 134
—Average wages by state 126
—Weekly, by states 228
Income taxes—
Cities, U.S. 55, 58-59
Federal 56-58
—Revenues 115
—16th Amendment 448
Withholding tax (1943) 480
States 59-62
Incubation, gestation 154
Independence, Decl. of 441-442, 451
Independence Day 743
Index numbers—
Consumer prices 70-72
Farm inputs 178
Industrial production 130
Manufacturers 134
Producer (wholesale) prices 130
Production workers 134
India, Republic of 578-579
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Bhopal disaster (1984) 514
Cities (population) 578, 634
Emigration to U.S. 226
Gandhi (1948) 510, 579
Gandhi, Indira 486, 579, 761, 894
Goa 579
Gold production 121
Government 578
Gupta monarchs (320) 492
History 495-497, 500, 503, 507, 509, 510
Indus civilization 488
Kashmir 579
Merchant fleet 161
Nuclear power 142
Railroad growth 501
Sikhs 579, 894
Sikkim 579
Taj Mahal 497
Trade 158, 578
Waterfalls 543
Indiana 650
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, cap. 433, 650
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 650
Congressmen 40, 43, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 650
Fair 650

Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 324
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 650
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic 224, 225
—Cities and towns 237-238
—Counties, county seats 261
—Density 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 282-283, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 324
Taxes 60, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Indianapolis, Ind. 676
Buildings, tall 686
Mayor 53
Population 222, 223, 238
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
Indianapolis 500 860
Indian Ocean—
Area, depth 537
Islands, areas 541
Indians, American—
Black Hawk War (1832) 476
A Century of Dishonor (1881) 477
Custer's last stand (1876) 477
Deerfield, Mass. attack (1704) 473
Geronimo surrender (1886) 477
Gold discovered (1835) 476
New England war (1676) 473
Population 440
Reservations 440
Sand Creek Massacre (1864) 477
Seminole war (1836) 476
Tippecanoe battle (1811) 475
Tribes 440
U.S. citizenship (1924) 479
Wounded Knee, battle of (1890) 477
Individual Retirement Accounts 76-77
Indochina *(see Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam)*
Indochina War (1953) 481, 512, 513
(see Vietnam War)
Indonesia, Republic of 579-580
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Cities (population) 579
Government 579
Merchant fleet 161
Mineral resources 139
Petroleum production 148
Trade 158, 580
Volcanoes 534
Industrialists, noted 304-305
Industrial Revolution 500, 503
Industries, U.S.—
Business Directory 108-114
Employees 134
Income 119, 127
Injuries, illnesses 134
Manufacturing 134-137
Mineral production 138-139
Production index 134
Profit vs. taxes 136
States *(See Ind. states)*
(see Corporations)
Infant mortality *(see ind. nations)*
Influenza (1918) 479
Inheritance taxes 63, 64
Injuries, accidental 771-773
Inland water area, U.S. 433
Inland Waterways, U.S. 162
Inner Mongolia 580
Insects, venomous 155
Insignia, Armed Forces 331, 332
Insurance—
Life 99, 773
Medical 89
Social Security 65-68
Unemployment, U.S. 79-80
Interest—
Laws, rates 73
Prime rate 78
Table of compound 686
Interior, Department of the 319
Employees (number) 120
Expenditures 115
Secretaries 313, 317
Intl. Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) . . . 643
International Bank 643
Intl. boundary lines, U.S. 434
International Civil Aviation Org. (ICAO). 643
Intl. Court of Justice 642
International Date Line 743
International Development Assn. (IDA). 643
International Finance Corp. (IFC) . . . 643
Intl. Labor Org. (ILO) 642
International Maritime Organization. . . 643
Intl. Monetary Fund (IMF) 643
International organizations . . . 640, 642-643
International postage 704-705
International System (measurement) . . 693
Intl. Telecommunication Union (ITU) . . 643
Interstate Commerce Comm. (ICC) 116, 328
Intolerable Acts (1774) 474
Inventions 763-765
Patents, 1985-1996 922
Investment—
Abroad, by U.S. 117
Glossary 77-79
Individual retirement accounts 76-77
Options for savers 76
Iowa 650-651
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 650-651
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Congressmen 40, 43, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 650
Fair 651
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 324
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 650
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 238
—Counties, county seats 261-262
—Density 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 283-284, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 324
Taxes 60, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Iran 490, 497, 580-581
Cities (population) 580, 634
Emigration to U.S. 226
Government 580
Hostage negotiations 484, 530
Merchant fleet 161
Petroleum production 148
Revolution 513, 581
Trade 158, 580
U.S. embassy seized (1979) 484
Iran-Iraq War 486, 581, 582, 896
Iraq 581-582, 634
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Government 581
Merchant fleet 161
Petroleum production 148
Trade 158, 581
Ireland, Republic of 494, 582, 889
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Emigration to U.S. 226
Government 582
Trade 158
Iron—
Exports, imports 159
Production 138, 139
Reserve base, world 139
Islam 345, 493, 494, 495, 496
(see Moslems)
Islamic Calendar 343
Islands (area, ownership) 541
Isle of Man 541, 628
Isle of Pines (New Caledonia) 571
Israel 486, 513, 582-583, 917
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Arab-Israeli War 512, 513
Emigration to U.S. 226
Formed (1948) 510
Government 582
Trade 158, 582
Israeli-Arab War *(see Arab-Israel War)*
Italo-Ethiopian War (1935-1937) . . . 509, 584
Italy 497, 503, 508, 509, 583-584, 886, 889
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Cities (population) 583, 634
Emigration to U.S. 226
Gold reserves 121
Government 584
Islands 541
Labor, unit cost, output 130
Merchant fleet 161
Nuclear power 142
Rulers 520-521
Trade 158, 584
Volcanoes 534, 535
Waterfall 543
ITU 643
Ivory Coast 33, 584-585
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Iwo Jima (1945) 480, 510, 541, 586
Memorial (statue) 683

—J—

Jackson, Andrew . . . 308, 310-312, 525, 531
Jackson, Miss. 676
Mayor 53
Population 223, 243
Jacksonville, Fla. 676
Buildings, tall 686
Mayor 53
Population 222, 223, 234
—by race 224
Jamaica 585
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Jamestown, Va. (1607) 473
Japan 494-495, 498, 499, 585-586, 910
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Buddhism 498
Chinese wars 586
Cities (population) 585, 634
Emigration to U.S. 226
Gold reserves, production 121
Government 585
Labor, unit cost, output 130
Merchant fleet 161
Nuclear power 142
Peace treaty, U.S. (1951) 481, 586
Perry treaty (1853) 476
Railroads 164
Trade 158, 585
Train, fastest runs 164
Volcanoes 534
Waterfalls 543
World War I 507
World War II (1941) 480, 510
Japan, Sea of 537
Japanese-Americans detained (1942) . . 480
Jarvis Island 541
Java, Indonesia 495, 541, 579, 580
Volcanoes 534
Javelin throw records—
Olympic 790, 791
World 844
Jazz artists, noted 307-308
Jefferson, Thomas . . . 308-312, 524, 531
Declaration of Independence 442, 451
Memorial, Wash., D.C. 683
Jehovah's Witnesses 339, 341
Jersey, Isle of (Britain) 541, 628
Jersey City, N.J. 676
Mayor 53
Population 223, 245
Jerusalem 490, 582, 583
Jesuits 498
Jesus Christ 492-493
Jewelry—
Birthstones 105
Wedding anniversaries 105
Jewish people—
New Amsterdam (1654) 473
(see Judaism)
Jim Thorpe Trophy 839
Job Corps 79
Job growth, projected 682
Job losses, gains 128
Job training 79
Jockeys, leading 804
John Paul II (1979) . . . 348, 484, 485, 628, 901
U.S. visit (1979) 484
Johnson, Andrew . . . 308-313, 526, 531
Impeachment (1868) 477
Johnson, Lyndon B. . . . 307-311, 313-314, 529-530, 531
Glassboro summit (1967) 482
Johnstown flood (1889) 477
Joint Chiefs of Staff 329, 896
Jones, John Paul (1779) 474
Jordan 586, 896
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Emigration to U.S. 226

Trade 158
Journalism—
Awards 352-355, 358
Pulitzer Prizes 352-355
(see Newspapers)
Judaism 339, 341, 488-490, 494
Beliefs 345
Book awards 358
Holy days 343
Population, U.S., world 340
Judges—
Address, form of 454
District courts 322-323
Federal courts 321-322, 907, 909-910
Supreme Court 320-321, 907, 910, 911, 913
Julian Calendar 740
Julian Period 741
Junior colleges 198-209
Jupiter (planet) 710-711, 719
Morning, evening star (1987) 723
Positions by month (1987) 706-708
Rises, sets (1987) 714-715, 725-726
Justice, Department of 312, 318-319
Attorneys General 312-313, 317, 318
Employee (number) 120
Expenditures 115
Justinian 494

—K—

Kampuchea *(see Cambodia)*
Kansas 651
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 651
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 651
Congressmen 40, 43, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 651
Fair 651
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 324
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 651
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 238
—Counties, county seats 262
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 284-285, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 324
Taxes 60, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Kansas City, Mo. 676
Buildings, tall 686
Consumer prices 71
Mayor 53
Population 222, 223, 244
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
Tax, income 55
Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854) 476, 526
Kashmir 579
Kazakh SSR 622, 623
Kellog-Briand Pact (1928) 508
Kennedy, Edward M. 482
Kennedy, John F. 307-311, 313-314, 529, 531
Assassination (1963) 482, 529, 761
—Warren Commission (1964) 482
Center for Performing Arts 683
Tomb at Arlington 683
Kennedy, Robert F. (1968) 482, 761
Kent State shooting (1970) 483
Kentucky 651-652
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 651
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce address 652
Congressmen 40, 44, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 651
Fair 651
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 324
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 651
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 238
—Counties, county seats 262
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 284-285, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 324
Taxes 60, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Kenya 586-587
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Trade 158
Kerguelen Archipelago (Fr.) 571
Key, Francis Scott 452
Khmer Empire (800-1300) 495
Khomeini, Ayatollah 580, 581
Khrushchev, Nikita S. (1959) . . . 481, 522, 623
Kidnapings, major 762
Kilowatt hour 697
King, Dr. Martin Luther Jr. (1963, 1968) 482, 743, 761
Day 743, 893-894
Speech (1963) 482
King George's War (1744) 473
Kings Mountain (1780) 474
Kings of nations 515-521
(see Individual nations)
Address, form of 454
Kinsey Report (1948) 480
Kirghizia 622, 623
Kiribati 587
Knights of Labor (1869) 477
Knoxville, Tenn. 676
Mayor 53
Population 222, 223, 253
Koran 345, 493
Korea, North
(Dem. People's Rep. of) 480, 510, 511, 587
Korea, South (Rep. of) 510, 511, 587-588
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Emigration to U.S. 226
Government 588
Merchant fleet 161
Trade 158, 588
U.S. force (1945-1950) 480, 511
Korean Airline Disaster (1983) 485
Korean War (1950, 1951) 480-481
Casualties, U.S. forces 337
MacArthur, Gen. (1951) 481
Veteran population 332
Krakatau (volcano) 534
Ku Klux Klan—
Founding (1866) 477
Revival (1921) 479
Kuomintang (China) 508, 510, 560
Kuwait 588
Ambassadors 638
Merchant fleet 161
Petroleum production 148

—L—

Labor—
Employment 79-80
Foreign countries *(see ind. nations)*
Job growth, projected 682
Labor force, by city *(see ind. cities)*
Labor force, U.S. 129
Unemployment, U.S. 80, 129
Union directory 140-141
Unit costs 130
Labor Day 743
Labor, Department of 319
Donovan resigns 486
Employees (number) 120
Expenditures 115
Secretaries 313, 317
Labor unions 140, 141, 503
AFL-CIO merger (1955) 481
AFL formed (1886) 477
CIO formed (1935) 479
Contracts, first major (1937) 479
Directory 140-141
Haymarket Riot (1886) 477
Homestead Strike (1892) 477
Knights of Labor (1869) 477
Mine workers strike (1946) 480
Taft-Hartley Act (1947) 480
Lacrosse 869
Lakes 542-543
Lamb—
Consumption 178, 180
Nutritive value 91
Prices, farm 179
Production 178
Lancaster, House of 515
Land (public, federal) 436
Homestead Act (1862) 476-477
Land Grant Act (1862) 477
Languages of the world 213, 215, 216
(See Individual nations)
Laos 586-589
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Independence 511
Lard, produced, consumed 178, 180
La Salle, Sieur de (1682) 473, 532
Las Vegas, Nev. 677
Late news 32-33
Latins, ancient 515
Latitude 721
Cities *(U.S., world)* 736-737
Latter-Day Saints churches 339, 341, 346-347
Mormon church (1830) 476
Utah (1846) 476
Latvia, SSR 622, 623
Laval, Que., Can. 677
Population 677
Laws and documents—
Bill of Rights 446-447
Congress, work of (1985-86) 38-39
Constitution 443-450
Consumer finance 73
Copyright laws 767-768
Declaration of Independence . . . 441-442, 451
Divorce 104-105
Liquor, drinking age 165
Marriage 106
Motor vehicle licenses 165
Passports 103
Seat belts 165
Social Security 65-68
Supreme Court decisions (1985-1986) 918-919
Vetos 103
Lead production 138, 139
Reserve base, world 139
League of Arab States (Arab League) 640
League of Nations (1920) 479, 507, 528
Leap years 740
Leisure activities, participation rates 374
Lebanon 485, 486, 512, 589-590
887, 911
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Emigration to U.S. 226
Government 589
Religious wars 513
Trade 158, 589
Lee, Robert E.—
Birthday (legal holiday) 744
Birthplace, grave, Va. 666
Mansion, Arlington 683
Surrender (1865) 477
Leeward Islands (B.W.I.) 626
Legal holidays 743-744
Legionaires' disease (1976) 484
Legislatures, state 322-327
Lend-Lease Act (1941) 480
Lent 343, 344
Lesotho 590
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Lexington-Fayette, Ky. 677
Mayor 53
Population 222, 223, 239
Lewis & Clark (1804) 475, 524
Liberal Party (N.Y.) 316
Liberia 590
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 638
Merchant fleet 161
Libertarian National Committee 316
Liberty, Statue of 453
Liberty Bell 451
Liberty Bowl 825
Libraries, public 211, 215
Library of Congress 328, 683
Libya 590-591, 900-901
Petroleum production 148
—Export to U.S. 148
Trade 158
U.S. bombing 902
U.S. sanctions against 894

Liechtenstein . . . 591
Life, history of . . . 489
Life expectancy—
Foreign nations *(see ind. nations)*
U.S. . . . 774
Life insurance—
Facts about . . . 99
Purchases . . . 773
Light, speed of . . . 718
Lincoln, Abraham . . . 308, 310-313, 526, 531
Assassination . . . 477, 761
Birthday (legal holiday) . . . 743
Douglas debates (1858) . . . 476
Emancipation Proc. (1863) . . . 477
Gettysburg Address . . . 452, 477
Memorial, Washington, D.C. . . . 683
Lincoln, Neb. . . . 677
Mayor . . . 53
Population . . . 223, 244
Lindbergh, Chas. A. (1927) . . . 171, 172
Son kidnapped (1932) . . . 479, 762
Linear measures . . . 693-696
Lipari Islands (Sicily) . . . 584
Liquid measures . . . 693-697, 698
Liquor—
Alcoholism . . . 83
Drinking age, legal . . . 165
Duty free . . . 104
Measure . . . 697
Prohibition (1917-33) . . . 450, 479, 479
Retail sales . . . 136
Liter (measure) . . . 693, 695, 697
Literacy, by nation
(see individual nations)
Literature—
Authors, noted . . . 351, 355-358, 367-368, 376-379, 385-388
Awards . . . 351, 355-358
Best sellers . . . 367-388
Lithuanian SSR . . . 622, 623
Little Big Horn, battle of (1876) . . . 477
Little Brown Jug . . . 884
Little League baseball . . . 876
Livestock . . . 178
Cash receipts . . . 182
Lizards, poisonous . . . 155
Loans—
Consumer credit . . . 74-75
Consumer protection . . . 74
Farm . . . 180, 181
Interest rates . . . 73
Mortgages . . . 100
Student . . . 211
Lobbies—
Political Action Committees (PACs) . . . 51
Lockheed Aircraft Corp. (1976) . . . 484
London, Eng.—
Population . . . 624, 634
London Naval Treaty (1930) . . . 479
London, Ont., Can. . . . 677
Population . . . 677
Long, Huey (1935) . . . 479, 761
Long Beach, Cal. . . . 677
Population . . . 223, 231
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Long Island, N.Y. . . . 541
Longitude (1776) . . . 474
Longitude . . . 721
Cities *(U.S., world)* . . . 736-737
Los Angeles, Cal. . . . 677
Buildings, tall . . . 686
Consumer prices . . . 71
Mayor . . . 53
Population . . . 222, 223, 231
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Port traffic . . . 161
Postal receipts . . . 703
Riots, Watts (1965) . . . 483
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Times dynamited (1910) . . . 758
Louisiana . . . 652
(see States, U.S.)
Acadians . . . 652
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 652
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 652
Commerce at ports . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 40, 44, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 652
Fair . . . 652
French settled (1699) . . . 473
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 652
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Mardi Gras . . . 652
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Parishes (seats, areas) . . . 263
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 239
—Density . . . 220, 652
—Parishes, parish seats . . . 263
Presidential elections . . . 275, 286, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 60, 63, 131, 165
Territory . . . 434, 435
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Louisiana Purchase (1803) . . . 435, 475, 524
Louisville, Ky. . . . 677
Buildings, tall . . . 686
Kentucky Derby records . . . 805
—First (1875) . . . 477
Mayor . . . 53
Population . . . 222, 223, 239
—By race . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Tax, income . . . 55
Loyalty Is. (New Caledonia) . . . 571
Lubbock, Tex. . . . 677
City Manager . . . 53
Population . . . 223, 254
Luge (sledding) . . . 796
Lumber—
Producer price index . . . 130
Lusitania sunk (1915) . . . 478, 754
Lutheran churches . . . 339, 346-347
Luther, Martin . . . 346, 390
Luxembourg . . . 591
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Government . . . 591
Trade . . . 158
Lyricists, noted . . . 397

—M—

Macau . . . 606
MacArthur, Gen. Douglas . . . 384
Japan (1945) . . . 480
Korean War (1951) . . . 481
Madagascar . . . 541, 592
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Madeira Is. (Portugal) . . . 541, 606
Madison, James . . . 308, 310-312, 524
Magazines—
Advertising expenditures . . . 375
Circulation . . . 368-369
Mailing rate . . . 702
Reader's Digest founded (1922) . . . 479
Magellan (1520) . . . 532
Guam, discovery . . . 570
Magna Carta (1215) . . . 495
Magnetic poles of earth . . . 725
Mailing information . . . 701-705
Maine . . . 652-653
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 652
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 653
Congressmen . . . 40, 44, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 652
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 652
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 225
—Cities and towns . . . 239-240
—Counties, county seats . . . 263-264
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 286, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 60, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Maine battleship (1898) . . . 478
Majorca . . . 614
Malagasy Republic *(see Madagascar)*
Malawi . . . 592
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Malaysia . . . 592-593
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Maldives, Rep. of . . . 593
Ambassadors . . . 639
Mali . . . 593
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Malta . . . 593-594
Ambassadors . . . 639
Mammals (Orders and families) . . . 152
Man, Isle of . . . 541, 626
Management and Budget, Office of . . . 317
Employees . . . 120
Expenditures . . . 115
Manchuria . . . 560
Manganese . . . 139
Manhattan (1624) . . . 473
Manua Islands (Samoa) . . . 670
Manufactures . . . 134-137
Employees, by industry . . . 134-136
Exports, imports . . . 159, 160
Index numbers . . . 130
Personal consumption expend . . . 135
Profits by industry group . . . 136
Retail store sales . . . 136
Workers statistics . . . 129, 136
(see specific industries)
Maoism . . . 512
Maps (color) . . . 462-472
Africa (1914) . . . 504
Ancient Near East . . . 488
Asian Empires, ancient . . . 491
Roman Empire . . . 491
Marathon—
Olympic records . . . 788, 791
Mardi Gras, New Orleans . . . 652
Mariana Islands . . . 671
Marine Corps, U.S.—
China (1927) . . . 479
Enlisted adviser, senior . . . 332
Generals *(active duty)* . . . 329
Grenada (1983) . . . 485
Guadalcanal (1942) . . . 480
Insignia . . . 332
Iwo Jima (1945) . . . 480
Lebanon (1958) . . . 481
—1983, 1984 . . . 485
Nicaragua (1912) . . . 479
Organization bases . . . 330
Pay scale, allowances . . . 334-335
Strength . . . 332
Training centers . . . 330
War memorial . . . 683
Women's branch . . . 333
Marine disasters . . . 754-755
Maritime Day, Nat'l. . . . 744
Market price indexes . . . 130
Marquesas Islands (Fr.) . . . 541, 571
Marriage—
Age, lawful, by state . . . 106
Blood test requirements . . . 106
Number, rate . . . 217, 770, 775
Tax penalty . . . 56
Wedding anniversary list . . . 105
Mars (planet) . . . 709-710, 719
Morning, evening star (1967) . . . 723
Positions by month (1987) . . . 706-708
Rising, setting (1987) . . . 714
Viking I and II (1976) . . . 484
Marshall, Thurgood (1967) . . . 482
Marshall Islands . . . 541, 671
Marshall Plan (1947) . . . 480
Martinique . . . 541, 570
Maryland . . . 653
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 653
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Catholic colony (1634) . . . 473
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 653
Commerce at ports . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 40, 44, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Cumberland Road (1811) . . . 475
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 224, 225
Fair . . . 653
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 325

Hospitals . . . 778
Income per capita . . . 653
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 240
—Counties, county seats . . . 264
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 286-287, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 60, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Mass, units of . . . 693-696
Massachusetts . . . 653-654
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 653
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Commerce at port . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 40, 44, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 653
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income per capita . . . 653
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 240-242
—Counties, county seats . . . 264
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 287, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 60, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Mathematics—
Formulas . . . 700
Fractions, decimals . . . 699
Matsu (Taiwan) . . . 618
Mauritania . . . 594
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Mauritius . . . 594-595
Mayaguez, U.S. merchant ship (1975) . . . 484
Mayans (150-900) . . . 495
Tomb discovered (1984) . . . 485
May Day . . . 744
Mayflower (1620) . . . 473
Mayflower Compact . . . 454
Mayors . . . 52-55
Address, form of . . . 454
Black, first (1967) . . . 482
Mayotte (Fr.) . . . 570
McCarthy, Sen. Joseph (1954) . . . 481
McKinley, Mt. . . . 536
McKinley, Wm. . . . 306, 310-313, 527, 531
Assassination (1901) . . . 478, 527, 993
Mean time . . . 722
Measures . . . 693-700
Energy . . . 94-95
Meats—
Consumption . . . 178, 180
Exports, imports . . . 159
Inspection Act (1906) . . . 478
Nutritive values . . . 91
Production . . . 178
Medal of Honor . . . 335
Media . . . 904
(see magazines, newspapers, radio, television)
Medicare (1966) . . . 70, 217, 482
Medicine—
Anesthesia (1842) . . . 476
Artificial heart implants . . . 485
—First (1982) . . . 485
Awards . . . 351
Discoveries . . . 765-766
Exports, imports . . . 159
Hospital statistics . . . 778-780
Mayo Clinic (Minn.) . . . 655
Nobel Prizes . . . 351
Nursing school (1873) . . . 477
Mediterranean Sea—
Area, depth . . . 537
Islands, areas . . . 541
Melilla (Sp.) . . . 614
Memorial Day . . . 743
Memorials, National . . . 438
Memorial, Vietnam . . . 683
Memphis, Tenn. . . . 677
Buildings, tall . . . 686
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 253
—By race . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Men—
Height, weight . . . 774
Life expectancy . . . 774
—Foreign *(see individual nations)*
Marital status, 1983 . . . 775
Single . . . 775, 776
Mennonite churches . . . 339, 342
Mental health facilities . . . 779
Merchant fleets, by nation . . . 161
Merchant Marine—
Academy . . . 195, 331
Fleets, by country . . . 161
Mercury (metal) . . . 138
Mercury (planet) . . . 709, 719
Morning, evening star (1987) . . . 723
Positions by month (1987) . . . 706-708
Mesa, Ariz. . . . 677-678
Population . . . 223, 229
Metals—
Exports, imports . . . 159
Price index, producer . . . 130
Production . . . 138
Reserve base, world . . . 139
Meteors, (1987) . . . 706-708
Methodist churches . . . 339, 346-347
Addresses . . . 342
Bishops (form of address) . . . 454
Metric measures . . . 693-695
Mexican War (1846) . . . 476
Casualties, U.S. forces . . . 337
Mexico . . . 488, 495, 595, 905-906, 910
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Cession to U.S. (1848) . . . 435, 476
Cortez conquers (1519) . . . 498
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Gold production, reserve . . . 121
Government . . . 595
Mountain peaks . . . 536
Petroleum exports to U.S. . . . 148
Population, cities . . . 595
Prehistory . . . 532
Revolts (1910) . . . 507
Volcanoes . . . 535
Waterfalls . . . 544
Mexico City, Mexico . . . 595, 934
Mexico, Gulf of . . . 537
Miami, Fla. . . . 678
Buildings, tall . . . 687
City manager . . . 54
Consumer prices . . . 71
Population . . . 222, 223, 234
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Michigan . . . 654
(See States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 654
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 654
Commerce at ports . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 40, 44, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 654
Fair . . . 654
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 654
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Mineral production . . . 139
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 242-243
—Counties, county seats . . . 264
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 287-288, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 60, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Michigan, Lake . . . 542
Micronesia . . . 671
Midway, battle of (1942) . . . 480
Midway Islands . . . 671
Mileage—
Cars (make & model) . . . 95
Road . . . 167
Sea lanes . . . 162
Miles, measurement . . . 693
Military—
Academy, U.S. . . . 195, 331
Commanders . . . 329
Contracts . . . 126
Insignia, U.S. . . . 331, 332
Leaders, noted . . . 383-384
Parks, National . . . 437-438
Pay scales . . . 334-335
Personnel . . . 338
Salutes . . . 330
Strength, U.S. . . . 334
Time (24-hour time) . . . 745
Training centers . . . 329-330
Milk—
Consumption, per cap. . . . 180
Nutritive value . . . 91
Prices . . . 179
Milwaukee, Wis. . . . 678
Buildings, tall . . . 687
Consumer prices . . . 71
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 257
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Minerals . . . 121, 137, 138, 139
World reserve base . . . 138
Minerals (diet) . . . 90-92
Minerals, industrial—
Distribution, reserves, resources . . . 138, 139
Production . . . 138, 139
Minimum wage, national (1938) . . . 479
Federal, hourly rates . . . 125
Mining—
Disasters, U.S. . . . 760-761
Gold, U.S. . . . 121
Sales, profits . . . 136
Minneapolis, Minn. . . . 678
Buildings, tall . . . 687
Consumer prices . . . 71
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 243
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Minnesota . . . 654-655
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 654
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Commerce at ports . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 40, 44, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 654
Fair . . . 654
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 654
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Mineral production . . . 139
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 243
—Counties, county seats . . . 264-265
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 288-289, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 60, 62, 131, 165
Territory . . . 434
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Minoans . . . 488, 489
Minorca Is. (Spain) . . . 614
Mint, Bureau of the . . . 133
Minuit, Peter (1626) . . . 473
Miss America . . . 33, 362
Missiles, rockets . . . 336
(see Space Developments, Strategic weapons)

Mississauga, Ont., Can. 678
Population 678
Mississippi 655
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 655
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 655
Commerce at ports 161
Congressmen 40, 44, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 655
Fair 655
French settled (1699) 475
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 325
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 655
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 243
—Counties, county seats 265
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 289, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 325
Taxes 60, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Mississippi River 538-540
Bridges, spanning 690-691
Commerce 162
Discovered (1539-41) 473, 532
Missouri 655-656
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 655
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770-773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 656
Commerce at ports 161
Congressmen 40, 44-45, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 655
Fair 655
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 325
Hospitals 778
Income per capita 655
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Mineral production 139
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 224, 225
—Cities and towns 243-244
—Counties, county seats 265-266
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 289-290, 307
Schools 211, 214
State fair 655
State officials 48, 325
Taxes 60, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
U.S. center of pop. 221
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Missouri Compromise (1820) 475
Missouri River 538-540
Bridges spanning 690-691
Mobile, Ala. 678
Mayor 54
Population 222, 229
Mohammed 343, 345, 493
Mohammedan calendar 343
Moldavia 622, 623
Monaco 595
Monetary Fund, Intl. 643
Money—
Foreign, value *(see ind. nations)*
U.S. 132-133
—Portraits on 133
Mongolia 596
Mongolia, Inner 560
Mongols 596
Monroe, James . . . 308, 310-312, 524-525, 531
Monroe Doctrine (1823) 475
Montana 656
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 656
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 656
Congressmen 40, 45, 219
Courts, U.S. 322
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 656
Fair 656
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 325
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 656
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 244
—Counties, county seats 266
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 290-291, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 325
Taxes 60, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Montgomery, Ala. 678
Mayor 54
Population 229
Montreal, Que, Can. 678
Buildings, tall 687
Population 678
Montserrat Is. (W. Indies) 626
Monuments, national 436-439
Largest U.S. 431
Moon, the 721
Apogee, perigee 720
Conjunctions 706-708, 712-713
Eclipses (1987) 718
Full moon 724-735
Harvest, Hunter's 724
Landing 169, 482
Occultations 706-708
Paschal (1900-2199) 342, 344
Positions by month (1987) 706-708
Rises, sets (1987) 724-735
Tides, effects on 721, 746
(see Space developments)
Moral Majority 892
Moravian churches 339-340, 342
Mormons *(see Latter-Day Saints)*
Mormon Wars (1967) 723
Morocco 596
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Government 596
Trade 158, 596
Morse, Samuel F.B. (1844) 476
Mortgages—
Farm 180
Moses 345, 488
Mosques 340
Beliefs (Islam) 345
Calendar 343
World population 340
Mother's Day 754
Motion pictures—
Academy Awards 360-362
Jazz Singer (1927) 479
Kinetoscope (1894) 478
Movies, 1985-1986 365
Sound-on-film, first (1923) 479
Stars, directors 399-415
Top 50 films, all-time 366
Motor vehicles *(see Automobiles, Buses, Trucking)*
Motto, U.S. 452
Mottoes of states *(see ind. states)*
Mountains 536-537
Highest, U.S. 432, 536
—Canada 536
Volcanoes 534-535
Mount Vernon (Va.) 683
Movies *(see Motion pictures)*
Mozambique 33, 596-597, 917
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Muckrakers 506
Murders *(see Crime)*
Muscat and Oman *(see Oman)*
Museums, attractions *(see individual states and cities)*
Music and musicians—
Awards 357, 363
Composers, works 395-397
Grammy Awards 363
Jazz artists 397-398
Live Aid concert (1985) 488
Musicians, singers 397-415, 904
Opera companies 374
Pulitzer prizes 357
Recordings 366-367
Rock & roll notables 398-399
Symphony orchestras 370
Theater 396-397
Mutual funds 76
MX missile 486
Mylai massacre (1969) 482

—N—

NAACP (1909) 425, 478
Spingarn Medal 362
Nagasaki atomic bomb (1945) 480
Namibia (So-West Africa) 613
Napoleon I, III *(see Bonaparte)*
Napoleonic wars 502
NASCAR 861
Nashville-Davidson, Tenn. 678
Buildings, tall 687
Mayor 54
Population 222-224, 253
Nasser, Gamal Abdel 382, 567
National Aeronautics and Space Admin. (NASA) 116, 171, 328
Employees (number) 120
National Anthem (1814) 452-453, 475
National Archives 683
National Assoc. for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) . . . 362, 425, 478
National Baseball Assn. 811-816
Addresses, teams 820-821
National debt 118
National Football League . . 833-836, 838-841
Addresses, teams 820
Nat'l. Fdn. on Arts and Humanities . . . 116, 331
National Gallery of Art 683
National Hockey League 799-804
Addresses, teams 821
National Labor Relations Bd. . . . 116, 120, 328
National parks 33, 436-437
National Science Foundation . . . 116, 328
National seashores 439
Nations of the World *(see individual nations)*
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors and envoys 638-639
Banks, largest 124
Cities (pop.) 534
Flags 457-461
Maps 462-472
Merchant fleets 161
Olympic records 798
Petroleum production 148
—Exports to U.S. 148
Rulers 515-522
Statistics, selected 636
Third World Debt 119
Trade with U.S. 158
UN members 641
U.S. aid 637
NATO (1949) 329, 480, 640, 900
Natural Gas—
Energy value 94
Naturalization 643
Barriers removed (1952) 481
Nauru 597
Nautilus (1954) 481, 533
Naval Academy, U.S. 195, 331
Naval disasters 754-755
Naval Expansion Act (1938) 479
Naval leaders, noted 383-384
Naval treaties (1930) 479
Navassa Is. (Caribbean) 670
Navigation Act (1660) 473
Navy, Department of the 318
Employees (number) 120
Secretaries 312
Navy, U.S. 318, 332
Academy 195, 331
Admirals (active duty) 329
Commandants 318, 329
Enlisted adviser, senior 332
Insignia 332
Nurse Corps 333
Pay scale, allowances 334-335
Strength 332
Training centers 329
Weapons development 336
Women's branches 333
(see Armed Forces, U.S.)
NBA 811-816, 820-821
Neanderthal man 487
Nebraska 656-657

(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 656
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 656
Congressmen . . . 40, 45, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 658
Fair . . . 656
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 656
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 244
—Counties, county seats . . . 266
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 291, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 60, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Necrology (1985-86) . . . 925-927
Negroes—
(See Blacks)
Equal rights (law) . . . 448
Neolithic Revolution . . . 487
Nepal . . . 597-598
Ambassadors . . . 639
Neptune (planet) . . . 708, 711, 712-713, 719
Netherlands . . . 497, 499, 598
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Gold reserves . . . 121
Government . . . 598
Indonesian independence . . . 598
Labor unit cost, output . . . 130
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Nuclear power . . . 142
Rulers . . . 520
Trade . . . 158, 598
Netherland, New (1664) . . . 473
Netherlands Antilles . . . 598
Nevada . . . 657
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 657
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Congressmen . . . 40, 45, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 259, 440, 657
Fair . . . 657
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 657
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 225
—Cities and towns . . . 244
—Counties, county seats . . . 266-267
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 292, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 43, 47, 131, 165
Territory . . . 434
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Nevis . . . 608
New Amsterdam (1664) . . . 473
Newark, N.J. . . . 678
Buildings, tall . . . 687
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 223, 245
—By race . . . 224
Riots (1967) . . . 482
Statistics, selected . . . 82
New Caledonia Is. (Fr.) . . . 541, 571
New Deal (1933) . . . 479
Newfoundland, Can. . . . 541
New Hampshire . . . 657
(See States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 657
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Congressmen . . . 40, 45, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 657
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 657
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 225
—Cities and towns . . . 244-245
—Counties, county seats . . . 267
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 292, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 60, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
New Jersey . . . 658
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 658
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Bridges . . . 690-691
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 658
Commerce at ports . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 41, 45, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 322-323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 658
Fair . . . 658
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 658
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 245-246
—Counties, county seats . . . 267
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 292, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 325
Taxes . . . 60, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
New Mexico . . . 658
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 658
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770-773
Budget . . . 131
Congressmen . . . 41, 45, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 658
Fair . . . 658
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 325
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 658
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 246-248
—Counties, county seats . . . 267
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 292-293, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 62, 131, 165
Territory . . . 434
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
New Orleans, La. . . . 678
Buildings, tall . . . 687
Mardi Gras . . . 652
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 239
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Newspapers—
Advertising expenditures . . . 375
Boston News Letter (1704) . . . 473
Circulation . . . 371
—Foreign countries *(see ind. nations)*
Daily, first U.S. (1784) . . . 474
Journalism awards . . . 352-355, 358
Pa. Gazette (1728) . . . 473
Pulitzer Prize winners . . . 352-355
News stories, off-beat . . . 924-925
Newton, Sir Isaac . . . 394, 498, 765
New World Explorers . . . 532
New Year, Chinese . . . 741
New Year, Jewish . . . 343
New Year's Day . . . 743
New York City . . . 679
Armory Show (1913) . . . 478
Bridges, tunnels . . . 690-692
Buildings, tall . . . 687-688
Consumer prices . . . 71
Dutch surrender (1664) . . . 473
Harlem riots (1943) . . . 480
Mayor . . . 54
Mileage to foreign ports . . . 162
Population—
—Boroughs . . . 247
—By race . . . 224
—City . . . 223, 247
Postal receipts . . . 703
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Statue of Liberty . . . 453
"Subway Vigilante" . . . 895
Tax, income . . . 55
Theater openings . . . 364
United Nations Hq. . . . 641
Verrazano (1524) . . . 473
Wall St. explosion (1920) . . . 479
World's Fair (1939) . . . 480
New York State . . . 659
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 659
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Baseball Hall of Fame . . . 859, 865
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Commerce at ports . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 41, 45-46, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 659
Fair . . . 659
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 326
Hospitals . . . 778
Hydroelectric plants . . . 145
Income, per capita . . . 659
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Niagara Falls . . . 543
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 246-248
—Counties, county seats . . . 267
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 293, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
New York Stock Exchange . . . 429
Volume, transactions . . . 122
New Zealand . . . 598-599, 889, 910
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Government . . . 598
Mountain peaks . . . 536
Trade . . . 158, 599
Volcanoes . . . 534
Waterfalls . . . 543
Niagara Falls . . . 543
Nicaragua . . . 485, 599-600, 895, 900, 907-908, 917

Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Gold production . . . 121
Government . . . 599
U.S. Marines (1912) . . . 478
Volcanoes . . . 535
Nickel . . . 138, 139
Nicknames, state
(see individual states)
College teams . . . 826-828
Nielsen ratings . . . 372-373
—Sports . . . 865
Niger . . . 600
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Nigeria . . . 490, 496, 600-601
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Civil war . . . 511
Petroleum production . . . 148
—Export to U.S. . . . 148
Trade . . . 158, 600
Nile River . . . 535
Niue Island . . . 599
Nixon, Richard M. . . . 307-311, 313-314, 530
Nobel Prizes . . . 32, 350-352
Nobility, form of address . . . 454
Nok culture . . . 490
Norfolk Island (Australia) . . . 548
Norfolk, Va. . . . 679
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 256
—By race . . . 224
Normandy, House of . . . 515
Normandy invasion (1944) . . . 480
North America—
Area . . . 544
Bridges . . . 690-691
Cities . . . 222-224, 673-682, 736-737
(see individual cities)
Explorations . . . 532
Highest, lowest point . . . 535
Lakes . . . 542, 543
Mountain peaks . . . 536
Population . . . 544
—Religious . . . 339-340
Rivers . . . 536-540
Tall buildings . . . 684-689
Tunnels . . . 692
Volcanoes . . . 534, 535
Waterfalls . . . 543-544
North Atlantic Treaty Org. (NATO) (1949) . . . 329, 480, 640
International commands . . . 329
North Carolina . . . 659-660
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 659
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Congressmen . . . 41, 46, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 659
Fair . . . 659
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 326
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 659
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 249-249
—Counties, county seats . . . 267-269
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 293-294, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 90
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Wright Brothers Memorial . . . 438, 660
North Dakota . . . 660
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 660
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770-773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 660
Congressmen . . . 41, 46, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 660
Fair . . . 660
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 326
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 660
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 249-249
—Counties, county seats . . . 269
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 295-296, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 90
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Northern Ireland . . . 626, 889
Religious wars . . . 513
(see United Kingdom)
Northern Sung Dynasty . . . 495
North Island (N.Z.) . . . 541, 599
North Korea *(see Korea, North)*
North Pole—
Discovery (1909) . . . 478, 533
Explorations . . . 533
North Sea . . . 537
Northwest Ordinance (1787) . . . 474
Northwest Terr., U.S. (1787) . . . 474
North York, Ont., Can. . . . 679
Population . . . 679
Norway . . . 601
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Government . . . 601
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Rulers . . . 519
Trade . . . 158, 601
Waterfalls . . . 543
Noted personalities . . . 376-415
Deaths (1985-86) . . . 925-927
Heroes of Young America . . . 34
Sports . . . 858-858
States, U.S. *(see ind. states)*
Novellists, noted 351, 355, 357-358, 367, 368, 385-388
Nubia . . . 490
Nuclear Arms
Bomb testing . . . 336
Demonstration (1982) . . . 485
Treaties . . . 336
Nuclear power—
Accidents . . . 758
Chernobyl (1986) . . . 903
U.S. plants . . . 142-143
—Status of U.S. plants . . . 142
World . . . 142
(See Atomic Energy)
Nuclear Regulatory Commission . . . 100, 328
Employees (number) . . . 120
Nuclear weapons . . . 336
Chain reaction (1942) . . . 480
Numerals, Roman . . . 700
Nurses—Armed Forces . . . 333
Nursing school, first (1873) . . . 477
Nutrition . . . 90-92
Federal program costs . . . 181
Nuts production . . . 177

—O—

Oakland, Cal. . . . 679
Buildings, tall . . . 688
City Manager . . . 54
Consumer prices . . . 71
Population . . . 222, 223, 231
—By race . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
OAS (1948) . . . 480, 510, 640
Oats—
Prices, farm . . . 179
Production (U.S.) . . . 176, 177
—By state . . . 178
OAU . . . 640
Obituaries (1985-86) . . . 925-927
Oceania—
Volcanoes . . . 534
Oceans and seas . . . 537
Areas . . . 537
Crossings, notable . . . 163, 172
Depths . . . 537
OECD . . . 158, 640
Off-beat news stories (1986) . . . 924-925
Office of Management and Budget 115, 120, 317
Ofu Island (Samoa) . . . 670
Ohio . . . 660-661
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 660
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Births, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 661
Commerce at ports . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 41, 46, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 660
Fair . . . 660
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 326
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 660
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 249-250
—Counties, county seats . . . 269-269
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 295, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 90
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Ohio River . . . 538, 540
Ohm (electrical unit) . . . 697
Oil *(see Petroleum)*
Oil spills . . . 535
Oil well, first productive (1859) . . . 476
Okhotsk, Sea of . . . 537
Okinawa Island . . . 510, 541, 586
Oklahoma . . . 661
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 661
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 661
Congressmen . . . 41, 46, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 661
Fair . . . 661
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 326
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 661
Indians, American . . . 440, 661
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 250
—Counties, county seats . . . 269
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 295-296, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 90
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Oklahoma City, Okla. . . . 679
Buildings, tall . . . 688
City manager . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 250
—By race . . . 224
Old age insurance, federal . . . 85-88
Old Catholic churches . . . 340, 342
Old Ironsides (1797) . . . 475
Olmec civilization . . . 488, 532
Olosega Island (Amer. Samoa) . . . 670
Olympic games
Summer . . . 787-795
Winter . . . 795-798
(see Individual Sports)
Omaha, Neb. . . . 679
Buildings, tall . . . 688
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 244
—By race . . . 224
Oman . . . 601

Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Ontario, Lake . . . 542
OPEC . . . 148, 485, 640, 891, 894, 912
Open Door Policy (1899) . . . 478
Opera companies . . . 374
Opera composers, works . . . 395-396
Opium War . . . 502
Orange Bowl . . . 824
Orbits, planetary . . . 719
Orchestras, symphony . . . 370
Metropolitan . . . 370
Oregon . . . 661-662
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 661
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Commerce at ports . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 41, 46, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 440, 661
Fair . . . 661
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 326
Hospitals . . . 778
Hydroelectric plants . . . 145
Income, per capita . . . 661
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 250-251
—Counties, county seats . . . 269
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 296, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 63, 131, 165
Territory . . . 434
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Oregon Trail (1842) . . . 476
Organic Acts (territories) . . . 434
Organization of African Unity (OAU) . . . 640
Organization of American States (OAS) . . . 480, 510, 640
Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development (OECD) . . . 158, 640
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) . . . 148, 485, 640, 891, 894, 912
Orinoco River . . . 538
Orkney Is. (Scotland) . . . 541, 626
Orlando, Fla.—
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 235
Orleans, House of . . . 517
Orthodox churches *(see Eastern Orthodox churches)*
Oscars *(see Academy Awards)*
Ostend Manifesto (Pierce) . . . 526
Ottawa, Ont., Can. . . . 679
Buildings, tall . . . 688
Population . . . 679
Ottoman empire . . . 496, 502, 503, 506
Outlying areas, U.S. . . . 669-671
Population of . . . 274

—P—

Pacific Coast—
Coastline length . . . 432
Ports, cargo, volume . . . 161, 162
Pacific Islands, disputed . . . 671
Pacific Ocean—
Area, depth . . . 537
Crossings, fast . . . 172
Discovery (1513) . . . 532
Islands, areas . . . 541
Pacing, trotting records . . . 883-884
Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza *(see Shah of Iran)*
Painted Desert, Ariz. . . . 544, 545
Painters, noted . . . 388-390
Pakistan . . . 602, 914
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Government . . . 902
Independence . . . 510, 602
Moslem opposition . . . 513
Nuclear power . . . 142
Pan Am hijacking (1986) . . . 914
Trade . . . 158, 602
Palau (U.S.) . . . 671
Paleontology . . . 489
Palestine . . . 510, 583
Palestine Liberation Org. . . . 486, 583, 586, 896
Palm Sunday . . . 343, 344
Panama . . . 602-603, 908
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Distances to ports . . . 162
Emigration to U.S. . . . 266
Government . . . 602
Trade . . . 158, 602
Treaties, U.S. (1903, 1978) . . . 478, 484
Panama Canal . . . 476, 506, 603
Employees, federal . . . 120
Panama Canal Treaty . . . 478
Ratified (1978) . . . 484
Panama Canal Zone *(see Canal Zone)*
Pan-American Day . . . 744
Pan American Union *(see OAS)*
Panics, financial (1873, '93, 1907, '29) . . . 477-479
Pantelleria Island (Italy) . . . 584
Paper—
Exports, imports . . . 159
Invention . . . 492
Sales, profits . . . 136
Papua New Guinea . . . 603
Ambassadors . . . 639
Paraguay . . . 603-604
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Parcel post . . . 701-705
Paris, France (pop.) . . . 570, 634
Terrorist bombings . . . 914
Parks, parkways, natl. . . . 439
Parliament, oldest (Iceland) . . . 578
Parthenon . . . 488
Parthians . . . 492
Paschal full moon (1900-2199) . . . 342, 344
Passport regulations, U.S. . . . 103
Patents, 1985-1986 . . . 922
Patient's Bill of Rights . . . 85
Pay scales, U.S. forces . . . 334-335
Peace Prizes, Nobel . . . 352
Peanuts, production . . . 177
Consumption . . . 180
Prices . . . 179
Pearl Harbor (1941) . . . 480
Peary, Adm. R.E. (1909) . . . 478, 533
Peking Man . . . 487
Peloponnesian Wars . . . 488
Pemba . . . 618
Pendleton Act (1883) . . . 477
Penghu (Pescadores) . . . 618
Penn, William (1683) . . . 473
Pennsylvania . . . 662
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 662
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 662
Commerce at ports . . . 161
Congressmen . . . 41, 46, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 662
Fair . . . 662
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 326
Hospitals . . . 778
Hydroelectric plants . . . 145
Income, per capita . . . 662
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 224, 225
—Cities and towns . . . 251-252
—Counties, county seats . . . 269
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 296-297, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Pensions—
Veterans . . . 332
Pentagon, the . . . 683, 901
"Pentagon Papers" (1971) . . . 483
Pentathlon records—
Olympic . . . 791, 794
Pentecostal churches . . . 340, 342, 346-347
People (See Noted Personalities)
Per capita income, by state *(see individual states)*
Foreign countries *(see individual nations)*
Per capita public debt (U.S.) . . . 131
Perigee of moon . . . 720
Perihelion *(see Aphelion)*
Perpetual calendar . . . 738-739
Perry, Matthew C. (1853) . . . 476
Perry, Oliver H. (1813) . . . 475
Pershing, Gen. John J. (1916) . . . 478
Persia *(see Iran)*
Persian empire . . . 488, 490, 493, 496, 508
Persian Gulf . . . 537
Personal consumption (U.S.) . . . 135
Personalities, noted *(see Noted Personalities)*
Peru . . . 488, 490, 908
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Cities (population) . . . 604, 634
Coup (1976) . . . 513
Emigration . . . 226
Government . . . 604
Pizarro, Francisco (1531-1535) . . . 499
Rulers . . . 521
Pescadores (Penghu) . . . 618
Petroleum—
Conversion factors . . . 95
Electricity produced . . . 146
Energy production and consumption . . . 143
Energy values . . . 94
Exports, imports . . . 144, 148, 159
First well, Pa. (1859) . . . 476
Imports, U.S., by source . . . 144
Oil spills . . . 535
Prices . . . 894, 895, 902
Production, World . . . 912
(see individual nations)
Philadelphia, Pa. . . . 679, 899
Brit. evacuation (1778) . . . 474
Buildings, tall . . . 688
Capital of U.S. (1790) . . . 474-475
Continental Congress (1774) . . . 474
Consumer prices . . . 71
Independence Hall . . . 451
Liberty Bell . . . 451
Mayor . . . 54
Mint . . . 133
Population . . . 222, 223, 252
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Port traffic . . . 161
Postal receipts . . . 703
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Tax, income . . . 55
Philanthropists, noted . . . 394-395
Philippines, Republic of the . . . 604-605
Accession, U.S. (1898) . . . 435, 478, 605
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Aquino, Corazon . . . 604, 605, 891, 897, 899, 915
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Gold production . . . 121
Government . . . 604
Independence (1945-46) . . . 480, 510, 605
Insurrection (1899) . . . 478
Marcos deposed (1986) . . . 605, 897
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Trade . . . 158, 604
Volcanoes . . . 534
World War II (1944) . . . 480, 510, 605
Philosophers, noted . . . 390-391, 488
Philosophy . . . 488
Phoenicia . . . 487
Phoenix, Ariz. . . . 679
Buildings, tall . . . 688
City manager . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 229
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Photography—
Inventions, noted . . . 763-764
Pulitzer Prizes . . . 354-355
Physical growth, children's . . . 774
Foreign nations *(see ind. nations)*
Physics—
Discoveries . . . 765-766
Nobel Prizes . . . 350
Physiology, Nobel Prize in . . . 351
Pierce, Franklin . . . 308, 310-313, 526
Pig iron production . . . 137
Pilgrims (1620) . . . 473, 499
Pinochle (odds) . . . 700
Pistol champions . . . 864
Pitcairn Island . . . 627
Pittsburgh, Pa. . . . 679
Buildings, tall . . . 688
Consumer prices . . . 71
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 252
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Tax, income . . . 55

Pizarro, Francisco (1532) 499, 532
Planetariums, major U.S. 716
Planetary configurations . 706-708, 712-713
Planets 706-708, 719
  Earth 721-723
  Morning, evening stars 723
  Rising, setting 713-715
Plantagenet, House of 515
Plates, earth's 534
Platinum 139
Playing cards (odds) 700
Plays (1965-66) 364
Playwrights, noted 355-356, 377-378, 385-388
  Pulitzer Prizes 355-356
Pledge of allegiance 456
PLO *(see Palestine Liberation Organization)*
Pluto (planet) 711-712, 719
Plymouth Pilgrims (1620) 473, 489
Poets, noted 377-378, 385-388
  Awards 357, 358
  Laureate 384, 385, 898
Poison gas (deaths) 771, 772
Poisons (deaths, rates) 771, 772
Police (odds) 700
Poland 499, 500, 502, 605-606
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 639
  Emigration to U.S. 226
  Government 605
  —U.S. sanctions against (1981) 606
  Merchant fleet 161
  Rulers 519
  Russian-Polish war (1920) 507
  Solidarity 606
  World War II 510
Polar explorations 532-534
Pole vaulting records—
  Olympic 789
  U.S. 845
  World 844
Poles of the earth 722
Police 783
Political Action Committees (PACS) 91
Political, parties, org. 315-316
Political leaders, noted 381-383
Polk, James K. 308, 310-312, 525
Pollution 149
  Environmental Quality Index 149
  Hazardous waste sites 149
  Toxic chemicals 150-151
  Water Quality Act (1965) 482
Polynesia, French 571
Ponce de Leon (1513) 473, 532
Pony Express (1860) 476
Poor Richard's Almanac (1732) 473
Pope John Paul II *(see John Paul II, Pope)*
Popes 348, 523
Population, U.S. 217-274
  Age structure 217
  Birth, death statistics 769-773, 776
  Black 218, 224, 225, 227
  Census Bureau 319
  Census, 1790-1980 220-221
  —Immigrants 225
  —1990 218
  Center from 1790 221
  Cities, by states 229-257
  —By race 224
  Colonies, 1630-1780 218
  Congressional apportionment 219
  Counties by state 257-274
  Density by state 220
  Education attainment 210, 212, 213
  Election statistics 305
  Ethnic, by state 225, 440
  Hispanic 224, 225
  Immigration by country 226
  Indian, American 440
  Marriages, divorces . 104-106, 769, 770, 775
  Metropolitan areas 222
  Patterns, charging 217-218
  Persons per household 217
  Places 5,000 or more 229-257
  Poverty statistics 217, 227
  Projections, by Sex, Age, 1985-2000 . . . 219
  Racial distribution 224, 225, 440
  Religious groups 339-340
  Robots 218
  Sex, Race, Residence, Median Age, 1790-1984 218
  States 229-274
  —Census 1790-1980 220-221
  —Changes, estimated 1980-84 672
  Towns 229-257
  Urban 222-224, 229-257, 682
  Veterans 332
  Working mothers 217
Population, world 501, 544
  (see individual nations)
  Cities 634
  Continents 544
  Growth rate 501, 544, 545-634
  Religious 339-340
Pork—
  Consumption 178, 180
  Nutritive value 91
  Prices 179
  Production 178
Portland, Ore. 679-680
  Buildings, tall 688
  Consumer prices 71
  Mayor 54
  Population 222, 223, 251
  —By race 224
  Statistics, selected 82
Portraits on U.S. currency 133
Ports—
  Distances between 162
  Foreign countries *(see ind. nations)*
  U.S. 161
Portugal 497, 499, 507, 508, 513, 606
  Aid, U.S. 637
  Ambassadors 639
  Emigration to U.S. 226
  Government 606
  Merchant fleet 161
  Trade 158, 606
Possessions, U.S. 669-671
  Governors 48
  Populations 274
  ZIP codes 274
Postage stamps—
  U.S. issues (1847) 476
Postal cards, first U.S. (1873) 477
Postal information 701-705
  ZIP codes 229-257, 274
Postal Service, U.S. 701
  Abbreviations 703
  Employees (number) 120
  Established (1970) 483, 701
  Expenditures 100
  Rates 701-705
  —International 704-705
  Receipts 703
Potatoes—
  Consumption 180
  Nutritive value 92
  Prices 179
  Production 176-177
Poultry products—
  Consumption 180
  Egg production 180
  Nutritive value 91
  Prices, farm 179
Pound (measure) 694, 695
Poverty—
  Families 217, 227
  Levels 217, 227
  Persons below poverty level 227
  War on, bill (1964) 482
  Welfare payments 228
Power boat racing 843
Preakness Stakes 806
Precipitation—
  Cities, U.S. 748-750
  International 752
  Normal 748
  States 747
  Wettest spot 750
Prehistory 487, 489
Presbyterian churches 340, 346-347
  Headquarters 342
Presidential elections 275-307, 485
Presidential race, 1988 . . 891, 906, 911, 913
Presidents, heads of states
  (see individual nations)
Presidents of the U.S.—
  Historical and biographical
  Biographies 524-531
  Birth, death dates 308
  Burial places 531
  Cabinets 310-312
  Children 531
  Congresses 308-309
  Election returns 275-307
  Electoral vote (1789-1984) 306, 307
  Inauguration, age at 308
  Party 308
  Popular vote (1789-1984) 306
  Voter turnout (1932-1984) 305, 307
  —Population 305
  Wives 531
Office and Powers
  Address, form of 454
  Administration 317-320
  Aides 317
  Appointments (law) 444-445
  Cabinet 317, 888
  Constitutional powers 445, 890
  Disability 450
  Electoral College 316
  Electoral votes (law) . . . 444-445, 447-448
  Inauguration 449
  Oath of office 445
  Pension 317
  Salary 317
  Salute by artillery 330
  Succession law 304, 450
  Term begins, limit 449
  White House 683
Presidents Pro Tem., U.S. Senate 315
Pressure and force measures 700
Price Indexes—
  Consumer 70-72, 886, 898-899, 901-902, 904
  —By cities 71
  —By nations *(see individual nations)*
  Farm inputs 178, 907
  Goods and services, cost of 172
  Producer 130
Priest (form of address) 454
Prime interest rate, definition 78
Prince of Wales 635
Principe Island 609
Printer's measures 697
Prism, rectangular, volume 700
Prisons 784, 785
Private school 210, 211
Prizes, awards 350-363
Probability in cards, dice 700
Producer, price indexes 130
Product, gross domestic *(see individual nations)*
Product, gross national *(see indiv. nations)* 119
Productivity, U.S. labor 71, 130
Pro Golf Ass'n. championship 862
Prohibition (1917, 1933) . 450, 478, 479, 508
Prohibition National Committee 316
Prohibition Party 276-304
Proposition 13 (1978) 484
Protein (foods) 90-92
Protestant churches 339-340, 346-347
  Headquarters 341-342
  Oldest in use (Del.) 647
  Population, U.S., world 340
Protestant Reformation 498
Prussia 500, 503
Public debt 118
Public holidays 743-744
Public lands 33, 436
Public libraries (U.S.) 215
Public schools—
  Desegregation (1957) 481
  Dropouts, H.S. 210
  Enrollment 212, 214, 215
  Food program costs 181
  Graduates, H.S. 212
  Prayer amendment rejected (1984) 485
  Statistics (1869-1990) 212
  Years completed 212
Pueblo, USS seized (1968) 482
Puerto Rico 669
  Altitudes (high, low) 432
  Area, capital, population 669
  Chamber of Commerce, address 669
  Cities (pop.) 274
  Courts 323
  Ethnic, racial distr. 669
  Government 669
  Governor 48, 327
  Income, per capita 669
  Interest, law & rates 73
  Marriage information 106
  Nationalists assassin. try (1950) 481
  Unemployment benefits 80
  Welfare costs 228
Pulitzer Prizes 352-357
Punic Wars 492
Pure Food & Drug Act (1906) 478
Pyramid, volume 700

—Q—

Qatar 606-607
  Ambassadors 639
  Petroleum production 148
Quakers *(Friends, Soc. of)* 339, 341
Queen (form of address) 454
Queen Anne's War (1701-13) 473
Queens Borough (New York City) 247, 267
Queens Midtown Tunnel (N.Y.C.) 679
Quemoy (Taiwan) 541, 618

—R—

Race, pop. by 218, 224, 225
Racing—
  Airplane records 172-174
  Automobile 860-861
  Bobsled 796
  Harness 883-884

Ice skating . . . 798
NASCAR . . . 861
Power boat . . . 843
Rowing . . . 794
Skiing . . . 796-798, 843
Thoroughbred . . . 804-806
Track . . . 787-791, 844-846
Yacht . . . 795
Radio—
Advertising expenditures . . . 375
Broadcast, first (1920) . . . 479
Foreign nations *(see ind. nations)*
Inventions, noted . . . 764
Noted personalities . . . 399-414
Orson Welles (1938) . . . 479
Transatlantic, first (1901) . . . 506
Railroads, U.S.—
Accidents, deaths . . . 760, 771
Army seizes (1950) . . . 480
Fastest runs . . . 163-164
Freight, fast . . . 164
Growth (19th cent.) . . . 501, 503
High speed trains . . . 164
Locomotive, first . . . 763
Mss. crossing, first (1853) . . . 476
Passenger, first (1828) . . . 475-476
Strike (1877) . . . 477
Transcontinental (1869) . . . 477
Railroads, world—
Canadian . . . 163-164
Fastest runs . . . 163-164
Foreign nations *(see ind. nations)*
Growth (19th cent.) . . . 501, 503
Tunnels, world's longest . . . 692
Rainfall *(see Precipitation)*
One inch of . . . 746
Ramayana . . . 490
Rayon production . . . 137
Reader's Digest (1922) . . . 479
Reagan, Ronald . . . 307-311, 313-314, 317, 484-486, 530, 531
Reconstruction, southern (1866) . . . 477
Reconstruction Finance Corp. (1932) . . . 479
Recordings . . . 399-367
Rectangle, area . . . 700
Red China *(see China, People's Rep. of)*
Red Sea . . . 537
Reformation, Protestant . . . 498
—Counter- . . . 498
Reformed churches . . . 340, 342
Refugees, world . . . 634, 635
Religion . . . 339-349
Denominations, Christian . . . 346-347
Foreign countries *(see ind. nations)*
Headquarters, U.S. . . . 341, 342
Holy days . . . 343-344
Major . . . 345
Membership, U.S. . . . 339-340
Population, U.S., world . . . 340
School prayer banned (1963) . . . 482
Rellingtonists, noted . . . 390-391
Rembrandt . . . 389, 498
Renaissance . . . 497
Rents (price index) . . . 70
Reporters, news awards . . . 352-354, 358
Representatives, U.S. House of . . . 41-48
Committees . . . 50-51
Salaries, terms . . . 41
Shooting by Puerto Ricans (1954) . . . 481
Speakers . . . 315
(See Congress, U.S.)
Republican Party—
Elections by county . . . 176-304
Formed (1854) . . . 476
First nominee, Pres. (1856) . . . 476
National committee . . . 315
Nominees, Pres. & V.P. . . . 306, 307
Reserves, International *(see individual nations)*
Reservoirs . . . 146, 147
World . . . 146
Restaurant sales . . . 136
Retail sales . . . 135
Reunion Is. (Fr.) . . . 541, 570
Revenues, U.S.—
Customs . . . 115
Receipts . . . 115-116
State . . . 131
Tax laws . . . 56-58
Revenue sharing, total . . . 115
Revere, Paul (1775) . . . 474
Revolutionary War *(see American Revolution)*
Rheumatic heart disease . . . 86, 87
Rhode Island . . . 662-663
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 662
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 663
Congressmen . . . 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr. . . . 225, 662
Fair . . . 662
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 326
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 662
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 225
—Cities and towns . . . 252
—Counties, county seats . . . 270
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 297, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
Slavery abolished (1774) . . . 474
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Rhodesia *(see Zimbabwe)*
Rice—
Consumption . . . 180
Exports and imports of 10 leading countries . . . 175
Price . . . 179
Production . . . 176
—By country . . . 175
Richmond, Va . . . 680
Buildings, tall . . . 688
City manager . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 256
Richmond (Staten Is., New York City) 247, 267
Rifle champions . . . 864
Rig Veda . . . 488
Rio Grande . . . 538, 540
Riots—
Blacks (1967) . . . 482
Detroit (1943) . . . 480
Draft, N.Y.C. (1863) . . . 477
East Berlin (1953) . . . 511
Harlem, N.Y.C. (1943) . . . 480
Haymarket (1886) . . . 477
Herrin, Ill. (strike, 1922) . . . 479
Los Angeles (1965) . . . 482
Newark, N.J. (1967) . . . 482
Poznan (1956) . . . 511
Slaves revolt (1712) . . . 473
Risk factors, heart disease . . . 86
Rivers—
North American . . . 33, 539-540
St. Lawrence Seaway . . . 162
World . . . 33, 538
Riverside, Cal. . . . 680
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 232
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Road mileage . . . 167
Roads—
Cumberland (1811) . . . 475
Interstate System (1956) . . . 481
Robinson, Jackie (1947) . . . 480
Rochester, N.Y. . . . 680
Buildings, tall . . . 688
City manager . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 248
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Rock & Roll Notables . . . 398-399
Rockets *(see Missiles, rockets)*
Rodeo champions . . . 843
Rogers, Will (1935) . . . 479
Roman Catholicism . . . 903-904
Cardinals . . . 348-349
Headquarters . . . 342
John Paul II . . . 484, 485, 628
Maryland (1634) . . . 473
Membership, U.S. . . . 340
Popes (chronological list) . . . 523
Population, U.S., world . . . 340
Vatican City, State of . . . 626
Romania . . . 508, 607
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Government . . . 607
Roman numerals . . . 700
Roman rulers, emperors . . . 492, 520
Romans, ancient . . . 515
Measures . . . 698
Rome . . . 492, 634
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (1941, 1945) 307-314, 529, 531
Library, Hyde Park, N.Y. . . . 659
Roosevelt, Theodore 307-313, 527-528, 531
Rose Bowl . . . 824
Rose Island (Samoa) . . . 670
Rosenberg trial (1951) . . . 481
Ross, Betsy . . . 456
Ross Dependency (NZ) . . . 599
Rotary Clubs, first (1905) . . . 478
Rotation of the earth . . . 722-723
Rowing . . . 794
Royalty (form of address) . . . 454
Rubber . . . 73, 134, 159
Rulers of Europe *(see individual nations)*
Rural Credits Act (1916) . . . 478
Rush-Bagot Treaty (1817) . . . 475
Russian Empire (ended 1917) . . . 496
(for later history see Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)
Alaska (1741-1867) . . . 473, 477
Congress of Vienna . . . 502
Crimean War (1853) . . . 503
Japanese War (1904) . . . 506
Railroad growth . . . 501
Russian Orthodox churches . . . 339, 340, 341, 346-347, 496
Russian Soviet Federal Socialist Republic . . . 622
Russian Revolution . . . 507
Rwanda . . . 607-608
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Rye production . . . 177

—S—

Saba Island (Neth. Antilles) . . . 598
SAC . . . 329
Sacco-Vanzetti case (1920) . . . 479
Sacramento, Cal. . . . 680
City manager . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 232
—By race . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
St. Augustine, Fla. (1565) . . . 473, 648
St. Christopher (St. Kitts)-Nevis . . . 608, 626
St. Croix Is. (Virgin Is.) . . . 670
St. Eustatius Island (Neth.) . . . 598
St. Helena Island (Br.) . . . 541, 627
St. John Is. (Virgin Is.) . . . 670
St. Lawrence River—
Discovered (1534) . . . 532
Length, outflow . . . 536, 540
St. Lawrence Seaway (1959) . . . 162, 481
St. Louis, Mo. . . . 680
Buildings, tall . . . 688
Consumer prices . . . 71
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 244
—By race and ethnic group . . . 224
Postal receipts . . . 703
Statistics, selected . . . 82
Tax, income . . . 55
St. Lucia . . . 608
St. Martin Is. (Maarten) . . . 598
St. Patrick . . . 494
St. Patrick's Day . . . 744
St. Paul, Minn. . . . 680
Buildings, tall . . . 688
Mayor . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 243
—By race . . . 224
Statistics, selected . . . 82
St. Petersburg, Fla. . . . 680
City manager . . . 54
Population . . . 222, 223, 235
Statistics, selected . . . 82
St. Pierre Island (Fr.) . . . 570
St. Thomas Is., Virgin Is. . . . 670
St. Valentine's Day . . . 744
Massacre (1929) . . . 479
St. Vincent and the Grenadines . . . 608
Salaries—
Armed forces . . . 334-335
Cabinet members . . . 317
Governors . . . 323-327
Judges . . . 320, 321
Paycheck average, by states . . . 126
President of the U.S. . . . 317
Representatives, U.S. . . . 41
Senators, U.S. . . . 40
State officials . . . 323-327
Supreme Court justices . . . 320
Vice president, U.S. . . . 317
Weekly, by occupation, sex . . . 81-82
SALT I . . . 513
Salutations, persons of rank . . . 454
Salutes, honors . . . 330
Salvation Army . . . 340, 342
Samoa, American . . . 670
Samoa, Western . . . 630
Ambassadors . . . 639
San Antonio, Tex. . . . 680

Buildings, tall 688-689
Mayor 54
Population 223, 224, 254
Statistics, selected 82
Sand Creek Massacre (1864) 477
San Diego, Cal. 680
Buildings, tall 689
City manager 54
Consumer prices 71
Population 222, 223, 232
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
Sand Is. (Midway Is.) 671
San Francisco, Cal. 680
Bomb explosion (1916) 478
Buildings, tall 689
Consumer prices 71
Earthquake, fire (1906) 478, 755
Mayor 54
Mileage to foreign ports 162
Mint 133
Population 222, 223, 232
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
San Jose, Cal. 681
City manager 54
Population 222, 223, 232
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
San Marino 608-609
Santa Ana, Cal. 681
City manager 55
Population 223, 232
Santa Fe, N.Mi. (1609) 473
Sao Tome & Principe 609
Ambassadors 639
Sardinia (Italy) 541, 584
Sark, Is. (Channel Is.) 541, 608
Sassanians 832
Satellites, solar system 719
Satellites, space *(see Space Developments)*
Saturn (planet) 711, 719
Morning, evening star 723
Position by months 706-708
Rises, sets 715
Saudi Arabia 508, 609-610
Aid, U.S. 637, 904
Ambassadors 639
Faisal, King, assassinated (1975) 609
Merchant fleet 161
Petroleum production 148
—Exports to U.S. 148
Trade 158, 609
Savannah, N.S. (1959) 481
Savings, Individual 75
Savings bonds, U.S. 133
Saxe-Coburg, House of 516
Scandinavia 495
Schools, public *(see Public Schools)*
Science—
Awards 350-351
Chemical elements 766-767
Discoveries 765-767
—and achievements, 1986 921-922
Scientific Revolution 498
Scientists, noted 392-394
Scorpions, poisonous 155
Scotland 625-626
Rulers, early 516
(see United Kingdom)
Scott, Dred decision (1857) 476
Screen personalities 399-415
Sculptors, noted 398-399
Sea creatures, venomous 155
Seas (area, depth) 537
Seashores, National 439
Seasons 722
SEATO (1954) 481
Seattle, Wash. 681
Buildings, tall 689
Consumer prices 71
Floating bridge 691
Mayor 55
Population 222, 223, 256
—By race and ethnic group 224
Statistics, selected 82
Secession of states 451-452
Secretaries, U.S.—
Reagan admin. 317
U.S. cabinets (1789-1984) 310-314
Securities & Exchange Comm. 116, 328, 908
Segregation *(see Desegregation)*
Seigniorage 132
Selective Service System (SSS) 328
Draft Lottery ends (1973) 483
Seminole War (1836) 476
Senate, U.S. *(see Congress of U.S.)*
Senators, U.S. 40-41
Election of (law) 443
Salaries, terms 40
Senegal 610
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Seven Wonders of the World 504
Seven Years War (1763) 500
Seward, William H. (1867) 477
Sewing machine (1846) 476
Seychelles 610
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Shah of Iran 581
Shakespeare, William 387, 497
Folger library 883
Shang Dynasty 486, 522
Shay's Rebellion (1787) 474
Sheep 178-179
Sherman Antitrust Act (1890) 477
Sherman, Wm. T. (1864, 1865) 477
Shetland Is. (Scotland) 541, 626
Shi'ites 493
Shinto religion 340, 494
Shipping—
Distances 162
Great Lakes commerce 162
Tonnage at ports 161
Waterways, inland, U.S. 162
Ships—
Atlantic, first steam trip (1819) 183, 475, 503
Disasters 754-755, 869
Frigates, famous U.S. (1797) 475
Great White Fleet (1907) 478
Merchant fleets 161
Nuclear merchant (1959) 481
Ocean crossings, notable 163
Steamboats, early (inventors) 764
—Fulton's (1807) 475
Titanic wreckage explored (1986) 911
Shooting—
1984 Olympics 794
Rifle and pistol champions 864
Shot put records—
Olympic 789, 791
U.S. indoor 845
World 844
Shreveport, La. 681
Mayor 55
Population 222, 226, 239
Siam *(see Thailand)*
Sicily 584
Sidereal day, year, time 712, 722
Sierra Leone 610-611
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Signs and symbols—
Astronomical 712
Chemical elements 766-767
Zodiac 720
Sikhism 497, 500
Sikkim (India) 579
Silk production 137
Silver—
Production 121, 138, 139
Reserve base, world 139
Value in coins 132
Singapore 158, 611
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Singers, noted 399-415
Jazz 397-398
Rock & Roll 398-399
Sioux Indian War (1876) 477
Sit-ins *(see Desegregation)*
Skating—
Figure
—Olympic records (1908-1984) 796
—U.S. world champions 817
Speed
—Olympic records (1924-1984) 798
Skiing—
Olympic records (1924-1984) 796-798
U.S. Champions 843
Water skiing 883
World Cup Alpine Champions 843
Skye Is. (Scotland) 626
Skylab, I, II, III 169
Slavery—
American introduced (1619) 473
Barred 503
Compromise of 1850 476
Constitutional amend. 449
Dred Scott decision (1857) 476
Emancipation Proc. (1863) 477
Importation outlawed (1808) 475
John Brown (1856) 476
Kansas-Neb. Act (1854) 476
Mass. outlaws (1783) 474
Missouri Compromise (1820) 475
New York (1712, 1741) 473
Rebellion (1831) 476
R.I. abolishes (1774) 474
U.S. abolishes (1865) 449, 477
Slavic states 495
Small Business Admin. 116, 120, 328
Small Craft Advisory 745
Smith, Adam (1723-90) 500
Smith, Capt. John (1607) 473
Smithsonian Institution 328, 525, 883
Smyths, Conn Trophy (hockey) 799
Snakes, poisonous 155
Snowfall—
Blizzard of 1888 . . . . . 477, 756
Cities, U.S. 749
Mean annual 750, 753
Soccer—
MISL 851
NASL 882
1984 Olympics 794
World Cup 842
Social insurance programs, no. of estimated workers 68
Socialist Labor Party 316
Socialist Workers Party 316
Social reformers, noted 390-391
Social scientists, noted 391-392
Social Security, U.S. 65-68, 217, 485
Act passed (1935) 479
Programs 65-68
Tax revenues 115
Societies and associations 417-430
Softball 882
Solar day 721-722
Solar system 706-708, 719
Solidarity 485
Solomon, King 490
Solomon Islands 611
Ambassadors 639
Solstices 707, 708, 713, 722
Somalia 611-612
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Somerset Island (Canada) 541
Sorghums 176, 177, 179
Soto, Hernando de (1539) 473, 532
Sound, speed of 699
South Africa, Rep. of 508, 612-613
Ambassadors 639, 899, 906, 907
Apartheid 488, 903
Gold production 109
Government 612
Mineral resources 139
Namibia 613
Trade 158, 612
U.S. sanctions against 910-911, 912, 915
Waterfalls 543
South African War (1899-1902) 612
South America—
Area 544
Country, largest (Brazil) 533
Highest, lowest points 535
Lakes 542
Leaders in liberation 521
Mountain peaks 536
Population 544
—Religious 340
Volcanoes 535
Waterfalls 544
South Carolina 663
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 663
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 663
Congressmen 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 653
Fair 663
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 326
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 663
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 252-253
—Counties, county seats 270
—Density 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 297-298, 307
Schools 211, 214
Secession 451-452
State officials 48, 326
Tariff protest (1828, 1832) 475, 476
Taxes 61, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 288

South Dakota . . . 663-664
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital . . . 433, 663
Agriculture . . . 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Birth, death statistics . . . 770, 773
Budget . . . 131
Chamber of Commerce, address . . . 664
Congressmen . . . 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. . . . 323
Debt . . . 131
Ethnic, racial distr . . . 225, 440, 663
Fair . . . 663
Geographic center . . . 434
Governor . . . 48, 51, 326
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 663
Indians, Amer. (pop.) . . . 440
Interest, laws & rates . . . 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Mt. Rushmore . . . 438, 664
Name, origin of . . . 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic . . . 225
—Cities and towns . . . 253
—Counties, county seats . . . 270
—Density . . . 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 296, 307
Schools . . . 211, 214
State officials . . . 48, 326
Taxes . . . 61, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Welfare costs . . . 228
Wind Cave . . . 437
Wounded Knee, Battle of (1890) . . . 477
Southeast Asian Nations, Assoc. of (ASEAN) . . . 640
Southeast Asia Treaty Org. (SEATO) . . . 481
South Georgia (UK) . . . 627
South Island (NZ) . . . 541, 599
South Korea *(see Korea, South)*
South Pole . . . 533-534
South-West Africa (Namibia) . . . 613
South Yemen *(see Yemen, South People's Dem. Rep. of)*
Soviet Union *(see Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)*
Soybean production . . . 176, 177
Prices . . . 179
Space developments . . . 168-170, 173, 680, 904-905
Apollo explorations . . . 168-169
Astronauts . . . 168-170
Cosmonauts . . . 168-169
Explorer 1 (1958) . . . 481
Fire (Apollo 1) . . . 169
First Amer. in space (1961) . . . 168, 481
First person in space . . . 168
First space walk . . . 168
First woman in space (1983) . . . 485
Goddard, Robert H. (1926) . . . 479
Mars landing (1976) . . . 484
Moonwalk, U.S. (1969) . . . 169, 482
Skylab, I, II, III . . . 169
Soviet Union—
—Cosmonauts die (1971) . . . 169
—Soyuz T-5 & 6 launched . . . 168-169
—Sputnik Satellite . . . 511
Space Shuttle Challenger . . . 169-170
—disaster (1986) . . . 170, 893, 904, 912
Space Shuttle Columbia . . . 169-170
—Launched . . . 169
—First flight completed . . . 485
Space Shuttle Discovery . . . 170, 486
Unmanned, planetary missions . . . 170
Viking I & II (1976) . . . 484
Woman, first (1963) . . . 168
(see Moon, Venus, etc.)
Spain . . . 494, 497, 509, 613-614
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Francisco Franco . . . 614
Government . . . 613
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Nuclear power . . . 142
Rulers . . . 521
Trade . . . 158, 613
Spanish-American War (1898) . . . 478, 505
Casualties, U.S. forces . . . 337
Veteran population . . . 332
Spanish Armada (1588) . . . 497
Spanish Sahara Independence (1976) . . . 513
Speakers of the House . . . 315
Specified commands, U.S. . . . 329
Spectrum, colors of . . . 769
Speech, freedom of (law) . . . 447
Speed of animals . . . 154
Speedboat racing . . . 843
Speed of light . . . 718
Speed of sound . . . 699
Speed skating *(see Skating)*
Spelling Bee, National . . . 34
Sphere (formulas) . . . 700
Spiders, poisonous . . . 155
Spingarn Medal . . . 362
Spirits (measures) . . . 699
Sports . . . 787-885
Cocaine deaths . . . 909
Dramatic events (1985-1986) . . . 33
Halls of Fame . . . 885
Interscholastic . . . 882
Personalities, noted . . . 856-858
Survey . . . 859
(see specific sport)
Spirit of St. Louis *(see Lindbergh, Chas. A.)*
Spring (season) . . . 722
Sputnik (1957) . . . 511
Square (area) . . . 700
Squash . . . 817
Sri Lanka (Ceylon) . . . 614
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Srivijaya Empire . . . 495
Stadiums—
Baseball . . . 867
Football . . . 831
Stalin, Joseph V. . . . 522, 633
Stamp Act (1765) . . . 474
Stamps *(see Postage stamps)*
Standard Oil Co. (1911) . . . 478
Standard time . . . 742, 743
Zones . . . 722, 743
Stanley Cup (hockey) . . . 799
Stars (morning, evening) . . . 723
Tables, 1987 . . . 716
Star-Spangled Banner . . . 452-453, 475
Star Wars technology (SDI) . . . 891, 912, 916
State Department, U.S. . . . 317, 891
Employees . . . 120
Established . . . 310
Expenditures . . . 115
Secretaries . . . 310, 317
States (Richmond) N.Y.—
Population . . . 247
Statesmen, noted . . . 362, 376-378, 381-383
States' Rights Party . . . 316
States of the U.S. . . . 644-668
Abbreviations, Post Office . . . 703
Admission of new (law) . . . 446
Admitted to Union . . . 433, 644-668
Altitudes (high, low) . . . 432
Area codes . . . 229-257
Area, rank . . . 431, 433
Automobile data . . . 165
Banks, number . . . 124, 125
Births and deaths data . . . 770, 773
Bridges . . . 790-791
Budget . . . 131
Capitals . . . 433
Canals . . . 220-274
Chambers of Commerce . . . 644-668
Climatological data . . . 747, 750-752
Coastline, in miles . . . 432
Congress, members . . . 40-48
Construction, value of . . . 644-668
Counties, county seats . . . 257-274
Crime rates . . . 782
Deaths and births data . . . 770, 773
Debt . . . 131
Divorce laws . . . 104-105
Doctors (fed. & non fed.) . . . 781
Drinking age . . . 165
Education statistics . . . 211, 214
Electoral votes . . . 275, 307
Expenditures, selected functions . . . 672
Farm statistics . . . 176-178, 180-182
Federal aid . . . 327
Finances . . . 131
Forest land . . . 644-668
Geographic centers . . . 434
Governors . . . 48, 51, 323-327
Hospitals . . . 778
Income, per capita . . . 644-668
Indian reservations, population . . . 440
Inland water area . . . 162, 433
Legislatures . . . 323-327
Liquor, minimum age . . . 165
Lottery revenues, 1984 . . . 671
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts . . . 126
Motor vehicle registration . . . 165
Mountain peaks . . . 536
Names, origin of . . . 435
Officials . . . 48, 323-327
Original thirteen . . . 433
Physicians . . . 781
Population by states . . . 220-221, 644-668
—Changes, estimated 1980-85 . . . 672
—Density . . . 220
—Racial distribution . . . 225, 440, 644-668
Public school costs . . . 214
Precipitation . . . 747-750
Presidential elections . . . 275-304, 307
Rivers . . . 539-540
Settlement dates . . . 433
Tax revenue . . . 131
Taxes . . . 59-63
Temperatures . . . 750-752
Unemployment benefits . . . 80
Union entry dates . . . 433
U.S. aid . . . 131
Vital statistics . . . 770-784
Volcanoes . . . 535
Wages, average . . . 126
Welfare costs . . . 228
Zip codes . . . 229-257
Statistical Abstract of the U.S. . . . 431
Statue of Liberty . . . 453
100th birthday celebration . . . 909
Steamships . . . 475, 764
Steel—
Discoveries . . . 764
Exports, imports . . . 159
Production . . . 139
Steeplechase (track and field)
Olympic records . . . 788
World records . . . 844
Stewart Island (NZ) . . . 541, 599
Stock exchanges . . . 122, 428, 500
Stocks—
Definition . . . 75
Dow Jones industrial Average . . . 121
—components . . . 122
Market crash (1929) . . . 479, 509
Market decline (1986) . . . 913
Mutual funds . . . 123
NASDAQ . . . 123
Shareholders, number . . . 122
Stocks traded . . . 122
Storm warnings . . . 745
Strategic Air Command (SAC) . . . 329
Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT I) . . . 513
Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) . . . 916
Strategic weapons . . . 902, 903
Stratosphere . . . 721
Stress factors . . . 89
Strikes (number, by years) . . . 137
Coal miners—
—1922 . . . 479
—1946 . . . 480
Police (Boston, 1919) . . . 479
Railroad (1877) . . . 477
Shoe workers (1860) . . . 476
Steel mills (1892) . . . 477
Steel seizure (1952) . . . 481
Women weavers (1824) . . . 475
Stroke, warning signs . . . 86
Stuart, House of . . . 516
Students, Jr., Sr. colleges . . . 198-209
Submarine (invented) . . . 764
George Washington (1959) . . . 481
Nautilus (1954) . . . 481
Sinkings . . . 754
Voyages . . . 163
Warfare (1917) . . . 478
Subways—
Maibone St. wreck (1918) . . . 760
Times Sq. wreck (1928) . . . 760
Succession to presidency . . . 304, 450
Sudan . . . 614-615
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Trade . . . 158, 615
Suez Canal . . . 511, 567
Suffrage, women's (1920) . . . 449
Sugar Act (1764) . . . 474
Sugar Bowl . . . 824
Sugar production (U.S.) . . . 177
Calories . . . 92
Consumption . . . 180
Imports . . . 159
Suicide rates . . . 780
Sullivan Memorial Trophy . . . 821
Sumatra, Indonesia . . . 541
Volcanoes . . . 534
Sumeria . . . 487
Summer (season) . . . 722
Summer Olympics . . . 787-795
1984 Medal winners . . . 787-795
Sumter, Fort . . . 439, 476
Sun, the . . . 720
Eclipses . . . 718
Planets, relation to . . . 706, 719
Rises, sets . . . 724-735
Twilight . . . 723
Sun Bowl . . . 825
Super Bowl . . . 833-834
Superior, Lake . . . 542

Superlative statistics, U.S. 33, 431
Supplemental Security Income 68
Supreme Court, U.S.—
Abortion rulings (1973) 483
Address, form of 454
Appointments, salaries 320-321
Black Justice, first (1967) 482
Created (1789) 474
Decisions (1986) 918-919
Dred Scott (1857) 476
Employees 120
Judicial powers (law) 445
Justices 907, 910
Marbury v. Madison (1803) 475
O'Connor, Sandra Day 321, 464
Packing (1937) 479
Plessy v. Ferguson (1896) 478
Rehnquist, Scalia approved (1986) . . . 911
School prayer ban (1963) 482
School segregation (1954, 1955) 481
Surgery, in short-stay hospitals 780
Suriname 615
Ambassadors 639
Surveyor's chain measure 894
Survivors insurance, federal 66, 68
Svalbard Islands (Norway) 601
Swahili 216, 496
Swaziland 615-616
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Sweden 495, 499, 513, 616, 890, 915
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Emigration to U.S. 226
Government 616
Merchant fleet 161
Nuclear power 142
Rulers 519, 616
Trade 158, 616
Train, fastest runs 164
Waterfalls 543
Sweet potatoes—
Consumption, per cap. 180
Production 177
Swimming—
Olympic records 791-794
U.S. Long Course 851
World records 852
Switzerland 615-617
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Alps, the 536-537
Emigration to U.S. 226
Gold reserves 121
Government 616
Nuclear power 142
Trade 158, 616
Waterfalls 543
Symbols *(see Signs and symbols)*
Symphony orchestras 33, 370
Metropolitan 370
Syria 617, 917
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Trade 158, 617

—T—

Table tennis championships 855
Tadzhikistan 622, 623
Taft-Hartley Act (1947) 480
Taft, William H. 308-313, 528, 531
Tahiti (Fr.) 541, 571
Taiwan *(see China, Republic of)*
Taj Mahal 497
Tall buildings, No. Amer. 684-689
Talmud 493
Tammany Hall 527, 528
Tampa, Fla. 691
Buildings, tall 689
Mayor 55
Population 222, 223, 235
—By race 224
Statistics, selected 82
Tanganyika 618
T'ang Dynasty 495, 522
Tantalum 139
Tanzania 618
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Taoist philosophy 340, 490, 492
Tariff of Abominations (1828) 475
Tariff Acts—
Exemptions for travelers 104
Nullification (1832) 476
Suspensions (1951) 481
Taxes, city 55, 58-59
Taxes, federal—
Deductions, type and income 56-58
Estate 64
Exemptions for private schools 485
Expenditures 115-116
Gift tax 64
Income tax 56-58
Receipts 115-116
Reform bill 35-36, 886, 890, 899, 905, 907, 912, 913
Social Security 65-68
Taxes, state—
Gasoline 165
Income by states 59-62
Inheritance, estate 62, 63
Motor vehicle, gasoline 165
Per Capita 131
Taylor, Zachary (1846) 306, 310-313, 476, 525, 531
Tea (consumption) 180
Teachers—
Colleges 183-209
Full time day schools 214
Pay, average 214
Public schools 212
Teapot Dome (1929) 479, 528
Telegraph (invention) 503, 764
Atlantic cable (1858) 476
First message (1844) 476
Transcontinental (1861) 476
Telephone—
Area codes 229-257
Exchange, first (1878) 477, 503
First transcontinental talk (1915) 478
Foreign countries *(see individual states)*
Invention 764
Transatlantic cable (1956) 481
Telescopes 719, 764
Television—
Actors, actresses 399-415
Advertising expenditures 375
Awards 358-359
Cable 96
CBS shakeup (1986) 915
Favorite U.S. programs 372, 373
Invented 764
Network addresses 373
Nielsen, ratings 372, 373
Sets, number of 373
Foreign countries *(see individual nations)*
Sports on 885
Stations, U.S. 373
Time spent viewing 372
Transcontinental, first (1951) 481
Video cassette recorders 97
Temperature (measures) 698
Temperature (weather)—
Celsius-Fahrenheit 698
Highest, lowest, normal 745, 748-752
International 752
U.S. 748-752
Tennessee 664

(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 664
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Congressmen 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 664
Fair 664
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 326
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 664
Indians 73
Marriages, divorces, laws 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 224, 225
—Cities and towns 253
—Counties, county seats 270-271
—Density 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 298-299, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 326
Taxes 61, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 229
Tennessee Valley Authority 116, 328
Employees (number) 120
Tennis 853-855
Davis Cup 854
French open 855
U.S. Open champions 853-854
Wimbledon champions 855
Teotihuacan 495
Territories—
U.S. 434, 435, 669-671
Terrorism 486, 887, 889, 891-892, 902-903, 905, 914, 923-924
Achille Lauro hijacking 886, 889, 910
Tet, Festival of 741
Tet battle (1968) 482
Texas 664-665
(see States U.S.)
Accession 435, 664-665
Admission, area, capital 433, 664
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Alamo (1836) 476
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 685
Commerce at ports 161
Congressmen 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 664
Fair 664
Ferguson, Miriam (1924) 479
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 326
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 664
Independence (1835) 476
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 224, 225
—Cities and towns 253-255
—Counties, county seats 271-272
—Density 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 299-301, 307
Schools 211, 214
Seceded from Mexico (1835) 476
State officials 48, 326
Taxes 61, 63, 131, 165
Territory 435
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Textiles—
Bill veto upheld (1986) 912
Exports, imports 159
Industry statistics 134, 137
Thai Kingdom 495
Thailand (Siam) 619
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Government 619
Mineral resources 139
Trade 158, 619
World War II 510
Thames River 538
Thanksgiving Day 743
Theater—
Actors, actresses 399-415
Awards 359
Dance companies 389
Dramatists 355-356, 377-379, 385-388
First in colonies (1716) 473
Long runs 364
Plays, stars (1985-86) 364
Playwrights, Amer. 355-356, 377-379, 385-388
Pulitzer Prizes 355-356
Thermometer scales 698
Third Parties (political) 316
Third World Debt 119
Thirteen colonies (states) 433
Thirty Years' War (1618) 498
Thorpe, Jim, Trophy (football) 839
Three-Mile Island (1979) 484
Tiahuanaco 495
Tibet 495, 560
Tidal waves 757
Tides 721, 748
Tierra del Fuego 559
Tilden, Samuel J. (1876) 477
Timbuktu 496, 593
Time—
Cities—
—North American 742
—World 742
Computation 721-722
Daylight saving 743
Differences for cities 742
Earth's rotation 721, 722-723
Greenwich 712, 743
International Date Line 743
Mean, apparent 722
Military 743
Sidereal 712, 722
Solar 722
Standard 742, 743

Twenty-four hour . . . 743
Zones . . . 467, 722
Tippecanoe battle (1811) . . . 475, 525
Titanium . . . 139
Tobacco production . . . 176, 177
Exports, imports . . . 159
Tobago *(see Trinidad and Tobago)*
Togo . . . 919
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Toketau Island . . . 589
Tokyo, Japan (pop.) . . . 585, 634
Toledo, Oh. . . . 681
Buildings, tall . . . 689
City manager . . . 55
Population . . . 222, 223, 250
—By race . . . 224
Tax, income . . . 55
Toltec civilization . . . 532
Ton (measure) . . . 696
Tonga . . . 619-620
Ambassadors . . . 639
Tonkin Resolution (1964) . . . 482
Tonnage, gross, deadweight, definitions . . . 161
Tony awards . . . 359
Tornadoes—
Definition . . . 745
Number (since 1925) . . . 756
Warning systems . . . 745
Toronto, Ont., Can. . . . 681
Buildings, tall . . . 689
Population . . . 681
Tour de France . . . 882
Tourist attractions—
National parks, monuments . . . 436-439
States, areas . . . 644-668
Washington, D.C. . . . 683
Tourist expenditures, by state . . . 644-668
Townshend Acts (1767) . . . 474
Track and field—
Hall of Fame . . . 847
Olympic records . . . 787-791
One mile run . . . 847
Records . . . 844-845
Track meets . . . 846-847
Trade—
Balance of payments . . . 118
Foreign trade, U.S. . . . 159-160
Petroleum . . . 148, 159
(See Exports, Imports and specific nations)
Traffic—
Accidental deaths . . . 771-773
Airline . . . 174
Ports, major U.S. . . . 161
Trails, in U.S. . . . 439
Training Services, U.S. . . . 79
Trains *(see Railroads)*
Transjordan . . . 508, 510
Transkei . . . 612, 613
Transportation *(see Automobiles, Aviation, Buses, Motor vehicles, Railroads, Shipping, Trucking, individual nations)*
Federal outlays . . . 166
Personal expenditures . . . 166
Public Usage . . . 160
Transportation, Dept. of . . . 320
Employees (number) . . . 120
Expenditures . . . 115
Secretaries . . . 314, 317
Travel, foreign—
Regulations . . . 103
Travel Service, U.S. . . . 319
Travel, volume, characteristics . . . 166
Treasury Department, U.S. . . . 317
Bonds . . . 133
Employees (number) . . . 120
Established . . . 311
Expenditures . . . 115
Mint, Bureau of the . . . 133
Secret Service . . . 317
Secretaries . . . 311, 317
(See Currency, U.S.)
Treaties, U.S.—
Arms limits (1921) . . . 479
Britain (1783) . . . 474
Florida (1819) . . . 475
Japan, W.W. II peace (1951) . . . 481, 586
Louisiana Purchase (1803) . . . 435, 475
North Atlantic (1949) . . . 480
Nuclear test-ban (1963) . . . 482
Nuclear arms . . . 338
Oregon boundary (1846) . . . 476
Panama Canal (1978) . . . 484
Rush-Bagot (1817) . . . 475
SALT II . . . 891, 906, 908
Southeast Asia (SEATO), 1954 . . . 481
Webster-Ashburton (1842) . . . 476
(see also specific treaties)
Trees—
Giant (U.S.) . . . 157
Oldest (Cal.) . . . 646
State (official) . . . 644-668
Tribes, Amer. Indian . . . 440
Trieste (Italy) . . . 584
Trinidad and Tobago . . . 620
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Trade . . . 158, 620
Triple Crown (racing) . . . 804
Tripoli, U.S. war with (1801) . . . 475
—U.S. bombing of (1986) . . . 902
Tristan da Cunha Is. (Atlantic) . . . 541, 627
Trophies *(see Awards)*
Tropical year . . . 722
Trotsky, Leon (1940) . . . 383, 761
Trotting, pacing records . . . 883
Troy weight (measure) . . . 694
Trucial Sheikdoms (UAE) . . . 624
Truman, Harry S . . . 307-314, 529, 531
Assassination try (1950) . . . 481, 761
Hydrogen bomb (1950) . . . 480
MacArthur recall (1951) . . . 481
Railroad seizure (1950) . . . 480
Steel plant seizure (1952) . . . 481
Taft-Hartley veto (1947) . . . 480
Truman Doctrine (1947) . . . 480, 510, 529
Trust Territory, U.S. . . . 274, 671
Tsars, Russian . . . 496, 522
Tucson, Ariz. . . . 681
City manager . . . 55
Population . . . 222, 223, 230
—By race . . . 224
Tudor, House of . . . 497, 516
Tuition, selected U.S. colleges . . . 210
Tulsa, Okla. . . . 681
Buildings, tall . . . 689
Mayor . . . 55
Population . . . 222, 223, 250
—By race . . . 224
Tunisia . . . 620-621
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Government . . . 620
Trade . . . 158
Tunnels . . . 692
Turkey . . . 496, 507, 513, 621, 914
Aid U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Government . . . 621
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Nat'l. Salvation Party . . . 513
Trade . . . 158, 621
Truman Doctrine (1947) . . . 510
Turkeys—
Consumption, per cap. . . . 180
Prices . . . 179
Turkmenistan . . . 622, 623
Turks . . . 496
Turks and Caicos Isls. (B.W.I.) . . . 626
Turner, Nat (1831) . . . 476
Tuskegee Institute (1881) . . . 477
Tuvalu . . . 621, 671
Ambassadors . . . 639
Tweed, Boss W.M. (1873) . . . 477
Twenty-four hour time . . . 743
Twilight (1967) . . . 723
Tyler, John . . . 308-312, 525, 531
Typhoons . . . 756

—U—

Uganda . . . 621-622, 894-895
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Government . . . 621
Lake Victoria . . . 542
Waterfall . . . 543
Ukraine . . . 622, 623
Ulster *(see Northern Ireland)*
Unemployment, U.S. . . . 129
Humphrey-Hawkins Bill (1978) . . . 484
Insurance . . . 79-80, 115
Jobless rate . . . 895, 911, 912
UNESCO . . . 642-643
Unified commands, U.S. . . . 329
Union membership . . . 140-141
Unions, labor . . . 140-141, 905
Percent of workers . . . 141
Strikes . . . 137, 476, 477, 479, 480
Union of South Africa *(see South Africa, Rep. of)*
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR) . . . 507, 509, 622-624, 896-898, 900, 904, 914, 916
(for earlier history see Russian Empire)
Afghanistan invasion . . . 513
Aid, U.S. . . . 637, 904, 914
Ambassadors . . . 639
Area, capital, population . . . 622, 634
Armed forces . . . 622
Berlin blockade (1948) . . . 480
Bolsheviks . . . 507
Chernobyl accident (1986) . . . 903, 912-913
Cosmonauts died (1971) . . . 189
Cuban crisis (1962) . . . 482
Dams . . . 146
Defections, from, to . . . 888-889
Economic system . . . 622, 623
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226, 916
Famine (1921-22) . . . 508
Government . . . 622, 624
Hungary, revolt (1956) . . . 511
Hydro plants . . . 145
Islands, areas . . . 541
Korean airlines disaster (1983) . . . 485
Leaders of the past . . . 485, 486, 522
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Mineral resources . . . 139, 622
Missiles *(see Strategic weapons)*
Moon shots *(see Space developments)*
Moscow summit (1972) . . . 483
Nixon visit (1972) . . . 483
Nuclear armaments . . . 336
Premiers . . . 522
Religion . . . 496, 622
Rockets *(see Strategic weapons)*
Rulers . . . 522
Russian Orthodox Church . . . 346-347, 496
Satellites *(see Space developments)*
Summit talks . . . 480, 916
Strategic arms pact (SALT) . . . 513
Trade . . . 158, 622, 623
Volcanoes . . . 534
Weapons, strategic . . . 336
World War I . . . 507
World War II . . . 510
—Yalta (1945) . . . 480
Unitarian churches . . . 340, 342
United Arab Emirates . . . 624
Ambassadors . . . 639
Petroleum . . . 148
United Arab Rep. *(see Egypt, Arab Republic of)*
United Church of Christ . 340, 342, 346-347
United Kingdom . . . 499, 500, 506, 624-627, 889, 891, 894, 911, 917
(see also England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, and Commonwealth)
Aid, U.S. . . . 637
Ambassadors . . . 639
Area, capital, population . . . 624, 634
Armed forces . . . 624
Atomic energy . . . 142
Church . . . 624, 625
Commonwealth . . . 640
Depression (1929) . . . 508
Emigration to U.S. . . . 226
Exports, imports . . . 624, 625
Gold reserves . . . 121
Government . . . 624, 625
Industrial revolution . . . 500
Inflation . . . 513
Labor government, first . . . 508
Merchant fleet . . . 161
Monarchs . . . 515-516
Nuclear power . . . 142
Parliament . . . 625
Railroad growth . . . 501
Resources, industries . . . 625
Rulers, early . . . 515-516
Trade . . . 158, 624, 625
Train, fastest runs . . . 164
World War I . . . 507
World War II . . . 510
Yalta Conference (1945) . . . 480
United Mine Workers—
Labor union membership . . . 140
Strikes—
—1922 . . . 479
—1946 . . . 480
United Nations . . . 641-643, 900
Agencies . . . 642-643
Anniversary, 1986 . . . 886-887
Charter (1945) . . . 641
Headquarters . . . 641
Members . . . 641
Secretaries General . . . 642
U.S. Representative . . . 642
United Nations Day . . . 744
United Nations Educational, Scientific & Cultural Org. (UNESCO) . . . 642-643
United States of America . . . 627, 911, 914
Accessions . . . 435
Agencies, government . . . 317
Altitudes . . . 432
Ambassadors, to and from . . . 33, 638-639
Area codes . . . 229-257
Areas (in square miles) . . . 219, 431, 433
Bicentennial (1976) . . . 484
Bill of Rights . . . 446-447
Birth, death statistics . . . 769-773, 786

Boundary line 434
Cabinets 310-314, 317
Capital 668, 683
Cities 222-224, 673-682, 683
Civil Service 120
Coastline by states 432
Coinage 132-133
Congress 40-48, 219
Constitution 443-450
Copyright Law 767-768
Courts 321-323
Crime rate 782, 783, 785, 786
Currency 132-133
Customs *(see Customs, U.S.)*
Dams 146, 147
Declaration of Independence . 441-442, 451
Education 183-216
Electricity production, by source 146
Energy consumption 143, 144, 148
FBI 782
Federal agencies 328
Federal budget deficits 118
Fed. Deposit Insurance Corp. 116, 124, 125
Federal Reserve System . . . 123, 125, 328
Flag 455-456
Foreign aid 637
Foreign relations *(see State Dept., U.S.)*
Foreign trade 158
—By economic class 160
Geographic centers 434
Geographic superlatives 431
Gold production 121
Gold reserves 121
Government 317-328
Gross Nat'l. Product 119
Hands Across America (1986) 906
Historic sites, national 438
History 473-486
Holidays 743-744
Immigration 226, 643, 917
Income, national 119
Income taxes 56-62, 115, 131
Independent agencies 328
Indian reservations 440
Investments abroad 117
International payments 118
Iranian crisis (1979-81) 484
—Hostages released 484
Island trusteeships 671
Joint Chiefs of Staff 318, 329
Judiciary 320-323
Labor force 129
Lakes 542-543
Land area (sq. mi.) 225, 431, 433
Land (public and federal) 436
Latitudes, longitudes 736-737
Libraries 215
Manufacturing indexes 130, 134, 136
Marriages, divorces, laws 104-106, 773, 775
Medal of Honor 335
Memorials, national 438
Merchant fleet 161
Military commandants 318, 329
Military leaders, past 383-384
Military strength 334
Military training centers 329-330
Mineral production 138, 139
Mint 133
Missiles *(see Strategic weapons)*
Monroe Doctrine (1823) 475
Monuments, national 438-439
National Anthem 452-453
National Motto 452
Naturalization 103
Nuclear armaments 336
Nuclear power plants 142-143
Outlying areas 668-671
Parks, national 438-437
Passports 103
Petroleum imports 148
Petroleum production 143, 148
Physicians 781
Population 217-274, 672
—Per sq. mile of land 225
—Religious 340
Possessions 668-671
Postal information 701-705
—ZIP codes 229-257, 274
Prehistory 532
Presidential elections 275-307
Presidents 308-314, 524-531
Public debt 118
Public and federal land 436
Public schools 212
Railroad growth 501
Receipts, expenses 115-116
Recreation areas, natl. 436-437, 439
Regions, outlying 668-671
Reservoirs 147
Savings bonds 73
Social Security 65-69
Space developments *(see Space developments)*
Star-Spangled Banner 452-453
States, individual 644-669
Statistical abstract of 431
Strategic weapons 336
Summit talks 486, 916
Superlative statistics 33, 431
Supreme Court decisions (1985-1986) 919-919
—Justices 320-321
Television sets 373
Territorial expansion 434, 435
Trade 158
Treaties *(see Treaties, U.S.)*
U.S. aid 131, 637
Vital statistics 769-786
Wars—
—American Revolution 474, 500
—Casualties 337
—Civil War 476-477, 503
—Dollar Costs of 338
—1812 475
—Korean 480-481, 511
—Spanish-American 478, 505
—Vietnam 482-484, 511, 512
—World War I 478-479, 507
—World War II 480, 510
Water area 219, 431, 433
Weapons systems, new 336
Universal Postal Union (UPU) 643
Universities *(see Colleges and universities)*
Unknown Soldier, tomb 683
Upanishads 490
Upper Volta, *(see Burkina Faso)*
UPU 643
Uranium—
Atomic weight 767
Czechoslovakia 563
Fission 766
Uranus (planet) 711, 719
Urban Development, Dept. of Housing & 317, 320
Employees (number) 120
Expenditures 115
Secretaries 317, 320
Urban areas, largest 634, 682
Population (U.S.) 223-224
Uruguay 627-628
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Utah 665
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 665
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Congressmen 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 665
Fair 665
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 326
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 665
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 125
Name, origin of 435
Population 225
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 255
—Counties, county seats 272
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 301, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 326-327
Taxes 61, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
U-2 flights (1960) 481

—V—

Valois, House of 517
Vanadium 138, 139
Van Buren, Martin 308-312, 525, 531
Vancouver, Br. Col., Can. 681
Buildings, tall 689
Population 681
Vanuatu 628
Varanglans 495
Vatican City, State of 628
Popes 523
Veal—
Consumption, per capita 180
Nutritive value 91
Prices, farm 179
Production 178
Vegetables—
Consumption, per capita 180
Nutritive value 92
Production 177
Venda 613
Venezuela 626-629
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Cities (population) 628
Government 628
Petroleum production 148
—Exports to U.S. 148
Rulers 521
Trade 628
Waterfalls 544
Venomous animals 155
Venus (planet) 709, 719
Morning, evening star 723
Position by months 706-708
Rises, sets 713-714
Vera Cruz (1846, 1914) 476, 478
Vermont 665
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 665
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce 328
Congressmen 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 665
Fair 665
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 327
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 665
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population 225
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 255
—Counties, county seats 272
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 301, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 327
Taxes 61, 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Vernal Equinox 712, 722
Verrazano, Giovanni da (1524) 473
—Day 744
Versailles Treaty (1919) 507
Vesuvius, Mt. (Italy) (79 AD) 534
Veteran population, U.S. 332
Veterans Administration 116, 328
Employees (number) 120
Expenditures 116
Veterans' benefits begun (1944) 480
Veterans' Day 743
Vice presidents of the U.S. 307-309
Nominees 307, 665
Salary 317
Succession to presidency 450
Victoria Day 744
Video Cassette recorders 97
Vietnam 629-630
Emigration to U.S. 226
First U.S. aid (1950) 480
Geneva agreement 511
Government 629
Nam-Viet Kingdom 495
Refugees 484, 513
Trade 629
Vietnam War 511, 512, 629-630
Agent Orange suit (1984) 485
Blacks 379
Bombings (1965, 1966, 1971, 1972) 482, 483
—Halted (1968) 482
Casualties, U.S. forces 337
Demonstrations against (1969) 482
Ends (1975) 484, 513
Medal of Honor 335
Memorial 683
Mylai massacre (1969, 1971) 482, 483
Peace pacts (1973) 483
Peace talks (1969) 482
Pentagon papers (1971) 483
Tet offensive (1968) 482
Tonkin Resolution (1964) 482
Troop buildup (1963-1969) 482
Troop strength 337

Troop withdrawal (1973) 483
Veteran population 332
Viking I (1976) 484
Viking II (1976) 484
Vikings 495, 532
Villa, Francisco "Pancho" (1916) 478
Virginia 666
(see States, U.S.)
Admissions, area, capital 433, 666
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Appomattox Court House (1865) 477
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 666
Commerce at ports 161
Congressmen 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 666
Fair 668
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 327
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 666
Interest, laws & rates 73
Jamestown (1607) 473
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 224, 225
—Cities and towns 255-256
—Counties, county seats 272-273
—Density 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 301-302, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 327
Taxes 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Virginia Beach, Va.
Mayor 55
Population 222, 223, 256
—by race 224
Virgin Islands (British) 626
Virgin Islands (U.S.) 670
Accession (1916) 435, 478
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Area, capital, population 435, 670
Cities (population) 274
Citizenship 670
Congressional delegate 48
Governor 48
Vital statistics 670
Visa regulations, U.S. 643
Vital statistics 769-786
Vitamins in diet, value 90-92
Volcanoes 534-535, 755, 889-890
Volleyball—
1964 Olympics 794
Volstead Act 528
Volt (electrical unit) 697
Volume—
Geometric forms 700
Measures, dry, fluid 693-695
Sun and planets 709-712, 719
Volunteers of America 340, 342
Vote, electoral—
Law (Constitution) 444-445
President 307
Vote, popular—
President, 1980, 1984 275
—By candidate (1789-1960) 306
—By state, counties 275-304
Voting—
18-year-olds (1971) 450, 483
Negroes (Constitution) 448
Population 305
Rights Act (1965) 482
Turnout 305, 307
Wash., D.C., residents 449, 688
Women's suffrage (1920) 449

—W—

Wages—
Accidents, loss from 772
Average, by states 126
Federal minimum hourly rates 125
Industrial 134
National min. (1938) 479
(see Income, salaries)
Wake Island 670
Wales 625
(see United Kingdom)
Walesas, Lech 352, 485
Walking records 788, 846, 847
Wallace, Gov. George C. (1972) 483
Wallis & Futuna Isls. (Fr.) 571
Wall Street—
Bomb explosion (1920) 479
Stock market crash (1929) 479
Walvis Bay 613
War, Secretaries of 311-312
War crimes—
Nuremberg trials (1946) 510
War Department 311-312
(see Defense, Dept. of)
War of 1812 475
Casualties, U.S. forces 337
War on Poverty (1964) 482
War of the Worlds (1938) 479
Warren Commission (1964) 482
Wars—
American Revolution 474, 500
Arab-Israeli 512, 513, 567, 583, 609
Black Hawk (1832) 476
Boer (1889-1902) 505
Casualties (U.S.) 337
Civil, U.S. (1861-65) 476-477, 503
Crimean (1853-56) 503
French and Indian (1754) 474
French Revolution 500, 502
Hundred Years (1453) 497
Indochina 510-513
Iran-Iraq 581, 582
Israeli-Arab 512, 513
Italo-Ethiopian (1935-37) 509
Korean (1950-53) 480-481, 511
—Veteran population 332
Mexican Revolution (1911) 507
Mexico-U.S. (1846-48) 476, 503
Napoleonic (1805-15) 502
Opium (1839-42) 502
Punic (264-146 BC) 492
Religious 498
Revolution of 1848 503
Rhodesian civil war (1969-79) 513
Russian Revolution 507
Russo-Japanese (1904-05) 506
Seminole (1836) 476
Seven Years War (1754) 474
Sino-Japanese (1894-95) 505
Sioux Indian (1876) 477
Spain, civil (1936-39) 509
Spanish-American (1898) 478, 505
—Veteran population 332
Thirty Years (1618-48) 498
Tripoli-U.S. (1801) 475
Troop strength, U.S. 334
Vietnam 482-485, 511, 512
—Veteran population 332
War of 1812 475
War of Roses (1455) 497
World *(see World War I, II)*
Warsaw Treaty Org. (Warsaw Pact) . . . 640
Wars, American, Total Dollar Costs . . . 338
War of the Roses 497
Washington, D.C. 666, 682, 683
Anti-war march (1969) 482
Area, population 222-224, 259
Birth, death, statistics 770, 773
Budget 115-116
Burned (1814) 475
Centers of interest 683
Congressional delegate 48
Consumer prices 71
Divorces, marriages, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Federal workers 120
Mayor 55
Museums 683
Population 222, 223
—Black and Hispanic 224, 225
—By race and ethnic group 224
—Density 220
Postal receipts 703
Presidential elections 279
Public buildings 683
Schools 211, 214
Smithsonian Institution 683
Statistics, selected 82
Taxes 59, 63, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
Vital statistics 770-784
Vote 449, 668
Welfare 228
White House 683
Washington, George . . . 306, 308, 310-312, 524, 531
Birthday (legal holiday) 743
Commander-in-chief (1775) 474
Constitutional convention (1787) 474
Delaware crossing (1776) 474
Farewell Address (1796) 475
Monument 683
Mount Vernon 683
Washington, State of 666
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 666
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Chamber of Commerce, address 666
Commerce at ports 161
Congressmen 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 666
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 327
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 666
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 224, 225
—Cities and towns 256
—Counties, county seats 273
—Density 220
Presidential elections . . . 275, 302-303, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 327
Taxes 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Washington Monument 683
Water—
Area (U.S.) 433
Boiling, freezing points 698
Oceans, seas 537
Pollution 149
Quality Index 149
Water Quality Act (1965) 482
Weights 698
Waterfalls, by country 543-544
Watergate— 512-513, 530
Break-in (1972) 483
Convictions (1973) 483
Cover-up (1973, 1975) 483, 484
Impeachment hearings 483
Nixon resigns (1974) 484, 512
"Plumbers" (1974) 484
Tapes (1973) 483
Waterloo 502
Water ski champions 883
Waterways and Canals, important 162
Watt (electrical unit) 697
Watts riot (1965) 482
Wayne, Anthony (1792, 1795) 475
Weapons
Nuclear 336, 338, 485, 486
Weather 745-753
Annual Climatological data 749
Cities and states, U.S. 746-753
Coastal warnings 745
Floods 745, 757
Hurricanes 745, 756
Heat Stress Index 747
Humidity, average relative 753
One inch rain 746
Precipitation 747-750
—Annual 749
—States 750
Storms 756
Temperatures, normal, high, low . . 748-753
Tornadoes 745, 756
Wettest spot 750
Wind chill 747
Winds, velocities 746, 749
Weather Service, Natl. 745
Webster, Noah (1783, 1828) 474, 475
Wedding anniversaries 105
Weight, average Amer. 774
Weightlifting 794
Weights, measures, numbers 693-700
Atomic 766-767
Electrical units 94, 95
Energy measures 94-95, 697
Equivalents, table of 694-695
Gases 698
Human (height, weight) 774
Metric 693-697
Temperature conversion 698
U.S. Customary 693-694
Water 698
Weimar Republic (1919) 508
Welfare, costs by state 228
Federal expenditures 115
Food stamps 115, 181
Recipients 228
Supplemental S.S. programs 66

Welland Canal 162
Western Samoa *(see Samoa)*
West Germany *(see Germany, Federal Republic of)*
West Indies, British 626
Westminster Kennel Club 821
West Point Military Academy 195, 331
West Virginia 667
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 667
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Commerce at ports 161
Congressmen 41, 47, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 667
Fair 667
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 327
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 667
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 256
—Counties, county seats 273
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 303, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 327
Taxes 62, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Wheat—
Consumption, per capita 180
Exports 160, 175, 176, 912
Grain production 175-177
—By country 175
Imports 175
Prices, farm 179
Whiskey Rebellion (1794) 475
White House 683
Burning (1814) 475
Employees (number) 120
Expenditures 115
Staff 317
Whitney, Eli (1793) 475, 763
WHO 643
Wichita, Kan. 682
City manager 55
Population 222-224, 238
William of Normandy 495
Williams, Roger (1636) 473
Wilson, Woodrow 309-314, 526, 531
Wimbledon tennis 855
Wind chill factor 747
Winds, speed of U.S. 746, 749
Windsor, House of 516, 624-625
Windsor, Ont., Can. 682
Population 682
Windward Islands *(see Dominica, St. Lucia, and St. Vincent and the Grenadines)*
Winnipeg, Man., Can. 682
Buildings, tall 689
Population 682
Winston Cup (auto racing) 861
Winter (season) 722
Winter Olympics 795-798
WIPO 643
Wisconsin 667
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 667
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Congressmen 41, 47-48, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 667
Fair 667
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 327
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 667
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 256-257
—Counties, county seats 273-274
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 303-304, 307
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 327
Taxes 62, 63, 131, 165
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Witchcraft (Salem, 1692) 473
WMO 643
Women—
Armed forces 331, 333
Associations, societies 417-430
Astronaut, First 168, 169, 485
Births, U.S. 217, 769, 773, 776
College, first (1821) 475
Convention, Rights (1848) 476
Equal Rights Amend. 483, 485
First ladies 531
Generals, first (1970) 483
Governor, first (1924) 479
Heads of families 227
Outstanding, most 34
Life expectancy 774
Marital Status 217, 769, 775
Noted 376-415
Number, workforce 128
Political candidates 913
Single 773, 775, 778
Strike, first (1824) 475
Suffrage (1920) 449
—Wyoming vote (1869) 477
Vice-Presidential nominee, first 485
Voting rights (1920) 449, 508
Weight, height 774
Working mothers 217
Wonders of the World 504
Wool—
Prices, farm 179
Production 137
Woolworth's 5 & 10 (1879) 114, 477
Workers—
Earnings 71, 126, 134
Percent in Unions 141
Production 134
World Arms Exporters and Importers . . . 936
World, trips around 172
World Almanac, The (1868) 477
World Bank 643
World Court 642
World Cup—
Skiing 843
Soccer 842
World facts 532-544
World Health Organization (WHO) 643
World history 487-514
World Intellectual Property Org. (WIPO) 643
World Meteorological Org. (WMO) 643
World Poetry Day 744
World Population 544
World Series (baseball) 877-880
Little League 876
World silver production 121, 138, 139
World Statistics 536
World War I 478-479, 507
Blacks 379
Casualties, U.S. forces 337
Ended (1921) 479
Troop strength 337
Veteran population 332
Versailles conf. (1919) 507
World War II 480, 510
Atomic bombs 480, 510
Blacks 379
Casualties, U.S. forces 337
Peace treaties, Japan (1951) 481
Pearl Harbor attack (1941) 480
Troop strength 337
Veteran population 332
Wounded Knee, Battle of (1890) 477
Wrestling champions—
NCAA champions 843
1984 Olympics 794-795
Wright Brothers—
Day 744
Flights (1903) 478
Hall of Fame 171
Memorial (N.C.) 438
Writers, noted 351, 352-358, 367-368, 376-379, 385-398
Wyoming 668
(see States, U.S.)
Admission, area, capital 433, 668
Agriculture 176-178, 180-182
Altitudes (high, low) 432
Birth, death statistics 770, 773
Budget 131
Congressmen 41, 48, 219
Courts, U.S. 323
Debt 131
Ethnic, racial distr. 225, 440, 668
Fair 668
Geographic center 434
Governor 48, 51, 327
Hospitals 778
Income, per capita 668
Indians, Amer. (pop.) 440
Interest, laws & rates 73
Marriages, divorces, laws . . . 104-106, 770
Military contracts 126
Name, origin of 435
Population—
—Black and Hispanic 225
—Cities and towns 257
—Counties, county seats 274
—Density 220
Presidential elections 275, 304, 307
Ross, Nellie T. (1924) 479
Schools 211, 214
State officials 48, 327
Taxes 62, 131, 165
Territory 434, 668
Unemployment benefits 80
U.S. aid 131
Vital statistics 770-784
Welfare costs 228
Yellowstone Park (1872) 437, 477, 668

—X—

X-rays discovered (1895) 766

—Y—

Yablonski, Joseph (1970) 483
Yacht racing
America's Cup 859
1984 Olympics 795
Yalta Conference (1945) 480
Year—
Calendar, perpetual 738-739
Chronological eras 742
Chronology 686-918
Holidays 743-744
Sidereal, tropical 712, 722
Yellow Sea 537
Yellowstone Nat'l. Park (1872) 437, 477, 668
Yemen (Arab Republic) 511, 630-631
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Yemen, South (People's Democratic Rep. of) 631, 894
Yonkers, N.Y. 682
Mayor 55
Population 223, 248
York, House of 516
Yorktown, battle (1781) 474
Young, Brigham (1846) 476
Young, Cy, Award winners (baseball) . . 880
Young America, Heroes of 34
Yuan Dynasty 496, 522
Yugoslavia 631-632
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Emigration to U.S. 226
Government 631
Merchant fleet 161
Trade 158, 631
Yukon River 538, 540

—Z—

Zaire 632
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Gold production 121
Government 632
Lumumba, Patrice (1961) 512, 632
Mineral resources 139
Trade 158, 632
Zaire (Congo) River 536
Zambia 633
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Zanzibar 618
Zen Buddhism 498
Zeppelin 172
Zimbabwe 513, 633-634
Aid, U.S. 637
Ambassadors 639
Zinc production 138, 139
Reserve base, world 139
ZIP codes 229-257, 274
Zodiac 720
Zones of earth 722
Zoological parks 156
Zoroaster 490
Zoroastrian pop., world 340